

1 VOCABULARY: Talking about discoveries

A Match 1–9 in column A with a–i in column B.

A

- 1 In their research, scientists noticed a _____ f
- 2 They have been investigating the _____
- 3 They have been trying to gain _____
- 4 Scientists have faced _____
- 5 Studying frogs has provided _____
- 6 Researchers believe they have made a _____
- 7 Scientists have carried out _____
- 8 Nobody has been able to provide a _____
- 9 They are hoping to make _____

B

- a phenomenon of frog behavior before bad weather.
- b solution yet.
- c important knowledge about predicting weather.
- d breakthrough in understanding animal behavior.
- e insights into how birds behave before storms.
- f connection between weather and animal behavior.
- g many challenges in doing this kind of research.
- h an important discovery in the future.
- i research into unusual animal behavior.

2 GRAMMAR: Past modals

A Complete the sentences. Use the words in parentheses (). Add *not* where necessary.

- 1 Why didn't you tell me you were hungry? I _____ *could have given* (could / give) you something to eat.
- 2 I wanted to go to the party, too. You _____ (should / go) without me.
- 3 It's too bad you didn't take any medicine. It _____ (might / help).
- 4 I'm sorry. I didn't know you needed money. I _____ (could / lend) you some.
- 5 I didn't know you had a problem. You _____ (should / call).
- 6 I told Charlie never to text and drive. He _____ (might / have) the accident if he'd listened to me.

1 LISTENING

B  10.02 **LISTEN FOR TONE** Listen to the tone of the speakers' voices. Circle the correct answers.

- 1 "You mean like air, food, and water?"
☒ a She is trying to be funny.
b She wants information.
- 2 "Paper and pen?"
a She is asking if he needs paper and a pen.
b She is surprised.
- 3 "I just love them."
a He is saying a fact.
b He is not serious.
- 4 "Really, I couldn't live without either of my parents."
a He is saying a fact.
b He is trying to be funny.
- 5 "Sunsets at the beach?"
a She is asking him to repeat the question.
b She is surprised.

