



Candidate Name

Centre Number/ Date

Candidate Number

FIRST LANGUAGE ENGLISH

0500/12

Paper 1 Reading

June 2026

Candidates must answer on the question paper.

2 hours

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer all questions.
- Use **black** ink or dark **blue** ball-point pen.
- Write your **name** at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
 - there may be more space than you need.
- Do not use erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.
- If additional space is needed, you should use the lined pages at the end of this booklet; the question number or numbers must be clearly shown.
- Dictionaries are **not** allowed in this examination.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Read Text A, *Giraffes, the climate and us*, and then answer Questions 1(a)–(e) on this question paper.

Question 1

(a) How many years did researchers spend studying giraffes in Tanzania according to the text?

..... [1]

(b) **Using your own words**, explain what the text means by:

(i) ‘widespread decline’ (line 1)

..... [2]

(ii) ‘combined effects’ (line 2)

.....

..... [2]

(c) Reread paragraph 2 (‘Studying ... years.’). Give **two** different reasons why the study had to go on for so long.

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• [2]

(d) Reread paragraph 3 and 4 (‘Her team ... the leaves.’).

(i) Identify **two** findings that surprised the researchers.

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• [2]

(ii) Explain the reasons scientists gave for what they found out about giraffe survival.

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..... [3]

(e) Reread paragraph 5 (‘Worse still ... to blame.’).

Using your own words, explain why people may not have noticed changes in giraffe numbers.

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..... [3]

Read Text C, *Emil and the giraffe*, in the insert and then answer **Questions 2 (a)-(d)** on this question paper.

Question 2

(a) **Identify a word or phrase from the text** which suggests the same idea as the words underlined:

(i) The shipping director hardly takes his eyes off the papers on his desk as Emil is guided into the office.

..... [1]

(ii) People creating spacesuits want to replicate the characteristics of giraffe skin.

..... [1]

(iii) The sailor explains the general features of how they intend to get the giraffes off the ship.

..... [1]

(iv) Emil speaks his concerns to the zoo manager.

..... [1]

(b) **Using your own words**, explain what the writer means by each of the words underlined:

‘That afternoon, I sit in the ship’s library, sifting through documents estimating shipping costs, profit and loss, until I find the veterinary report. I make notes on the blood-pressure measurements recorded for one unfortunate giraffe before its voyage ended.’

(i) sifting [1]

(ii) estimating [1]

(iii) recorded [1]

(c) Use **one** example from the text below to explain how the writer suggests what Emil might be thinking and feeling during the ride in the lorry.

Use your own words in your explanation.

Days later, I'm journeying onwards to the zoo in a lorry carrying four of the giraffes, including Snowstorm. Bemused schoolchildren on buses catch sight of the giraffes and wave. The woods we pass are increasingly dense, not the vast, open woodlands giraffes dream of. We rattle along bumpy back roads, avoiding bridges, turning north towards the mountains along the border. 'Slower,' I tell the driver. The narrow window in the back of the cab seems to frame the giraffes' captivity. Their eyes are shut tight.

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..... [3]

