

⚡ QUICK REFERENCE — KEY CHANGES

TENSE BACKSHIFT

→ am/is/are → was/were
 → do/does → did
 → will → would
 → can → could
 → have/has → had
 → Past Simple → Past Perfect (had + V3)

PRONOUNS & OTHER CHANGES

→ I → he / she
 → you → he / she / they
 → my → his / her
 → here → there
 → now → then
 → today → that day
 → Questions: use if / whether

Direct → Reported

1 DIO BRANDO - Part 3

Direct → Reported

DIRECT Dio said: "I will stand above every human being."

Dio said that _____ stand above every human being.

2 JONATHAN JOESTAR - Part 1

Direct → Reported

DIRECT Jonathan said: "I am training harder than ever before."

Jonathan said that _____ training harder than ever before.

3 JOSEPH JOESTAR - Part 2

Direct → Reported

DIRECT Joseph said: "I have mastered the Ripple technique."

Joseph said that _____ mastered the Ripple technique.

4 JOTARO KUJO - Part 3

Direct → Reported

DIRECT Jotaro said: "I can stop time with my Stand."

Jotaro said that _____ stop time with _____ Stand.

5 GIORNO GIOVANNA - Part 5

Direct → Reported

DIRECT Giorno said: "I have a dream that I know I will accomplish."

Giorno said that _____ a dream that _____ knew _____ accomplish.

6 YOSHIKAGE KIRA - Part 4

Direct → Reported

DIRECT Kira said: "I just want to live a quiet life."

Kira said that _____ just _____ to live a quiet life.

Reported → Direct

7 GYRO ZEPPELI - Part 7

Reported → Direct

REPORTED Gyro said that he would teach Johnny the Spin technique.

Gyro said: " _____ teach you the Spin technique."

8 LISA LISA - Part 2

Reported → Direct

REPORTED Lisa Lisa said that she had trained the best Ripple fighters in the world.

Lisa Lisa said: " _____ trained the best Ripple fighters in the world."

9 JOLYNE CUJOH - Part 6

Reported → Direct

REPORTED Jolyne said that she was not afraid of facing Pucci.

Jolyne said: " _____ not afraid of facing Pucci."

10 JOHNNY JOESTAR - Part 7

Reported → Direct

REPORTED Johnny said that he could use the Spin to keep moving forward.

Johnny said: " _____ use the Spin to keep moving forward."

Question Form

11 YOSHIKAGE KIRA - Part 4

Question

DIRECT Kira asked: "Do you know who I am?"

Kira asked them _____ who _____.

12 JOSEPH JOESTAR - Part 2

Question

DIRECT Joseph asked: "Will you fight alongside me, Caesar?"

Joseph asked Caesar _____ fight alongside _____.

✓ CHECK ANSWERS

↕ RESET

TENSE BACKSHIFT — QUICK REFERENCE

Direct Speech	Reported Speech
am / is / are	was / were
do / does (present)	did
will	would
can	could
have / has + V3	had + V3
Past Simple (V2)	Past Perfect (had + V3)
I / we	he / she / they
you	he / she / they
my / our	his / her / their
Yes/No question	if + statement order