

**1. Fill in the blanks with: who / which / whose / where / when.**

1. The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ I had my birthday dinner was closed yesterday.
2. The chef \_\_\_\_\_ cooked our meal trained in France for ten years.
3. I remember the day \_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother taught me how to make tamales.
4. The recipe \_\_\_\_\_ she shared online got thousands of likes.
5. That is the bakery \_\_\_\_\_ owner won a national award last year.

**2. Read at each sentence. If it is ACTIVE, rewrite it in the PASSIVE. If it is PASSIVE, rewrite it in the ACTIVE. Use the tense given.**

1. *The chef prepares fresh pasta every morning. (Present Simple)*

\_\_\_\_\_

2. *The birthday cake was baked by my aunt. (Past Simple)*

\_\_\_\_\_

3. *The delivery service is bringing our food right now. (Present Continuous)*

\_\_\_\_\_

4. *A new cooking show has been produced by that network. (Present Perfect)*

\_\_\_\_\_

5. *Customers should not waste food at the buffet. (Modal)*

\_\_\_\_\_

**3. Read and answer.**

**Life before smartphones.**

People's daily habits have changed dramatically over the last twenty years. Before smartphones existed, families used to spend their evenings very differently. After dinner, parents would sit together and watch the news on television, while children would play board games or read books. Nobody used to stare at a small screen for hours at a time.

Maria, a 45-year-old teacher, remembers her childhood clearly. 'My father would come home every evening at six o'clock, and we would all eat dinner together at the table. We used to talk about our day, laugh, and argue — but we were present. Last Saturday, I sat down to dinner with my own family and realised that three of us were looking at our phones. Things were very different when I was young.'

Of course, not everything about the past was better. People used to have less access to information, and communication with friends abroad was slow and expensive. But many people who grew up before the digital age agree: life used to feel slower, and perhaps more connected — despite the physical distances.

**3.1. True / False / Not Given — Write T, F, or NG.**

1. Before smartphones, children used to play board games in the evenings. \_\_\_\_\_
2. Maria's father used to arrive home at seven o'clock. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Maria thinks her family communicates better now than in the past. \_\_\_\_\_
4. People used to find it difficult and costly to contact friends in other countries. \_\_\_\_\_

**3.2. Multiple Choice — Circle the correct answer.**

1. What did parents used to do after dinner?
  - a) They would check their phones.
  - b) They would watch the news on TV.
  - c) They would read books with their children.
  - d) They would go for a walk.

2. According to Maria, what happened last Saturday?
- Her family played a board game together.
  - She cooked dinner for the first time.
  - Three family members were using their phones at dinner.
  - Her father visited them for the first time in years.

3. What is the writer's main idea in the last paragraph?
- Life today is completely better than in the past.
  - Life before technology had both advantages and disadvantages.
  - People should stop using smartphones immediately.
  - Technology has made communication impossible.

**3.3. Complete using used to, would, or past simple. Use information from the text.**

- Before smartphones, children \_\_\_\_\_ play board games after dinner.
- Maria's father \_\_\_\_\_ come home every evening at six.
- Last Saturday, Maria \_\_\_\_\_ (sit) down to dinner and noticed her family on their phones.

**4. Listen and answer.**

**4.1 Complete the notes. Use NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS from the audio for each answer.**

**Rosa's Life**

**PAST:**

Rosa used to wake up at (1) \_\_\_\_\_ every morning.

She would help her mother prepare (2) \_\_\_\_\_ before sunrise.

She used to walk (3) \_\_\_\_\_ kilometers to school — nobody drove children there.

At school, students were told to sit in (4) \_\_\_\_\_.

Rosa used to read books at night by (5) \_\_\_\_\_.

**MARRIAGE:**

Rosa got married at (6) \_\_\_\_\_ years old.

The wedding was (7) \_\_\_\_\_ by both families — the couple had no say.

**PRESENT:**

Rosa takes a (8) \_\_\_\_\_ online three times a week.

She uses a tablet to (9) \_\_\_\_\_ her old friends.

**4.2 Multiple Choice — Circle the correct answer.**

- Why did Rosa feel invisible at school?
  - She was very shy.
  - Girls were not encouraged to ask questions.
  - Her teachers did not like her.
  - She was absent very often.
- What does Rosa say she would have done if she had been born fifty years later?
  - She would have worked on a farm.
  - She would have travelled the world.
  - She would have gone to university.
  - She would have become a teacher.
- What type of conditional is Rosa's statement about being born fifty years later?
  - First Conditional
  - Second Conditional
  - Third Conditional
  - Zero Conditional
- According to the audio, what was considered normal when Rosa got married?
  - Getting married at 25.
  - Moving to a new city after the wedding.
  - Marrying at nineteen.
  - Having a small, private ceremony.
- What does Rosa miss from the past?
  - Working on the farm.
  - Walking to school.
  - Not much — but she misses some things.
  - Living in the village church.

**5. Written part.**

Choose ONE of the following prompts. Write a paragraph of 30–40 words.

