Unit 4

Reading **Extend** Worksheet 2.4.4

1 **Read.** Fill in the blank with the correct word in parentheses.

1. Some divers say the steps on the rock at Yonaguni Jima are perfect right _____. (angles, earthquakes)
2. One geologist who _____ the rock formations believes they are the _____ of an important city. (examined, discovered) (explorations, remains)
3. This geologist has _____ a castle, several temples, and a large stadium in the rock formations at Yonaguni Jima. (caused, identified)
4. Another geologist believes that the _____ on the rock formations at Yonaguni Jima are natural scratches. (structures, carvings)

2 **Read.** Circle all the correct letters for each item.

1. Which of the following are distances?
   - **a.** 3,148 km
   - **b.** 18 m
   - **c.** 51,000 silver and gold coins
   - **d.** 1,956 mi.
2. Which words relate to the phrase *to reach*?
   - **a.** to set up
   - **b.** to arrive at
   - **c.** to get to
   - **d.** to land on
3. Which of the following are examples of things that set off?
   - **a.** a ship leaving a port city
   - **b.** an airplane lifting off in flight
   - **c.** a train pulling into a station
   - **d.** a vehicle moving at a green traffic signal
4. Which are examples of someone or something that succeeds?
   - **a.** a ship reaches its destination
   - **b.** a student receives a good grade
   - **c.** a researcher identifies a type of plant
   - **d.** a vehicle makes an attempt to find a shipwreck

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3 **Look at the words.** When you know the meaning of one form of a word, you can increase your vocabulary by recognizing related forms. How many of the words related to the word *carving* have you seen before?

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
carving	to carve	carvable	

4 **Fill in the chart.** Write as many forms of each word as you can without using a dictionary. Compare your chart with a partner's. Then use a dictionary to find additional forms and add them to the chart.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
	to examine	–	–
		identifiable	
preparation			–
	to succeed		
	to transmit		

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