Unit 4

Reading **Extend** Worksheet 2.4.4

1 **Read.** Fill in the blank with the correct word in parentheses.

1. Some divers say the steps on the rock at Yonaguni Jima are perfect right _____ . (angles, earthquakes)
2. One geologist who _____ the rock formations believes they are the _____ of an important city. (examined, discovered) (explorations, remains)
3. This geologist has _____ a castle, several temples, and a large stadium in the rock formations at Yonaguni Jima. (caused, identified)
4. Another geologist believes that the _____ on the rock formations at Yonaguni Jima are natural scratches. (structures, carvings)

2 **Read.** Circle all the correct letters for each item.

1. Which of the following are distances?

   a. 3,148 km
   b. 18 m
   c. 51,000 silver and gold coins
   d. 1,956 mi.

2. Which words relate to the phrase *to reach*?

   a. to set up
   b. to arrive at
   c. to get to
   d. to land on

3. Which of the following are examples of things that set off?

   a. a ship leaving a port city
   b. an airplane lifting off in flight
   c. a train pulling into a station
   d. a vehicle moving at a green traffic signal

4. Which are examples of someone or something that succeeds?

   a. a ship reaches its destination
   b. a student receives a good grade
   c. a researcher identifies a type of plant
   d. a vehicle makes an attempt to find a shipwreck

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3 **Look at the words.** When you know the meaning of one form of a word, you can increase your vocabulary by recognizing related forms. How many of the words related to the word *carving* have you seen before?

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
carving	to carve	carvable	

4 **Fill in the chart.** Write as many forms of each word as you can without using a dictionary. Compare your chart with a partner's. Then use a dictionary to find additional forms and add them to the chart.

Noun	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
	to examine	–	–
		identifiable	
preparation			–
	to succeed		
	to transmit		

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