

# Simple Present Tense

Simple Present Tense is an English sentence form used to talk about daily routines, general facts, or hobbies.

## Positive sentences

(+ ) Subject + Verb 1 + Object

I + help + my mother

Example :

- I play football
- We go to restaurant
- He watches a movie
- Cat eats a fish

Note: untuk subject he, she, it, nama orang/hewan/benda, bagian Verb 1 ditambahkan "s/es"

## How to use "s/es" ?

### • Using "s"

- He **wants** to ice cream
- Anna **runs** to bus shelter

### • Using "es"

- Tambah -es jika kata kerja berakhiran: -sh, -ch, -x, -ss, -o
- Bila **watches** Korean drama
- She **goes** to her house

Jika kata kerja berakhiran y dan sebelumnya huruf konsonan: y → ies

Example:  
- study → studies  
- try → tries

Untuk kata kerja yang berakhiran "-y", dan DIDAHULUI oleh huruf vokal (a, e, i, o, u), do NOT mengubah "y" menjadi "i".

Example:  
- play → plays  
- buy → buys

## Negative sentences

Subject + do/does + not + Verb 1

We + do + not + know

Example :

- I don't have group
- she doesn't eat vegetable
- Sania and Kay don't do their homework

## Question sentences

(+) Do/Does + Subject + Verb 1 + ?

Do + you + like music + ?

Example:

- Do they walk to school ?
- Does she make a cake ?

Note: untuk kalimat bentuk "negative & question" kata kerjanya HARUS TETAP Verb 1 dan TIDAK BOLEH ditambahkan "s/es/ies"

## Task

1. He \_\_\_\_ (watch) TV at night.
2. Sheila \_\_\_\_ study English on Sunday because she wants to rest.
3. They \_\_\_\_ (study) English every Monday.
4. \_\_\_\_ you like music?
5. My children \_\_\_\_ breakfast. They are late to school.
6. I and my friend \_\_\_\_ (cook) dinner every day
7. \_\_\_\_ he go to hospital ?
8. I \_\_\_\_ like spicy food because I usually buy sweet snacks at the store.
9. \_\_\_\_ you ride a motorcycle to school?
10. Don't forget to pray! My mother \_\_\_\_ (say) that to me every morning.