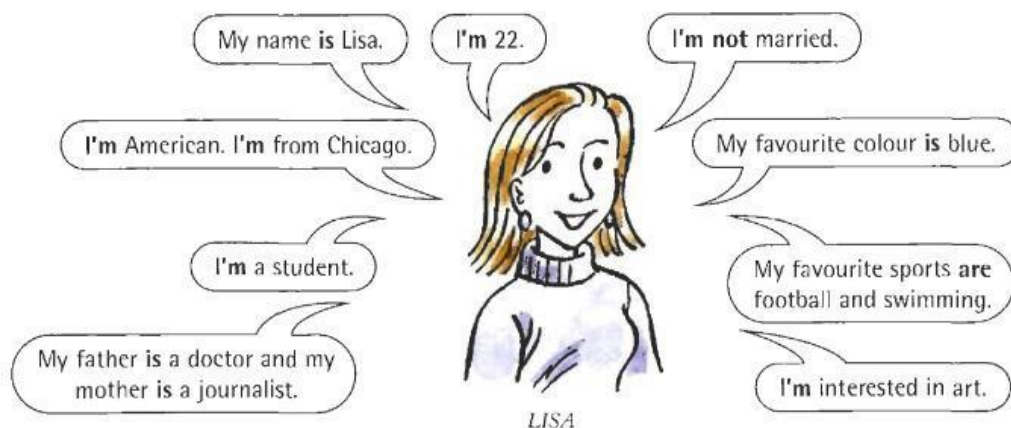


A



LISA

B

positive

I	am	(I'm)
he		(he's)
she	is	(she's)
it		(it's)
we		(we're)
you	are	(you're)
they		(they're)

short form

negative

I	am not	(I'm not)
he		(he's not or he isn't)
she	is not	(she's not or she isn't)
it		(it's not or it isn't)
we		(we're not or we aren't)
you	are not	(you're not or you aren't)
they		(they're not or they aren't)

short forms

- ☐ I'm cold. Can you close the window, please?
- ☐ I'm 32 years old. My sister is 29.
- ☐ Steve is ill. He's in bed.
- ☐ My brother is afraid of dogs.
- ☐ It's ten o'clock. You're late again.
- ☐ Ann and I are good friends.
- ☐ Your keys are on the table.
- ☐ I'm tired, but I'm not hungry.
- ☐ Tom isn't interested in politics. He's interested in music.
- ☐ Jane isn't a teacher. She's a student.
- ☐ Those people aren't English. They're Australian.
- ☐ It's sunny today, but it isn't warm.



C

that's = that is there's = there is here's = here is

- ☐ Thank you. That's very kind of you.
- ☐ Look! There's Chris.
- ☐ 'Here's your key.' 'Thank you.'



1.1 Write the short form (she's / we aren't etc.).

- 1 she is she's 3 it is not 5 I am not
2 they are 4 that is 6 you are not

1.2 Write am, is or are.

- 1 The weather is nice today. 5 Look! There Carol.
2 I not rich. 6 My brother and I good tennis players.
3 This bag heavy. 7 Emily at home. Her children at school.
4 These bags heavy. 8 I a taxi driver. My sister a nurse.

1.3 Complete the sentences.

- 1 Steve is ill. He's in bed.
2 I'm not hungry, but thirsty.
3 Mr Thomas is a very old man. 98.
4 These chairs aren't beautiful, but comfortable.
5 The weather is nice today. warm and sunny.
6 '..... late.' 'No, I'm not. I'm early!'
7 Catherine isn't at home. at work.
8 '..... your coat.' 'Oh, thank you very much.'

1.4 Look at Lisa's sentences in 1A. Now write sentences about yourself.

- 1 (name?) My 5 (favourite colour or colours?)
2 (from?) I My
3 (age?) I 6 (interested in ... ?)
4 (job?) I I

1.5 Write sentences for the pictures. Use:

afraid angry cold hot hungry ~~thirsty~~



- 1 She's thirsty. 3 He 5
2 They 4 6

1.6 Write true sentences, positive or negative. Use is/isn't or are/aren't.

- 1 (it / hot today) It isn't hot today. or It's hot today.
2 (it / windy today) It
3 (my hands / cold) My
4 (Brazil / a very big country)
5 (diamonds / cheap)
6 (Toronto / in the US)

Write true sentences, positive or negative. Use I'm / I'm not.

- 7 (tired) I'm tired. or I'm not tired.
8 (hungry) I
9 (a good swimmer)
10 (interested in football)

am/is/are (questions)

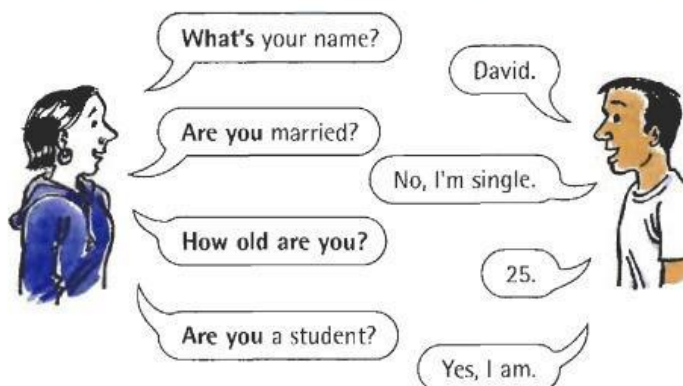
A

positive

I	am
he she it	is
we you they	are

question

am	I?
is	he? she?
are	we? you? they?



- ☐ 'Am I late?' 'No, **you're** on time.'
- ☐ 'Is your mother at home?' 'No, **she's** out.'
- ☐ 'Are your parents at home?' 'No, **they're** out.'
- ☐ 'Is it cold in your room?' 'Yes, a little.'
- ☐ Your shoes are nice. Are they new?

We say:

- ☐ Is she at home? / Is your mother at home? (not Is at home your mother?)
- ☐ Are they new? / Are your shoes new? (not Are new your shoes?)

B

Where ... ? / What ... ? / Who ... ? / How ... ? / Why ... ?

- ☐ Where is your mother? Is she at home?
- ☐ 'Where are you from?' 'Canada.'
- ☐ 'What colour is your car?' 'It's red.'
- ☐ 'How old is Joe?' 'He's 24.'
- ☐ How are your parents? Are they well?
- ☐ These postcards are nice. How much are they?
- ☐ This hotel isn't very good. Why is it so expensive?

what's = what is who's = who is how's = how is where's = where is

- ☐ What's the time?
- ☐ Who's that man?
- ☐ Where's Lucy?
- ☐ How's your father?

C

Short answers

Yes,	I	am.
	he she it	is.
	we you they	are.

No,	I'm	not.
	he's she's it's	
	we're you're they're	

or

No,	he she it	isn't.
	we you they	aren't.



- ☐ 'Are you tired?' 'Yes, I am.'
- ☐ 'Are you hungry?' 'No, I'm not, but I'm thirsty.'
- ☐ 'Is your friend English?' 'Yes, he is.'
- ☐ 'Are these your keys?' 'Yes, they are.'
- ☐ 'That's my seat.' 'No, it isn't.'

2.1 Find the right answers for the questions.

1 Where's the camera?	A London.	1 G
2 Is your car blue?	B No, I'm not.	2
3 Is Linda from London?	C Yes, you are.	3
4 Am I late?	D My sister.	4
5 Where's Ann from?	E Black.	5
6 What colour is your bag?	F No, it's black.	6
7 Are you hungry?	G In your bag.	7
8 How is George?	H No, she's American.	8
9 Who's that woman?	I Very well.	9

2.2 Make questions with these words.

1 (is / at home / your mother)	Is your mother at home	?
2 (your parents / are / well)	Are your parents well	?
3 (interesting / is / your job)		?
4 (the shops / are / open today)		?
5 (from / where / you / are)		?
6 (interested in sport / you / are)		?
7 (is / near here / the post office)		?
8 (at school / are / your children)		?
9 (you / are / late / why)		?

2.3 Complete the questions. Use What ... / Who ... / Where ... / How ...

1	How are	your parents?	They're very well.
2		the bus stop?	At the end of the street.
3		your children?	Five, six and ten.
4		these oranges?	£1.50 a kilo.
5		your favourite sport?	Skiing.
6		the man in this photograph?	That's my father.
7		your new shoes?	Black.

2.4 Write the questions.

1 (name?)	What's your name?	Paul.
2 (American?)		No, I'm Australian.
3 (how old?)		I'm 30.
4 (a teacher?)		No, I'm a lawyer.
5 (married?)		Yes, I am.
6 (wife a lawyer?)		No, she's a designer.
7 (from?)		She's Italian.
8 (her name?)		Anna.
9 (how old?)		She's 27.

2.5 Write short answers (Yes, I am. / No, he isn't. etc.).

1 Are you married?	No, I'm not.	4 Are your hands cold?	
2 Are you thirsty?		5 Is it dark now?	
3 Is it cold today?		6 Are you a teacher?	

I am doing (present continuous)

A



She's eating.
She **isn't** reading.



It's raining.
The sun **isn't** shining.



They're running.
They **aren't** walking.

The present continuous is:

am/is/are + doing/eating/running/writing etc.

I	am (not)	-ing
he she it	is (not)	
we you they	are (not)	

- ☐ I'm working. I'm not watching TV.
- ☐ Maria **is** reading a newspaper.
- ☐ She **isn't** eating. (or She's not eating.)
- ☐ The phone **is** ringing.
- ☐ We're having dinner.
- ☐ You're not listening to me. (or You aren't listening ...)
- ☐ The children **are** doing their homework.

B

am/is/are + -ing = something is happening *now*:

I'm working
she's wearing a hat
they're playing football
I'm not watching television

past
now
future

- ☐ Please be quiet. I'm working. (= I'm working now)
- ☐ Look, there's Sarah. She's wearing a brown coat. (= she is wearing it now)
- ☐ The weather is nice. It's not raining.
- ☐ 'Where are the children?' 'They're playing in the park.'
- ☐ (on the phone) We're having dinner now. Can I phone you later?
- ☐ You can turn off the television. I'm not watching it.

Spelling (→ Appendix 5):

come → coming write → writing dance → dancing
run → running sit → sitting swim → swimming
lie → lying

am/is/are → **Unit 1** are you doing? (questions) → **Unit 4** I am doing and I do → **Unit 8**
What are you doing tomorrow? → **Unit 25**

3.1 What are these people doing? Use these verbs to complete the sentences:

~~eat~~ have lie play sit wait



- 1 She's eating an apple. 4 on the floor.
 2 He for a bus. 5 breakfast.
 3 They football. 6 on the table.

3.2 Complete the sentences. Use these verbs:

build cook go have stand stay swim ~~work~~

- 1 Please be quiet. I 'm working.
 2 'Where's John?' 'He's in the kitchen. He'
 3 'You on my foot.' 'Oh, I'm sorry.'
 4 Look! Somebody in the river.
 5 We're here on holiday. We at the Central Hotel.
 6 'Where's Sue?' 'She a shower.'
 7 They a new hotel in the city centre at the moment.
 8 I now. Goodbye.

3.3 Look at the picture. Write sentences about Jane. Use She's -ing or She isn't -ing.



Jane

- 1 (have dinner) Jane isn't having dinner.
 2 (watch television) She's watching television.
 3 (sit on the floor) She
 4 (read a book)
 5 (play the piano)
 6 (laugh)
 7 (wear a hat)
 8 (write a letter)

3.4 What's happening now? Write true sentences.

- 1 (I / wash / my hair) I'm not washing my hair.
 2 (it / snow) It's snowing. or It isn't snowing.
 3 (I / sit / on a chair)
 4 (I / eat)
 5 (it / rain)
 6 (I / learn / English)
 7 (I / listen / to music)
 8 (the sun / shine)
 9 (I / wear / shoes)
 10 (I / read / a newspaper)

are you doing?
(present continuous questions)

A

positive

I	am	
he		doing
she	is	working
it		going
we		staying
you	are	etc.
they		

question

am	I	
	he	doing?
is	she	working?
	it	going?
	we	staying?
are	you	etc.
	they	



- ☐ 'Are you feeling OK?' 'Yes, I'm fine, thanks.'
- ☐ 'Is it raining?' 'Yes, take an umbrella.'
- ☐ Why are you wearing a coat? It's not cold.
- ☐ 'What's Paul doing?' 'He's reading the newspaper.'
- ☐ 'What are the children doing?' 'They're watching television.'
- ☐ Look, there's Emily! Where's she going?
- ☐ Who are you waiting for? Are you waiting for Sue?

B

Study the word order:

is/are + subject + -ing

	Is	he	working	today?
Where	Is	Paul	working	today? (not Is working Paul today?)
Where	are	they	going?	
Where	are	those people	going?	(not Where are going those people?)

C

Short answers

	I	am.
Yes,	he	
	she	is.
	it	
	we	
	you	are.
	they	

	I'm	
No,	he's	
	she's	
	it's	not.
	we're	
	you're	
	they're	

or

	he	
No,	she	isn't.
	it	
	we	
	you	aren't.
	they	

- ☐ 'Are you going now?' 'Yes, I am.'
- ☐ 'Is Paul working today?' 'Yes, he is.'
- ☐ 'Is it raining?' 'No, it isn't.'
- ☐ 'Are your friends staying at a hotel?' 'No, they aren't. They're staying with me.'

4.1 Look at the pictures and write the questions.

1 (you / watch / it?) <u>Are you watching it?</u> No, you can turn it off.	2 (you / go / now?) Yes, see you tomorrow.	3 (it / rain?) No, not at the moment.
4 (you / enjoy / the film?) Yes, it's very funny.	5 (that clock / work?) No, it's broken.	6 (you / wait / for a bus?) No, for a taxi.

4.2 Look at the pictures and complete the questions. Use:

cry eat go laugh look at read

1 What <u>are you reading</u> ?	2 Where she ?	3 What ?
4 Why ?	5 What ?	6 Why ?

4.3 Make questions from these words. Put the words in the right order.

- (is / working / Paul / today) Is Paul working today ?
- (what / the children / are / doing) What are the children doing ?
- (you / are / listening / to me) ?
- (where / your friends / are / going) ?
- (are / watching / your parents / television) ?
- (what / Jessica / is / cooking) ?
- (why / you / are / looking / at me) ?
- (is / coming / the bus) ?

4.4 Write short answers (Yes, I am. / No, he isn't. etc.).

- | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1 Are you watching TV? <u>No, I'm not.</u> | 4 Is it raining? |
| 2 Are you wearing a watch? | 5 Are you sitting on the floor? |
| 3 Are you eating something? | 6 Are you feeling well? |

I do/work/like etc. (present simple)

A



They're looking at their books.
They **read** a lot.



He's eating an ice-cream.
He **likes** ice-cream.

They **read** / he **likes** / I **work** etc. = the *present simple*:

I/we/you/they	read	like	work	live	watch	do	have
he/she/it	reads	likes	works	lives	watches	does	has

Remember:

he works / **she lives** / **it rains** etc.

- ☐ **I work** in a shop. **My brother works** in a bank. (*not* My brother work)
- ☐ **Lucy lives** in London. **Her parents live** in Scotland.
- ☐ **It rains** a lot in winter.

I have → he/she/it **has**:

- ☐ **John has** a shower every day.

Spelling (→ Appendix 5):

-es after -s / -sh / -ch:	pass → passes	finish → finishes	watch → watches
-y → -ies:	study → studies	try → tries	
also:	do → does	go → goes	

B

We use the present simple for things that are true in general, or for things that happen sometimes or all the time:

- ☐ I **like** big cities.
- ☐ Your English is good. You **speak** very well.
- ☐ Tim **works** very hard. He **starts** at 7.30 and **finishes** at 8 o'clock in the evening.
- ☐ The earth **goes** round the sun.
- ☐ We **do** a lot of different things in our free time.
- ☐ It **costs** a lot of money to build a hospital.

C

always/never/often/usually/sometimes + present simple

- ☐ Sue **always gets** to work early. (*not* Sue gets always)
- ☐ I **never eat** breakfast. (*not* I eat never)
- ☐ We **often go** away at weekends.
- ☐ Mark **usually plays** football on Sundays.
- ☐ I **sometimes walk** to work, but not very often.

I don't ... (negative) → **Unit 6** Do you ... ? (questions) → **Unit 7** I am doing and I do → **Unit 8**
always/usually/often etc. (word order) → **Unit 94**

5.1 Write these verbs with -s or -es.

- 1 (read) she reads 3 (fly) it 5 (have) she
 2 (think) he 4 (dance) he 6 (finish) it

5.2 Complete the sentences about the people in the pictures. Use:

eat go live play play sleep



- 1 He plays the piano. 4 tennis.
 2 They in a very big house. 5 to the cinema a lot.
 3 a lot of fruit. 6 seven hours a night.

5.3 Complete the sentences. Use:

boil close cost cost like like meet open speak teach wash

- 1 Maria speaks four languages.
 2 The shops in the city centre usually at 9 o'clock in the morning.
 3 The City Museum at 5 o'clock in the evening.
 4 Tina is a teacher. She mathematics to young children.
 5 My job is very interesting. I a lot of people.
 6 Peter's car is always dirty. He never it.
 7 Food is expensive. It a lot of money.
 8 Shoes are expensive. They a lot of money.
 9 Water at 100 degrees Celsius.
 10 Julia and I are good friends. I her and she me.

5.4 Write sentences from these words. Use the right form of the verb (arrive or arrives etc.).

- 1 (always / early / Sue / arrive) Sue always arrives early.
 2 (to the cinema / never / I / go) I
 3 (work / Martina / hard / always)
 4 (like / chocolate / children / usually)
 5 (Julia / parties / enjoy / always)
 6 (often / people's names / I / forget)
 7 (television / 'I'm / watch / never)
 8 (usually / dinner / we / have / at 7.30)
 9 (Jenny / always / nice clothes / wear)

5.5 Write sentences about yourself. Use always/never/often/usually/sometimes.

- 1 (watch TV in the evening) I usually watch TV in the evening.
 2 (read in bed) I
 3 (get up before 7 o'clock)
 4 (go to work/school by bus)
 5 (drink coffee in the morning)

I don't ... (present simple negative)

A The present simple negative is **don't/doesn't + verb**:



She **doesn't** drink coffee.



He **doesn't** like his job.

positive

I	work
we	like
you	do
they	have
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

negative

I	don't	work like do have
we	(do not)	
you		
they		
he	doesn't	
she	(does not)	
it		

- ☐ I **drink** coffee, but I **don't** drink tea.
- ☐ Sue **drinks** tea, but she **doesn't** drink coffee.
- ☐ You **don't** work very hard.
- ☐ We **don't** watch television very often.
- ☐ The weather is usually nice. It **doesn't** rain very often.
- ☐ Gary and Nicole **don't** know many people.

B

Remember:

I/we/you/they **don't** ...
he/she/it **doesn't** ...

- ☐ I **don't** like football.
- ☐ He **doesn't** like football.

- ☐ I **don't** like Fred and Fred **doesn't** like me. (*not* Fred don't like)
- ☐ My car **doesn't** use much petrol. (*not* My car don't use)
- ☐ Sometimes he is late, but it **doesn't** happen very often.

C

We use **don't/doesn't + infinitive** (**don't like** / **doesn't speak** / **doesn't do** etc.):

- ☐ I **don't** like washing the car. I **don't** do it very often.
- ☐ Sarah **speaks** Spanish, but she **doesn't** speak Italian. (*not* doesn't speaks)
- ☐ Bill **doesn't** do his job very well. (*not* Bill doesn't his job)
- ☐ Paula **doesn't** usually have breakfast. (*not* doesn't ... has)

6.1 Write the negative.

- 1 I play the piano very well. I don't play the piano very well.
- 2 Jane plays the piano very well. Jane
- 3 They know my phone number. They
- 4 We work very hard.
- 5 He has a bath every day.
- 6 You do the same thing every day.

6.2 Study the information and write sentences with like.

Do you like ... ?



BEN AND SOPHIE KATE YOU

1 classical music?	yes	no	?
2 boxing?	no	yes	
3 horror films?	yes	no	

- 1 Ben and Sophie like classical music.
Kate
I classical music.
- 2 Ben and Sophie
Kate
I
- 3
.....
.....

6.3 Write about yourself. Use:

I never ... or I often ... or I don't ... very often.

- 1 (watch TV) I don't watch TV very often. or I never watch TV. or I often watch TV.
- 2 (go to the theatre)
- 3 (ride a bicycle)
- 4 (eat in restaurants)
- 5 (travel by train)

6.4 Complete the sentences. All of them are negative. Use don't/doesn't + these verbs:

cost go know read see use wear

- 1 I buy a newspaper every day, but sometimes I don't read it.
- 2 Paul has a car, but he it very often.
- 3 Paul and his friends like films, but they to the cinema very often.
- 4 Amanda is married, but she a ring.
- 5 I much about politics. I'm not interested in it.
- 6 The Regent Hotel isn't expensive. It much to stay there.
- 7 Brian lives very near us, but we him very often.

6.5 Put the verb into the correct form, positive or negative.

- 1 Margaret speaks four languages – English, French, German and Spanish. (speak)
- 2 I don't like my job. It's very boring. (like)
- 3 'Where's Martin?' 'I'm sorry. I ' (know)
- 4 Sue is a very quiet person. She very much. (talk)
- 5 Andy a lot of tea. It's his favourite drink. (drink)
- 6 It's not true! I it! (believe)
- 7 That's a very beautiful picture. I it very much. (like)
- 8 Mark is a vegetarian. He meat. (eat)

Do you ... ? (present simple questions)

A

We use **do/does** in present simple questions:

positive

I	work
we	like
you	do
they	have
he	works
she	likes
it	does
	has

question

do	I we you they	work? like? do? have?
does	he she it	



B

Study the word order:

do/does + *subject* + *infinitive*

Where	Do	you	work	on Sundays?
How often	Do	your friends	live	near here?
What	Does	Chris	play	tennis?
How much	do	your parents	live?	
	do	you	wash	your hair?
	does	this word	mean?	
	does	it	cost	to fly to Rome?

Questions with **always/usually/often**:

	Do	you	always	have	breakfast?
	Does	Chris	often	phone	you?
What	do	you	usually	do	at weekends?

What do you do? = What's your job?

☐ **'What do you do?'** 'I work in a bank.'

C

Remember:

do I/we/you/they ...
does he/she/it ...

☐ **Do they** like music?
☐ **Does he** like music?

D

Short answers

Yes,	I/we/you/they do .	No,	I/we/you/they don't .
	he/she/it does .		he/she/it doesn't .

- ☐ **'Do you** play tennis?' **'No, I don't.'**
- ☐ **'Do your** parents speak English?' **'Yes, they do.'**
- ☐ **'Does Gary** work hard?' **'Yes, he does.'**
- ☐ **'Does your** sister live in London?' **'No, she doesn't.'**

7.1 Write questions with Do ... ? and Does ... ?

- 1 I like chocolate. How about you? Do you like chocolate ?
- 2 I play tennis. How about you? you ?
- 3 You live near here. How about Lucy? Lucy ?
- 4 Tom plays tennis. How about his friends? ? ?
- 5 You speak English. How about your brother? ? ?
- 6 I do yoga every morning. How about you? ? ?
- 7 Sue often goes away. How about Paul? ? ?
- 8 I want to be famous. How about you? ? ?
- 9 You work hard. How about Anna? ? ?

7.2 Make questions from these words + do/does. Put the words in the right order.

- 1 (where / live / your parents) Where do your parents live ?
- 2 (you / early / always / get up) Do you always get up early ?
- 3 (how often / TV / you / watch) ? ?
- 4 (you / want / what / for dinner) ? ?
- 5 (like / you / football) ? ?
- 6 (your brother / like / football) ? ?
- 7 (what / you / do / in your free time) ? ?
- 8 (your sister / work / where) ? ?
- 9 (to the cinema / often / you / go) ? ?
- 10 (what / mean / this word) ? ?
- 11 (often / snow / it / here) ? ?
- 12 (go / usually / to bed / what time / you) ? ?
- 13 (how much / to phone New York / it / cost) ? ?
- 14 (you / for breakfast / have / usually / what) ? ?

7.3 Complete the questions. Use these verbs:



~~do~~ do enjoy go like start teach work



- 1 What do you do ?
- 2 it?
- 3 What time in the morning?
- 4 on Saturdays?
- 5 How to work?
- 6 And your husband. What ?
- 7 What ?
- 8 his job?

I work in a bookshop.
It's OK.
At 9 o'clock.
Sometimes.
Usually by bus.
He's a teacher.
Science.
Yes, he loves it.

7.4 Write short answers (Yes, he does. / No, I don't. etc.).

- 1 Do you watch TV a lot? No, I don't. or Yes, I do.
- 2 Do you live in a big city?
- 3 Do you often ride a bicycle?
- 4 Does it rain a lot where you live?
- 5 Do you play the piano?

I am doing (present continuous) and
I do (present simple)

A

Jack is watching television.
He is *not* playing the guitar.

But Jack has a guitar.
He often plays it and he plays very well.

Jack **plays** the guitar,
but he **is not playing** the guitar now.

Is he **playing** the guitar? No, he **isn't**. (present continuous)
Does he **play** the guitar? Yes, he **does**. (present simple)



B

Present continuous (**I am doing**) = now, at the time of speaking:

I'm doing

- | | | |
|--|------------|---------------|
| <i>past</i> | <i>now</i> | <i>future</i> |
| ☐ Please be quiet. I'm working . (<i>not I work</i>)
☐ Tom is having a shower at the moment. (<i>not Tom has</i>)
☐ Take an umbrella with you. It's raining .
☐ You can turn off the television. I'm not watching it.
☐ Why are you under the table? What are you doing ? | | |

C

Present simple (**I do**) = in general, all the time or sometimes:

I do

- | | | |
|---|------------|---------------|
| <i>past</i> | <i>now</i> | <i>future</i> |
| ☐ I work every day from 9 o'clock to 5.30.
☐ Tom has a shower every morning.
☐ It rains a lot in winter.
☐ I don't watch television very often.
☐ What do you usually do at the weekend? | | |

D

We do *not* use these verbs in the present continuous (**I am -ing**):

like	love	want	know	understand	remember	depend
prefer	hate	need	mean	believe	forget	

Use only the present simple with these verbs (**I want / do you like?** etc.):

- ☐ I'm tired. **I want** to go home. (*not I'm wanting*)
☐ 'Do you **know** that girl?' 'Yes, but I **don't remember** her name.'
☐ I **don't understand**. What **do** you **mean**?