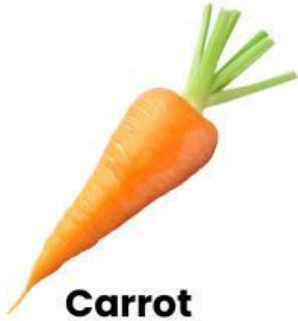


"Ai nhanh hơn"



Carrot

