

## UNIDAD 1

### DEGREES OF CERTAINTY:

#### 1) Put the words in the correct order to make sentences

a) gases / the / probably / of / greenhouse / will / quantity / double

\_\_\_\_\_

b) will / the / temperature / certainly / average / rise

\_\_\_\_\_

c) find / scientists / energy / might / new / clean / a / source

\_\_\_\_\_

d) not / we / as / do / certainly / will / petrol / as / we / much / use / today

\_\_\_\_\_

e) completely / solar / replace / may / power / petrol

\_\_\_\_\_

f) a / people / pandemic / of / might / new / kill / millions

\_\_\_\_\_

g) intelligent / teaching / take / robots / may / over / jobs

\_\_\_\_\_

h) better / the / be / a / world / place / might

\_\_\_\_\_

i) be / a / there / nuclear / will / war / not

\_\_\_\_\_

j) our / a / hit / disaster / may / natural / country

\_\_\_\_\_

#### 2) Choose the correct option

- a) Let's make pizzas tonight. The children **may / will** certainly like it.
- b) John **will / might** come to the cinema with us, but he isn't sure.
- c) Drive more slowly or you **may / won't** have an accident.
- d) Climate **might / will** definitely change.
- e) I don't feel very well, so I **will probably / probably will** stay at home tonight.
- f) Don't drink another coffee or you **might not / will** sleep tonight.
- g) Scientists are certain they **might / will** discover a cure for cancer.

- h) Computers **will / may** certainly become more intelligent than humans.
- i) Do you think there **might / won't** be life on another planet?
- j) It **certainly won't / won't certainly** rain tomorrow.

### MODALS:

#### 3) Complete the sentences with **have to, has to, don't have to, doesn't have to, must, mustn't, am/is/are allowed to**.

1. Students \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform at this school.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ use your phone during the exam. It's forbidden.
3. I \_\_\_\_\_ finish this project today. It's very important.
4. My sister \_\_\_\_\_ get up early on Sundays because she doesn't work.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ bring our own food; the restaurant provides everything.
6. Visitors \_\_\_\_\_ take photos in this museum. It is prohibited.
7. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ study hard if he wants to pass the test.
8. Children \_\_\_\_\_ stay up late on school nights.
9. Employees \_\_\_\_\_ leave the office before 5 p.m. without permission.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ invite a friend to the party because my parents said yes.
11. Sarah \_\_\_\_\_ wear a helmet when she rides her bike.
12. You \_\_\_\_\_ bring an umbrella today; it's going to rain.
13. Students \_\_\_\_\_ eat in the classroom if the teacher permits it.
14. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ clean his room before he goes out.
15. We \_\_\_\_\_ arrive exactly at 8:00; we can arrive a little later.

### VOCABULARY

1. Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verbs from the list:  
apply – do – earn – get – go – have – leave – move – share – start – take



2. In each group, two expressions share the same meaning of the verb **GET**, but one is different. Circle the **odd one out**.

1-

- a) get a bus ticket
- b) get a sandwich
- c) get better

2-

- a) get a present
- b) get a text message / an email
- c) get home

3-

- a) get angry
- b) get to school
- c) get lost

4-

- a) get a phone call
- b) get a coffee
- c) get a job

5-

- a) get to the airport
- b) get to the party
- c) get some good news

6-

- a) get a degree / qualification
- b) get to work
- c) get your driver's license

7-

- a) get divorced / engaged / married
- b) get home
- c) get better

3.

**Label the pictures with the correct chore from the box.**

- |                                    |                      |                          |                   |                             |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
| do the grocery shopping            | walk the dog         | sort the recycling       | make breakfast    | put the vacuum cleaner away |
| water the plants                   | chop vegetables      | check your mail          | sweep the floor   | do your homework            |
| babysit your little sister/brother | unload the groceries | tidy up / tidy your room | charge your phone |                             |
|                                    | look for your keys   |                          |                   |                             |



4. Complete the activities with MAKE or DO



\_\_\_\_\_ karate



\_\_\_\_\_ some exercise



\_\_\_\_\_ the cleaning



\_\_\_\_\_ your homework



\_\_\_\_\_ a cup of tea



\_\_\_\_\_ decision



\_\_\_\_\_ mistake



\_\_\_\_\_ friends



\_\_\_\_\_ money



\_\_\_\_\_ noise



\_\_\_\_\_ your best



\_\_\_\_\_ plan

5. Complete the dialogues with one expression from the box.

Is it OK to ...?	Could I possibly ...	I was wondering if I could ...?
Do you mind if I ...?	Yes, no problem.	Sure, go ahead.
Yes, of course, but you must ...	That's a bit of a problem, I'm afraid.	
No, I'm sorry, you can't.		

- A: \_\_\_\_\_ use your phone for a minute?  
B: Sure.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ borrow your notes from yesterday?  
B: Yes, no problem.
- A: Can I leave early today?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ finish all your work first.
- A: \_\_\_\_\_ open the window?

B: Of course.

5. A: Can I park my car here?

B: \_\_\_\_\_

6. A: Can I invite a friend to the school trip?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ ask your teacher first.

7. A: \_\_\_\_\_ use your laptop for a moment?

B: Sure, go ahead.

8. A: Can I sit in this seat?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ It's reserved.

9. A: \_\_\_\_\_ take a day off next Friday?

B: Yes, no problem.

10. A: Can I borrow your headphones?

B: \_\_\_\_\_

11. A: \_\_\_\_\_ ask you a question?

B: Certainly.

12. A: Can I bring my dog into the restaurant?

B: \_\_\_\_\_