

Direct & Indirect Speech หรือ Reported Speech

การนำคำพูดของคนอื่นมาเล่าต่อ



1. Backshift Tense)

Direct Speech (คำพูดตรง)	Indirect Speech (คำพูดที่นำมาเล่า)
Present Simple (V.1)	Past Simple (V.2)
Present Continuous (is/am/are + V.ing)	Past Continuous (was/were + V.ing)
Present Perfect (has/have + V.3)	Past Perfect (had + V.3)
Past Simple (V.2)	Past Perfect (had + V.3)
will / can / may	would / could / might

2. การเปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลาและสถานที่

Now	→	Then / At that time
Today	→	That day
Yesterday	→	The day before / The previous day
Tomorrow	→	The next day / The following day
Next week	→	The following week
Ago	→	Before
Here	→	There
This / These	→	That / Those



A. ประโยคบอกเล่า (Statements)

ใช้คำเชื่อมว่า that (จะใส่หรือไม่ใส่ก็ได้)

Direct: He said, "I am happy today."

Indirect: He said *that* he was happy that day.



B. ประโยคคำถาม (Questions)

Yes/No Question: ใช้คำเชื่อม if หรือ whether และ เปลี่ยนรูปประโยคคำถามให้เป็นประโยคบอกเล่า (เอาประธานขึ้นก่อนกริยา)

Direct: She asked, "Do you like coffee?"

Indirect: She asked *if* I liked coffee.

Wh- Question: ใช้คำ Wh- นั้นเป็นคำเชื่อมได้เลย และ เรียงประโยคแบบบอกเล่า

Direct: He asked, "Where do you live?"

Indirect: He asked *where* I lived.

C. ประโยคคำสั่ง/ขอร้อง (Commands/Requests)

ใช้โครงสร้าง to + V.inf (บอกให้ทำ) หรือ not to + V.inf (บอกห้ามทำ)

Direct: The doctor said, "Stay in bed."

Indirect: The doctor told me *to stay* in bed.

Direct: She said, "Don't smoke."

Indirect: She told me *not to* smoke.



1. "I **am** hungry," said Tom.
→ Tom said that he _____ hungry.
a. is b. was c. had been d. will be
2. "I **will** call you tomorrow," Jane told me.
→ Jane told me that she _____ me the next day.
a. calls b. would call c. will call d. called
3. "**Do** you speak English?" he asked.
→ He asked me _____ I spoke English.
a. that b. what c. if d. which
4. "I **have finished** my homework," said the boy.
→ The boy said that he _____ his homework.
a. finished b. has finished c. had finished d. finishes
5. "Where **is** your office?" she asked him.
→ She asked him where his office _____.
a. is b. was c. had been d. will be
6. "**Don't open** the window," the teacher said.
→ The teacher told us _____ the window.
a. to not open b. not open c. not to open d. don't open
7. "I saw that movie **yesterday**," he said.
→ He said that he had seen that movie _____.
a. yesterday b. the previous day c. tomorrow d. that day
8. "**Can** you help me?" she asked.
→ She asked me if I _____ help her.
a. can b. could c. will d. may
9. "We **are playing** football now," they said.
→ They said that they _____ football then.
a. are playing b. played c. were playing d. have played
10. "I **may** arrive late," he said.
→ He said that he _____ arrive late.
a. might b. may c. will d. would

11. "Please sit down," the principal said to the students.
→ The principal told the students _____.
a. sit down b. sat down c. to sit down d. that sit down
12. "What are you doing?" my mother asked.
→ My mother asked me what I _____.
a. am doing b. was doing c. did d. had done
13. "I have never been to Paris," she said.
→ She said that she _____ to Paris.
a. has never been b. had never been c. was never d. never went
14. "Stop talking!" the librarian said to us.
→ The librarian told us _____.
a. stop talking b. to stop talking c. that stop talking d. stopped talking
15. "I lived here for ten years," he said.
→ He said that he had lived _____ for ten years.
a. here b. there c. this d. that
16. "Will it rain today?" she wondered.
→ She wondered if it _____ that day.
a. will rain b. would rain c. rains d. rained
17. "My father is a doctor," said Pim.
→ Pim said that _____ father was a doctor.
a. my b. his c. her d. our
18. "I am going to buy these books," said Ben.
→ Ben said that he was going to buy _____ books.
a. this b. those c. that d. them
19. "Have you seen my keys?" he asked.
→ He asked if I _____ his keys.
a. saw b. have seen c. had seen d. see
20. "I must go now," she said.
→ She said that she _____ go then.
a. must b. had to c. will have to d. has to