

1. She said, "**I am tired.**"

- a. She said she is tired.
- b. She said she was tired.
- c. She said she were tired.
- d. She said she had been tired.



2. He said, "**I will go to the party.**"

- a. He said he would go to the party.
- b. He said he goes to the party.
- c. He said he will go to the party.
- d. He said he went to the party.



3. They said, "**We are watching TV.**"

- a. They said they have watched TV.
- b. They said they watched TV.
- c. They said they were watching TV.
- d. They said they had watched TV.



4. Mary said, "**I can swim well.**"

- a. Mary said she can swim well.
- b. Mary said she could swim well.
- c. Mary said she will swim well.
- d. Mary said she had swum well.



5. John said, "**I have finished my work.**"

- a. John said he had finished his work.
- b. John said he finished his work.
- c. John said he finishes his work.
- d. John said he would finish his work.



6. She said, "**I don't like coffee.**"

- a. She said she not liked coffee.
- b. She said she doesn't like coffee.
- c. She said she didn't like coffee.
- d. She said she hadn't liked coffee.

7. He said, "**I saw her yesterday.**"

- a. He said he saw her the previous day.
- b. He said he had seen her the previous day.
- c. He said he had saw her the day before.
- d. He said he see her the day before.

8. They said, "**We must go now.**"

- a. They said they must go then.
- b. They said they had to go then.
- c. They said they should go now.
- d. They said they have to go now.

9. She said, "**I am going to the market.**"

- a. She said she was going to the market.
- b. She said she had gone to the market.
- c. She said she goes to the market.
- d. She said she will go to the market.

10. He said, "**I may come tomorrow.**"

- a. He said he might come the next day.
- b. He said he may come tomorrow.
- c. He said he could come yesterday.
- d. He said he might came the following day.



การถอยกาล (Tense Backshift)

ถอยหนึ่งขั้น เช่น am → was
will → would
have → had

การเปลี่ยนคำบอกเวลา

today → that day
tomorrow → the next day
yesterday → the day before
now → then

ประเภท	โครงสร้าง	ตัวอย่าง
Statement	said (that) + ประโยคบอกเล่า	He said he was tired.
Question (Yes/No)	asked if/whether + ประโยคบอกเล่า	She asked if/whether I was ready.
Question (WH)	asked + wh-word + ประโยคบอกเล่า	He asked where I lived.
Command/Request	told/asked + someone + (not) to + V1	She told me not to be late.



11. She asked, **"Are you hungry?"**

- a. She asked are you hungry.
- b. She asked if I was hungry.
- c. She asked that I was hungry.
- d. She asked whether am I hungry.

12. He asked, **"Do you like pizza?"**

- a. He asked did I like pizza.
- b. He asked that I like pizza.
- c. He asked if I liked pizza.
- d. He asked if I like pizza.

13. They asked, **"Can you help us?"**

- a. They asked if I could help them.
- b. They asked could I help them.
- c. They asked if can I help them.
- d. They asked that I could help them.

14. She asked, **"Where do you live?"**

- a. She asked where do I live.
- b. She asked where I lived.
- c. She asked that where I live.
- d. She asked if where I lived.

15. He asked, **"What are you doing?"**

- a. He asked what am I doing.
- b. He asked what I was doing.
- c. He asked that what I was doing.
- d. He asked what was I doing.

16. The teacher asked, **"Why were you late?"**

- a. The teacher asked why was I late.
- b. The teacher asked why I had been late.
- c. The teacher asked why had I been late.
- d. The teacher asked that why I was late.

17. John asked, **"When will you come back?"**

- a. John asked when I will come back.
- b. John asked when would I come back.
- c. John asked when I would come back.
- d. John asked if I would come back when.

18. She asked, **"Who is your best friend?"**

- a. She asked who my best friend was.
- b. She asked that who my best friend was.
- c. She asked who was my best friend.
- d. She asked if who was my best friend.

19. They asked, **"Did you see the movie?"**

- a. They asked did I see the movie.
- b. They asked that I had seen the movie.
- c. They asked if I had seen the movie.
- d. They asked if had I seen the movie.

20. He asked, **"How do you spell your name?"**

- a. He asked how do I spell my name.
- b. He asked how I spelled my name.
- c. He asked how I spell my name.
- d. He asked if how I spelled my name.

