

Evaluative moment #3 Reading comprehension course.

Text 1: The Future of Work

Read the text and answer the questions.

The world of work is changing very fast because of technology and artificial intelligence. In the future, many routine jobs may disappear because machines can do repetitive tasks more easily. For example, jobs like cashiers or data entry clerks could become less common. However, new jobs related to technology, cybersecurity, and software development will continue to grow.

Because of these changes, workers need to develop important skills. Digital skills are necessary to understand and use technology in different jobs. Communication and teamwork are also very important because people must collaborate with others in modern workplaces. In addition, problem-solving and creativity will help workers adapt to new situations.

Another important idea is lifelong learning. People cannot stop learning after school or university because technology changes quickly. Workers need to improve their knowledge and skills during their lives in order to stay competitive. Although machines can do many tasks, human qualities such as empathy, emotional intelligence, and creativity will continue to be valuable because robots cannot fully replace them.

In conclusion, the future of work will depend on both technology and human abilities. People who continue learning and develop strong social skills will have better opportunities in the labor market.

Answer the following questions by selecting the correct option.

1. What is causing the world of work to change very fast?
 - A. Sports and entertainment
 - B. Technology and artificial intelligence
 - C. Agriculture and farming
 - D. Tourism and travel
2. Why may many routine jobs disappear in the future?
 - A. Because people do not like them
 - B. Because companies are closing
 - C. Because machines can do repetitive tasks more easily
 - D. Because workers refuse to do them
3. Which job could become less common according to the text?
 - A. Doctor
 - B. Teacher
 - C. Cashier
 - D. Engineer
4. Which area will continue to grow in the future?
 - A. Farming
 - B. Technology and cybersecurity
 - C. Printing newspapers
 - D. Fishing

5. Why are digital skills important?
 - A. To play video games
 - B. To travel around the world
 - C. To understand and use technology in jobs
 - D. To avoid teamwork
6. Which two social skills are mentioned as important in modern workplaces?
 - A. Cooking and painting
 - B. Communication and teamwork
 - C. Driving and singing
 - D. Reading and writing
7. What skills will help workers adapt to new situations?
 - A. Problem-solving and creativity
 - B. Running and jumping
 - C. Memorization and copying
 - D. Sleeping and resting
8. What does “lifelong learning” mean?
 - A. Learning only at school
 - B. Stopping education after university
 - C. Continuing to learn throughout life
 - D. Learning only from books
9. Which human qualities will continue to be valuable?
 - A. Speed and strength
 - B. Empathy, emotional intelligence, and creativity
 - C. Silence and obedience
 - D. Repetition and routine
10. Who will have better opportunities in the labor market?
 - A. People who stop studying early
 - B. People who avoid technology
 - C. People who continue learning and develop social skills
 - D. People who only work alone

Text 2: Non-Standard Work and Human Skills

Read the text and answer the questions

Non-standard work is becoming more common in many countries. This type of work includes part-time jobs, freelance work, temporary contracts, and self-employment. One positive aspect of non-standard work is flexibility. Many workers can choose their schedules and balance work with personal responsibilities. For example, students and parents may find these jobs more convenient.

However, non-standard workers often face important difficulties. Many of them do not receive stable salaries, health insurance, or retirement benefits. In addition, they may lose their jobs more easily than traditional workers. For this reason, governments and companies should create better protections and fair working conditions for these employees.

The text also explains that soft skills are becoming more important in the future workplace. Skills such as empathy, communication, adaptability, and emotional intelligence help people work well with others. Employers value these abilities because machines cannot easily copy them.

Today, many companies are interested in workers who can solve problems, think critically, and communicate effectively. Technical knowledge is still important, but human and social skills are now essential for success.

To sum up, the future of employment will require both flexibility and continuous learning. Workers who develop emotional and social skills will be better prepared for the challenges of the modern labor market.

Answer the following questions by selecting the correct option.

1. What is becoming more common in many countries?
 - A. Traditional office jobs
 - B. Non-standard work
 - C. Factory work
 - D. Agricultural work
2. Which of the following is an example of non-standard work?
 - A. Full-time permanent office job
 - B. Military service
 - C. Freelance work
 - D. Volunteer work
3. What is one positive aspect of non-standard work?
 - A. Higher salaries
 - B. More holidays
 - C. Flexibility
 - D. Free transportation
4. Why may students and parents prefer non-standard jobs?
 - A. Because they are always permanent
 - B. Because they offer flexible schedules
 - C. Because they pay more money
 - D. Because they require no skills

5. What is one difficulty faced by non-standard workers?
 - A. They always work too many hours
 - B. They usually receive free education
 - C. They may not receive stable salaries
 - D. They cannot change jobs
6. What should governments and companies create for non-standard workers?
 - A. More exams
 - B. Better protections and fair working conditions
 - C. Longer working hours
 - D. Fewer responsibilities
7. Which soft skill is mentioned in the text?
 - A. Driving
 - B. Empathy
 - C. Painting
 - D. Typing
8. Why do employers value soft skills?
 - A. Because machines cannot easily copy them
 - B. Because they are cheaper to teach
 - C. Because they replace technical skills completely
 - D. Because only managers need them
9. What abilities are companies interested in today?
 - A. Singing and dancing
 - B. Solving problems and thinking critically
 - C. Repairing cars and cooking
 - D. Memorizing information only
10. Who will be better prepared for the modern labor market?
 - A. Workers who avoid change
 - B. Workers who only focus on technical knowledge
 - C. Workers who develop emotional and social skills
 - D. Workers who never continue learning