

Key Word Transformations

Name _____

Date _____

Level **B1+** CEFR

💡 How it works

For questions 1–15, complete the second sentence so it means the **same** as the first, using the **word given**. Don't change that word, and use **two to five words** in total.

★ EXAMPLE

It started raining, so we went home.

BECAUSE

We went home **because it started** raining.

1

If you don't water plants, they die.

UNLESS

Plants die _____ them.

2

Heat ice and it melts.

IF

Ice melts _____ it.

3

I don't have her number, so I can't call her.

WOULD

If I had her number, I _____ her.

4

Press this button to turn the machine on.

IF

The machine turns on _____ this button.

5

I don't have enough money, so I'm not buying that car.

WOULD

I _____ that car if I had enough money.

6 Maybe it will rain tomorrow, so take an umbrella.

IF

Take an umbrella _____ tomorrow.

7 She doesn't study, so she doesn't pass her exams.

IF

She would pass her exams _____ harder.

8 You should sleep more or you'll feel tired.

UNLESS

You'll feel tired _____ more.

9 Water boils when it reaches 100°C.

IF

Water boils _____ 100°C.

10 I'm busy now, so I can't help you.

WOULD

If I weren't busy, I _____ you.

11 If the bus doesn't arrive soon, we should cancel the trip.

OFF

We should _____ the trip if the bus doesn't arrive soon.

12 Don't stop trying, or you won't improve.

UP

You won't improve _____ trying.

13 When my car stops working, I take the train.

DOWN

If my car _____, I take the train.

14 I would take care of your dog if you went on holiday.

AFTER

If you went on holiday, I _____ your dog.

15 I would test that bike before I bought it.

OUT

If I were you, I _____ that bike before buying it.