



Present Perfect



PRESENT PERFECT

	SUBJECT	HAVE/ HAS	V. PAST PART.	
AFFIRMATIVE	I	HAVE	VISITED	THE DOCTOR
	HE/SHE/IT	HAS	BOUGHT	A CAR
	WE/ YOU/ THEY	HAVE	EATEN	LUNCH

NEGATIVE	I	HAVEN'T	VISITED	THE DOCTOR
	HE/SHE/IT	HASN'T	BOUGHT	A CAR
	WE/ YOU/ THEY	HAVEN'T	EATEN	LUNCH

	HAVE/HAS	SUBJECT	V. PAST PART	
INTERROGATIVE	HAVE	I	VISITED	THE DOCTOR?
	HAS	HE/SHE/IT	BOUGHT	A CAR?
	HAVE	WE/ YOU/ THEY	EATEN	LUNCH?

	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE
ANSWERS	YES, I HAVE.	NO, I HAVEN'T.
	YES, HE/SHE/ IT HAS.	NO, HE/SHE/ IT HASN'T.
	YES, WE/YOU/ THEY HAVE.	YES, WE/YOU/ THEY HAVEN'T.

USAGE

- TO TALK ABOUT PAST EXPERIENCES. (WHEN IS NOT MENTIONED).
- TO DESCRIBE STH THAT STARTED IN THE PAST AND CONTINUES INTO THE PRESENT.
- TO TALK ABOUT CONSEQUENCES.

WORDS USED

WITH PRESENT

JUST/ ALREADY/ YET/ FOR/ SINCE

PERFECT

A SHORT TIME AGO. A MINUTE AGO.

JUST

I HAVE JUST FINISHED MY HOMEWORK.

SOMETIME/ A LONG TIME BEFORE. (POSITIVE)

ALREADY

I HAVE ALREADY DONE MY HOMEWORK EARLIER TODAY.

UNTIL NOW. (NEGATIVE/QUESTIONS)

YET

HAVE YOU SEEN THE NEW FILM **YET**? NO, I **HAVEN'T** SEEN IT **YET**.

WITH A PERIOD OF TIME

FOR

I HAVE STUDIED ENGLISH **FOR** ALMOST FIVE YEARS.

WITH A POINT IN TIME:

SINCE

I HAVE STUDIED ENGLISH **SINCE** 2012

PRACTICE BANK

A. Complete the sentences with already, just or yet.

1. Don't come in here with those muddy boots!! I havecleaned this room!!!
2. "Have you called Dorian to wish him luck for the test today?" "No, not I'll do it right now!"
3. Yes, I know Ryan. We havebeen introduced some time ago.
4. Have you finished that essay for English class? You only started half an hour ago!!
5. I don't want to see "Hang over" at the cinema again. I'veseen it three times.
6. I'm sorry. You havemissed Sophie . She left the house about two minutes ago!
7. Oh, nothing for me, thank you. I'vedrunk something less than ten minutes ago.
8. You've finished your dinner.....! You must have been starving!
9. Sami knows all about pizza and pasta, don't you Sami? You'vereturned from a month in Italy.
10. Youstarted that new job and you arecomplaining.

B. Exam candidates often make mistakes with infinitive, past simple and past participle forms. Correct the mistakes

1. She has drank a lot of soda.
2. Has she ever readed a play by Shakespeare?
3. I went to the jungle and I swum on the river.
4. Last year, I have travel by train.
5. My sister is going to driven there.
6. They have writen a letter for him.
7. They've ate in a famous restaurant.
8. Did your dad ever lived in South America?
9. I bouth new jeans last week.
10. Rosa is going to missed a class at school.

C. Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in brackets.

1. She (never/ see) a kangaroo.
2. We (live) here for 20 years.
3. I (never/eat) monkey meat.
4. She (ride) a motorbike.
5. They (drive) a long way till here.
6. They (cook) breakfast.
7. My niece (write) a book about their adventures.

D. Complete the table.

	INFINITIVE	PAST SIMPLE	PAST PARTICIPLE
1	See	Saw	
2	Be	Was/were	
3	Meet	Met	
4	Travel		
5	Read		
6	Climb		
7	Grow		
8	Become		
9	Walk		
10	Learn		

E. Use the verbs in exercise "a" to complete these sentences in the present perfect affirmative, negative or interrogative.

1. A horse on the Moon.
2. Some people to the moon.
3. They since the last time we saw them.
4. She that fill many times.
5. My cousin how to read yet. He is just three years old.
6. you ever to the USA?
7. Nobody ever that mountain.
8. English one of the most popular languages around the world.
9. You the book yet?
10. I think I her once.

F. Fill in the gaps with either for or since.

1. I've lived in England 15 years now.
2. She's been learning French last week.
3. She's studies at that school five years.
4. How long has it been you've arrived.
5. Daniel has had internet at home January last year.
6. He wanted to buy that game ever He saw it advertised.
7. We haven't seen Marge the last meeting.
8. Nobody has come to visit us we rented this flat.
9. She's been waiting the train almost 2 hours now.
10. They have been in prison three years.
11. I've put on five kilos holidays.
12. They haven't eaten anything twenty hours.
13. That new clothes shop has been closed last weekend.
14. Nobody has seen her then.
15. The police has been at the scene 8 hours

G. Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs in brackets. Then write true answers.

HAVE YOU EVER ...

1. (text) your mum?
2. (sleep) in a tent?
3. (tell) a big lie?
4. (play) a joke on one of your teachers?
5. (sprain) your ankle/wrist?
6. (be) on the radio or television?
7. (have) an electricity blackout while taking a shower?
8. (fall) asleep while talking on the phone?
9. (be) trapped in an elevator?
10. (faint) in a public place?

H. Write correct sentences with the words given adding the adverbs in it.

1. She / meet / her friend. (just)

.....

2. Raul / not pay / for the lunch. (yet)

.....

3. She / not drink / her glass of juice. (yet)

.....

4. I / hear / the news. (already) It's horrible.

.....

5. He/ make / my bed. (already)

.....

6. They / be / really lucky. (just) they / win / the lottery. (just)

.....

7. He / not arrive. (yet) he / leave / the motorway. (just)

.....

8. They / not buy / the house. (yet) But they want to buy it soon.

.....

9. The principal / talk / to her. (already)

.....

10. I / write / the information you asked me. (just)

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