c. Trạng ngữ chỉ thời gian và nơi chốn

Câu trực tiếp	Câu gián tiếp
here	there
this / these	that / those
now	then
today	that day
tomorrow	the next day / the following day / the day after
yesterday	the day before / the previous day
next week	the next week / the following week / the week after
last week	the last week / the previous week / the week before
ago	before / previously
the day after tomorrow	in two days' time
the day before yesterday	two days before

d. Các trường hợp không lùi thì trong câu gián tiếp:

- Không lùi thì với các từ: *ought to, should, would, could, might.*
- Không lùi thì khi tường thuật về một sự thật hiển nhiên.
- Không lùi thì khi câu sử dụng động từ tường thuật *say, tell, ...* ở thì hiện tại.

B Luyện tập

Exercise 1: *Choose the best answer A, B, C, or D to complete each of the following sentences.*

1. Lucy asked Colin _____ to go downtown with her.
   A. did he want B. do you want
   C. if he wanted D. whether he wants
2. - What did Nam say when you met him yesterday?
   - He said he _____ to come back to his home village.
   A. is going B. will go C. has been going D. was going
3. Paul _____ me he had found out the correct answer.
   A. said B. told C. asked D. spoke
4. Grandpa said the pottery workshop had been set up by his parents more than _____.
   A. 50 years before B. in 50 years' time
   C. 50 years ago D. previously 50 years
5. Jerry said that he _____ his holiday in Spain the following month.
   A. spent B. had spent
   C. were going to spend D. would spend

LIVEWORKSHEETS

Exercise 2: ***Choose the best option A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.***

6. "How long are you staying here?" the teacher said to him.

   A. The teacher asked him how long was he staying there.

   B. The teacher asked him how long he was staying there.

   C. The teacher asked if how long was he staying there.

   D. The teacher asked him how long he was staying here.

7. "Will you be free tonight?" Mum asked.

   A. Mum said if I would be free that night.

   B. Mum asked if I would be free that night.

   C. Mum said whether I would be free that night.

   D. Mum asked if I would be free tonight.

8. "Why don't we buy more hanging flowerpots to redecorate our house?" I said.

   A. I wondered why didn't we buy more hanging flowerpots to redecorate our house.

   B. I wanted to know why we hadn't bought more hanging flowerpots to redecorate our house.

   C. I asked why we couldn't buy more hanging flowerpots to redecorate our house.

   D. I suggested buying more hanging flowerpots to redecorate our house.

9. Bill told me he couldn't get access to the Internet then.

   A. "I can't get access to the Internet now," Bill said to me.

   B. "I couldn't get access to the Internet at present," Bill told me.

   C. "Would you like me to get access to the Internet now?" Bill said to me.

   D. "Can you get access to the Internet for me now?" Bill told me.

10. "All the people living here do voluntary work with enthusiasm," said she.

   A. She said all the people living here did voluntary work with enthusiasm.

   B. She said all the people living there had done voluntary work with enthusiasm.

   C. She said all the people living there did voluntary work with enthusiasm.

   D. She said all the people living here would do voluntary work with enthusiasm.

C Đáp án

1. C	2. D	3. B	4. A	5. D
6. B	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. C

LIVEWORKSHEETS