

- **with / without** và **but for** + danh từ / cụm danh từ: được dùng như một dạng rút gọn của mệnh đề **if**

E.g. *If you help me, I can finish this assignment.*

→ *With your help, I can finish this assignment.*

- **If it weren't for** + danh từ = **without**: nếu không vì, nếu không có

E.g. *If it weren't for / Without your support, I couldn't finish the task on time.*

- **suppose / supposing**: giả sử

E.g. *Supposing (that) you are wrong, what will you do then?*

Suppose you lost your job tomorrow, what would you do?

- **provided / providing**: miễn là

E.g. *Provided that you have the money in your account, you can withdraw up to £100 a day.*

B Luyện tập

Exercise 1: Write the correct form of the verb in brackets to complete each of the following sentences.

1. If I were in London, I (visit) _____ my sister.
2. (you / go) _____ with me if you are free tomorrow?
3. If he (not like) _____ this bike, I will give it to you.
4. (you / buy) _____ that car if you (be) _____ Tom?
5. (you / go) _____ camping unless it _____ (rain)?

Exercise 2: Rewrite these sentences, beginning with the given words.

1. Working so much will make you tired.
→ If _____
2. I am not you. I can't understand your problems.
→ If _____
3. If they don't have money, they will not buy it.
→ Unless _____
4. Unless she has free time, she will not go shopping.
→ If she _____
5. You are not in my shoes. You can't understand my dilemmas.
→ If _____

Exercise 3: Choose the best answer (A, B, C, or D) to complete each of the following sentences.

1. I wouldn't go there at night if I _____ you.
A. am B. would be C. were D. had been
2. If they had enough time, they _____ head south.
A. will B. can C. must D. might
3. If you had the chance, _____ you go fishing?
A. did B. may C. would D. do
4. Trees won't grow _____ there is enough water.
A. if B. when C. unless D. as
5. If you _____ to be chosen for the job, you'll have to be experienced.
A. want B. wanted C. had wanted D. wants

C **Đáp án**

Exercise 1:

1. would visit
2. Will you go
3. does not like
4. Would you buy - were
5. Will you go - rains

Exercise 2:

1. If you work hard, it will make you tired.
2. If I were you, I could understand your problems.
3. Unless they have money, they will not buy it.
4. If she doesn't have free time, she will not go shopping.
5. If you were me, you could understand my dilemmas.

Exercise 3:

1. D 2. D 3. C 4. C 5. A