

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 35.

With the rise of digital technology, online learning has become a popular option for students around the world. Many universities and educational platforms offer courses that can be completed entirely online. This type of learning provides flexibility for individuals who have jobs, families, or other responsibilities that prevent them from attending traditional classes.

Online learning also allows students to study at their own pace. They can access course materials at any time, and they can review lectures or assignments as many times as needed. However, online learning requires a high level of self-discipline and motivation. Without the structure of a physical classroom and regular face-to-face interactions with instructors, some students may struggle to stay on track.

While online learning offers many benefits, it also presents challenges. Lack of personal interaction can make it difficult for some students to stay motivated or ask for help when needed. Despite these challenges, online learning continues to grow and is becoming an **essential** part of modern education.

*(Adapted from: Understanding the role of digital technologies in education: A review)*

**Question 31.** What is the main topic of the passage?

- A. The history of education
- B. The benefits and challenges of online learning
- C. The importance of physical classrooms
- D. The need for more online courses

**Question 32.** Why is online learning flexible for many students?

- A. They can complete their work at any location.
- B. It offers direct supervision by teachers.
- C. It requires students to attend at set times.
- D. It is only available for part-time students.

**Question 33.** What is a major requirement for success in online learning?

- A. The ability to work quickly
- B. Strong self-discipline and motivation
- C. Access to a physical classroom
- D. Support from other students

**Question 34.** The word **essential** in the last sentence is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. optional
- B. minor
- C. necessary
- D. rare

**Question 35.** What can be inferred about the future of online learning?

- A. It will replace traditional classrooms entirely.
- B. It will remain a minor part of education.
- C. It will continue to grow in importance.
- D. It will decrease in popularity over time.

**Question 36.** Which of the following is a possible drawback of online learning according to the passage?

- A. Lack of flexibility for students with other commitments
- B. Difficulty in maintaining motivation without personal interaction
- C. Limited availability of courses on digital platforms
- D. Requirement of a physical classroom environment

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph / letter in each of the following questions.*

**Question 37.**

- a. For instance, taking regular breaks can improve concentration.
- b. Effective study habits are crucial for academic success.
- c. Additionally, organising study materials can save time and reduce stress.
- d. In summary, good study habits are essential for achieving goals.
- e. There are many strategies to improve one's study habits.

A. b - e - a - c - d

B. a - e - b - d - c

C. d - a - b - e - c

D. e - b - a - d - c

*Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the underlined part that needs correction in each of the following questions.*

**Question 38.** This organisation raises funds for helping the elderly and supports youth education.

A. organisation

B. for helping

C. elderly

D. youth

**Question 39.** My favourite sports include hiking and to play basketball in my free time.

A. favourite

B. hiking

C. to play

D. in

**Question 40.** The manager, along with his team members, were responsible for organising the event.

A. The

B. with

C. were

D. organising