

TỔNG ÔN VOCAB

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 10.

Adapting to a Changing Climate

Around the world, the effects of climate change are becoming impossible to ignore. Melting glaciers are raising sea levels, while (1)_____ weather events such as heat waves, heavy rainfall, and intense storms occur more frequently than ever. Many nations are struggling to build climate (2)_____ and to design climate policies that can balance development with environmental protection.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1. A. intense | B. severe | C. violent | D. extreme |
| 2. A. resilience | B. policy | C. change | D. action |

In Asia, illegal (3)_____ and destructive mining activities continue to cause severe deforestation and habitat loss. (4)_____ species and rare species, like the saola in Vietnam, face extinction as their natural homes disappear. Governments have begun promoting (5)_____ programs and community-based afforestation efforts to restore forest ecosystems. At the same time, ecosystem (6)_____ projects aim to recover damaged wetlands and grasslands, helping to preserve air quality and biodiversity.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| 3. A. hunting | B. poaching | C. logging | D. cutting |
| 4. A. Dangerous | B. Endangered | C. Danger | D. Endanger |
| 5. A. deforestation | B. reforestation | C. forestry | D. afforestation |
| 6. A. restoration | B. prevention | C. protection | D. preservation |

However, environmental problems are not limited to rural areas. Rapid infrastructure construction, urban traffic (7)_____, and pollution during the hurricane season or monsoon season all worsen temperature (8)_____ and threaten people's health. To reduce emissions, cities must invest in a sustainable transportation system and encourage citizens to adopt plant-based or zero-(9)_____ lifestyles.

Climate experts agree that only strong (10)_____ action — combining green technology, renewable energy, and social responsibility — can slow the warming of the planet. Building a future where people and nature coexist in balance will require long-term vision, global cooperation, and the willingness to change how we live.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 7. A. digestion | B. suggestion | C. congestion | D. ingestion |
| 8. A. rising | B. rise | C. risen | D. rose |
| 9. A. litter | B. garbage | C. sewage | D. waste |
| 10. A. climatic | B. climate | C. climatological | D. climatogogy |

Give the correct form of the words in the brackets.

1. The company has switched to eco-friendly **(pack)**_____ to reduce its environmental footprint.
2. The renewable **(enegetic)**_____ transition is accelerating as fossil fuels become economically unsustainable.
3. Green **(innovate)**_____ not only benefits the planet but also stimulates new industries and jobs.
4. To combat marine pollution, the government has banned **(use)**_____ plastic in supermarkets.
5. The **(environment)**_____ summit concluded with a global agreement on reducing methane emissions.
6. Many developing nations depend on renewable energy **(subsidize)**_____ to expand their clean power sectors.
7. Organic **(farm)**_____ promotes biodiversity and provides healthier food without synthetic chemicals.
8. The city has implemented a climate **(adapt)**_____ strategy to protect low-lying areas from flooding.
9. Crop **(rotate)**_____ is a traditional yet effective method to maintain soil fertility naturally.
10. People can reduce their **(ecology)**_____ footprint by cycling instead of driving short distances.