

LEMBAR KERJA PESERTA DIDIK (LKPD)

Descriptive Text

Bahasa Inggris • Kelas XI • Kurikulum Merdeka • Alokasi Waktu: 2 × 45 Menit

IDENTITAS SISWA

Nama Siswa :

Kelas / Absen :

Nama Sekolah :

Tanggal :

A. TUJUAN PEMBELAJARAN

1. Mengidentifikasi struktur teks deskriptif (Identification & Description) dalam teks bahasa Inggris.
2. Memahami fungsi sosial dan ciri kebahasaan teks deskriptif (adjective, present tense, sensory language).
3. Menganalisis informasi tersurat dan tersirat dari teks deskriptif yang diberikan.
4. Menyusun paragraf deskriptif sederhana tentang suatu tempat, orang, atau benda.

B. RINGKASAN MATERI

Apa itu Descriptive Text?

Descriptive text adalah teks yang bertujuan menggambarkan suatu objek (orang, tempat, benda, atau hewan) secara detail sehingga pembaca seolah-olah dapat melihat, merasakan, atau mengalaminya. Teks ini menggunakan *simple present tense*, kata sifat (*adjectives*), dan bahasa inderawi (*sensory language*).

Struktur Teks	Fungsi	Contoh Kalimat
Identification	Memperkenalkan subjek yang akan dideskripsikan.	"Raja Ampat is an archipelago located in West Papua, Indonesia."
Description	Menggambarkan ciri fisik, sifat, dan keunikan subjek secara rinci.	"Towering limestone karst islands rise dramatically from the turquoise sea."
Closing (optional)	Memberikan kesan keseluruhan atau penutup tentang subjek.	"It is truly one of the world's greatest wonders."

Ciri Kebahasaan: Simple Present Tense • Adjective phrases • Sensory words • Specific nouns • Figurative language

C. TEKS BACAAN

Raja Ampat: A Paradise Beneath the Surface

Raja Ampat is an archipelago located in West Papua, Indonesia. It consists of over 1,500 small islands, cays, and shoals surrounding the four main islands of Waigeo, Batanta, Salawati, and Misool. The name "Raja Ampat" means "Four Kings" in Indonesian, referring to these four principal islands.

The landscape of Raja Ampat is breathtaking. Towering limestone karst islands rise dramatically from the turquoise sea, their surfaces draped with thick green vegetation. Secluded white-sand beaches lie hidden between the cliffs, accessible only by boat. The warm, crystal-clear waters shimmer in shades of blue and green under the tropical sun.

What makes Raja Ampat truly extraordinary is its underwater world. The region is home to the highest marine biodiversity on Earth. Over 75% of the world's known coral species can be found here, along with more than 1,300 species of fish. Schools of colourful fish dart through vibrant coral gardens, while manta rays glide gracefully in the open water. The visibility beneath the surface can reach up to 30 metres, offering divers an unparalleled spectacle.

Raja Ampat is not just a destination — it is a living treasure that reminds us of the extraordinary beauty and fragility of our natural world.

D. SOAL EVALUASI

Bagian 1: Pilihan Ganda (Multiple Choice)

Pilihlah jawaban yang paling tepat dengan memberi tanda silang (X) pada huruf A, B, C, atau D! (Skor: $10 \times 1 = 10$)

1. What is the main purpose of the text about Raja Ampat?
 A. To persuade readers to visit Raja Ampat.
 B. To describe the features and beauty of Raja Ampat.
 C. To explain the history of Raja Ampat.
 D. To compare Raja Ampat with other tourist destinations.
2. According to the text, what does the name "Raja Ampat" mean?
 A. Four Seas
 B. Four Kingdoms
 C. Four Kings
 D. Four Islands
3. Which paragraph belongs to the Identification structure of the text?
 A. Paragraph 2 — describing the landscape.
 B. Paragraph 3 — describing the underwater world.
 C. Paragraph 1 — introducing Raja Ampat's location and name.
 D. Paragraph 4 — giving the closing impression.
4. "Towering limestone karst islands rise dramatically from the turquoise sea." The word 'turquoise' is an example of ...
 A. A verb describing movement.
 B. An adjective describing colour.
 C. A noun naming a type of sea.
 D. An adverb describing how islands rise.
5. Which best describes the physical landscape of Raja Ampat based on the text?
 A. Flat sandy plains stretching along the coast.
 B. Tall limestone islands, green vegetation, and crystal-clear waters.
 C. Dry volcanic terrain with black sand beaches.
 D. Dense rainforest with no access to the sea.

Bagian 2: Essay

Jawablah pertanyaan berikut dengan kalimat lengkap dalam bahasa Inggris! (Skor: $5 \times 4 = 20$)

1. In your own words, explain what a descriptive text is and what its main purpose is.

Petunjuk: Sebutkan definisi, tujuan, dan minimal satu ciri kebahasaan.

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2. Identify and explain the three parts of the text structure of "Raja Ampat: A Paradise Beneath the Surface". Give one example sentence for each part.

Petunjuk: Gunakan istilah Identification, Description, dan Closing.

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3. Find THREE adjectives from the text and use each one in a new original sentence about a different place or object.

Petunjuk: Contoh — beautiful → "The beach has beautiful white sand."

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Bagian 3: Mencocokkan (Matching)

Cocokkan istilah pada Kolom A dengan definisi yang tepat pada Kolom B! Tuliskan huruf jawaban pada kolom tengah. (Skor: $8 \times 1 = 8$)

Kolom A — Istilah	Jwb	Kolom B — Definisi
1. Identification	(....)	a. Keragaman spesies makhluk hidup di suatu kawasan.
2. Simple Present Tense	(....)	b. Kata sifat yang menggambarkan warna biru kehijauan seperti air laut.
3. Adjective	(....)	c. Paragraf yang memperkenalkan subjek untuk pertama kali kepada pembaca.
4. Sensory Language	(....)	d. Penggunaan kata-kata yang mengajak pembaca membayangkan melalui panca indera.
5. Description	(....)	e. Kata yang berfungsi memberikan sifat atau ciri pada kata benda.
6. Turquoise	(....)	f. Paragraf penutup yang memberikan kesan keseluruhan tentang subjek.
7. Biodiversity	(....)	g. Paragraf yang menjelaskan ciri-ciri fisik dan keunikan subjek secara rinci.
8. Closing	(....)	h. Bentuk kala waktu yang digunakan untuk menggambarkan kondisi saat ini.

Bagian 4: Benar atau Salah (True or False)

Baca setiap pernyataan berikut! Beri tanda (✓) pada kolom **True** atau **False**. Jika **False**, tuliskan koreksi yang benar pada kolom terakhir! (Skor: $4 \times 2 = 8$)

No.	Pernyataan (Statement)	True	False	Koreksi (jika False)
1.	Raja Ampat consists of only		

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Nilai :	Paraf Guru :
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