

ACADEMIC VOCABULARY

- 1 Replace the underlined words in the sentences below with the academic words in the box.

annual issue predict challenge areas trend consequences

- 1 The most serious problem that threatens the environment is climate change. _____
- 2 Experts think that there will not be enough fresh water in the future. _____
- 3 Pollution and climate change are the effects of human activity. _____
- 4 Fortunately, the pattern is for more recycling and less packaging. _____
- 5 In some places, the glaciers have melted or even disappeared as a result of higher temperatures. _____
- 6 The twelve-month rate of deforestation between 1990 and 2005 was around seven to eight million hectares. _____
- 7 The biggest test we face is to protect the planet. _____

TOPIC VOCABULARY

- 2 Complete the collocations related to the environment by adding the missing vowels. Look back at the reading texts if you need help.
- 1 If we change to r__n__w__bl__ __n__rgy instead of using f__ss__l f__ __ls, we can reduce CO₂ in the atmosphere.
 - 2 GL__b__l w__rm__ng is caused by the increase in gr__ __nh__ __s__ g__s__s in the atmosphere.
 - 3 The n__t__r__l __nv__r__nm__nt is being affected by h__m__n __ct__v__ty.
 - 4 D__f__r__st__t__ __n caused by cutting down trees is leading to cl__m__t__ ch__ng__.
 - 5 Illegal L__gg__ng is having a serious effect on the Amazonian r__ __nf__r__st.
 - 6 S__bs__st__nc__ f__rm__ng in rainforests causes damage to the soil.
 - 7 We must take action to prevent any more __nv__r__nm__nt__l d__s__st__rs.