

Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions. (Grammar)

**Question 1:** The film \_\_\_\_ you recommended was truly captivating and thought-provoking.

- A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 2:** I met a professor \_\_\_\_ research on ancient civilizations is highly regarded in academic circles.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 3:** The company \_\_\_\_ products are made from recycled materials is launching a new line this summer.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 4:** The book \_\_\_\_ I am currently reading offers a fresh perspective on modern art.

- A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 5:** The museum \_\_\_\_ we visited last weekend has a fantastic collection of ancient artifacts.

- A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Question 6:** The student \_\_\_\_ homework is due tomorrow needs to complete it tonight.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 7:** The hotel \_\_\_\_ we stayed at was very comfortable and clean.

- A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Question 8:** The teacher \_\_\_\_ teaches math is very strict but fair.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 9:** The book \_\_\_\_ I borrowed from the library is very interesting.

- A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 10:** The artist \_\_\_\_ paintings are displayed in the gallery is very famous.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 11:** The car \_\_\_\_ he bought last year has already broken down twice.

- A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Question 12:** The event \_\_\_\_ we attended was a lot of fun and very well-organized.

- A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 13:** The scientist \_\_\_\_ discoveries have improved our understanding of diseases will be honored today.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 14:** The town \_\_\_\_ I grew up in is known for its friendly community.

- A. whose                      B. who                      C. which

**Question 15:** The shop \_\_\_\_ sells vintage clothes is located on Main Street.

- A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 16:** The library \_\_\_\_ I study in is very quiet and peaceful.

- A. who                      B. whose                      C. which

**Question 17:** The recipe \_\_\_\_ she used for the cake was handed down from her grandmother.

- A. which                      B. who                      C. whose

**Question 18:** The project \_\_\_\_ we worked on together was a huge success.

- A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 19:** The musician \_\_\_\_ performed at the concert is well-known in the jazz community.

- A. whose                      B. which                      C. who

**Question 20:** The novel \_\_\_\_ I am reading right now is set in the 19th century.

- A. which                      B. whose                      C. who

**Question 21:** I find it difficult to read books \_\_\_\_\_ include long descriptions of places.

- A. who                      B. which                      C. whose

**Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.**

Mass tourism is a form of tourism that involves tens of thousands of people going to the same place often. The number of tourists, which has steadily increased over the years, rose from only 25 million international tourist arrivals in 1950 to an estimated 1.4 billion tourists (1) \_\_\_\_\_ 2020. (2) \_\_\_\_\_ tourism, which is very important to the economy, brings substantial benefits, there is also a significant price to pay, especially in terms of the environment. For instance, the negative impact of tourism on the local environment, which can be enormous, is sometimes direct, such as when (3) \_\_\_\_\_ tourists litter the streets or use up (4) \_\_\_\_\_ large amount of natural resources of the (5) \_\_\_\_\_ areas, which include clean water and energy. Additionally, the impact can be less direct but still considerable, such as when most tourists travel by planes or vehicles that consume a great deal of fuel, which also (6) \_\_\_\_\_ the environment. Therefore, tourists, (7) \_\_\_\_\_ may be knowingly or unknowingly harming the environment as they travel, should aim to reduce their negative impact by traveling more responsibly and in a more eco-friendly way.

- |                                |            |              |              |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Question 1.</b> A. by       | B. on      | C. in        | D. during    |
| <b>Question 2.</b> A. Although | B. Because | C. Despite   | D. Therefore |
| <b>Question 3.</b> A. many     | B. few     | C. some      | D. most      |
| <b>Question 4.</b> A. a        | B. an      | C. the       | D. some      |
| <b>Question 5.</b> A. rural    | B. local   | C. distant   | D. remote    |
| <b>Question 6.</b> A. protects | B. damages | C. conserves | D. enhances  |
| <b>Question 7.</b> A. who      | B. whose   | C. whom      | D. which     |

### Problems with ecotourism

While ecotourism is often seen as the best way to reduce our negative (1) \_\_\_\_\_ on the environment, it may also hurt local people and wildlife in certain cases. When tourists visit nature spots and interact with wild animals and nature, they may damage or destroy their natural (2) \_\_\_\_\_. In addition, many remote areas require some traveling by car or by plane, which again consumes (3) \_\_\_\_\_ and increases CO<sub>2</sub> emissions in the air. Ecotourism may not benefit local (4) \_\_\_\_\_, because many local hotels may be owned by international companies and their (5) \_\_\_\_\_ may not stay in the community. Besides, tourism may increase the cost of living in a certain area, making life more (6) \_\_\_\_\_ for local people.

- |                                   |              |                 |                |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <b>Question 1.</b> A. result      | B. impact    | C. action       | D. opinion     |
| <b>Question 2.</b> A. habits      | B. habitats  | C. standards    | D. environment |
| <b>Question 3.</b> A. food        | B. money     | C. time         | D. energy      |
| <b>Question 4.</b> A. culture     | B. economy   | C. education    | D. environment |
| <b>Question 5.</b> A. benefits    | B. profits   | C. businesses   | D. payment     |
| <b>Question 6.</b> A. comfortable | B. expensive | C. eco-friendly | D. convenient  |

**Part 3**

**Questions 14–19**

For each question, write the correct answer in the gap.  
Write **one** or **two words** or a **number** or a **date** or a **time**.



Listening test audio

You will hear a boy called Ben giving a class talk about an indoor climbing centre he went to.

## **Indoor climbing centre**

The name of the climbing centre Ben went to is **(14)** .....

Ben's father paid **(15)** £ ..... for a 2-hour session.

Ben was not allowed to wear his **(16)** ..... when climbing.

The colour of the wall that Ben started on was **(17)** .....

Ben says that his **(18)** ..... hurt after climbing.

The address of the climbing centre is 50 **(19)** ..... Road.