

## PRESENT SIMPLE – I / YOU / WE / THEY

**1 AFFIRMATIVE**  I / You / We / They + **play** (VFS) + object / complement  
**Example:** I **play** football every day. 

**2 NEGATIVE**  I / You / We / They + **don't** + **play** (VFS) + object / complement  
**Example:** I **don't** play basketball. 

**3 QUESTIONS**  **Do** + I / You / We / they + **play** (VFS) + object / complement ?  
**Example:** **Do** you **play** tennis? 

**4 SHORT ANSWERS**   
**Examples:**   
 ✓ Yes, I do.      • No, I don't.  
 ✓ Yes, they do.    • No, they don't.

## PRESENT SIMPLE – HE / SHE / IT

**1 AFFIRMATIVE**  He / She / It + **plays** (VQC) + object / complement  
**Example:** He **plays** football every day. 

**2 NEGATIVE**  He / She / It + **doesn't** + **play** (VFS) + object / complement  
**Example:** He **doesn't** play basketball. 

**3 QUESTIONS**  **Does** + He / She / It + **play** (VFS) + object / complement ?  
**Example:** **Does** she **play** tennis? 

**4 SHORT ANSWERS**   
**Examples:**   
 ✓ Yes, he does.      • No, he doesn't.  
 ✓ Yes, she does.    • No, she doesn't.

**1** Click on the correct option.

- Bob always **drink** / **drinks** tea in the morning.
- What **do** / **does** she **like** / **likes**?
- My sister **don't** / **doesn't** play tennis.
- They often **visit** / **visits** their grandparents at weekends.
- We sometimes **go** / **goes** to the ice rink.
- Where **do** / **does** your parents **come** / **comes** from?
- Do** / **Does** you **want** / **wants** to go home?
- I **don't** / **doesn't** watch television after school.

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS

## STRUCTURE IN ENGLISH

I You He She It We They + am / is / are (VTOBE) + verb + ing (VING) + complement

**1 AFFIRMATIVE**  
 I You He She It We They + am / is / are (VTOBE) + verb + ing (VING) + complement  
Example: I am playing football now.

**2 NEGATIVE**  
 I You He She It We They + am not / isn't / aren't (VTOBE) + verb + ing (VING) + complement  
Example: She isn't reading a book.

Am / Is / Are (VTOBE) + I you he she it we they + verb + ing (VING) + complement ?  
**3 QUESTIONS** Example: Are you playing tennis?

**4 SHORT ANSWERS**  
 Yes, am / is / are (VTOBE) + I you he she it we they + verb + ing (VING) + complement = Yes!  
 No, am not / isn't / aren't (VTOBE) + I you he she it we they + verb + ing (VING) + complement = No!  
Examples:  
• Yes, I am.  
• Yes, you are.  
• Yes, he / she / it is.  
• Yes, we are.  
• Yes, they are.  
• No, I am not.  
• No, you aren't.  
• No, he / she / it isn't.  
• No, we aren't.  
• No, they aren't.

We use Present Continuous to talk about actions happening now or around now.

### A. Write the verbs in Present Continuous:

- I \_\_\_\_\_ to school now (go).
- He \_\_\_\_\_ his bike at the moment. (ride)
- We \_\_\_\_\_ the piano at the moment. (play)
- She \_\_\_\_\_ now. (not/sing)
- They \_\_\_\_\_ now. (not/run)
- It \_\_\_\_\_ now. (not/cry)
- \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment? (swim)
- \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ now? (sit)
- \_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_ now? (smile)

## Present Simple or Continuous

### A) Choose the correct verb form.

Mary usually go to school by bus. <input type="checkbox"/> goes <input type="checkbox"/> is going	Do she visit her grandma every Saturday? <input type="checkbox"/> Does <input type="checkbox"/> Is <input type="checkbox"/> visiting <input type="checkbox"/> visits
Listen! John play the violin. <input type="checkbox"/> plays <input type="checkbox"/> is playing	Is you playing computer games right now? <input type="checkbox"/> Are <input type="checkbox"/> Do <input type="checkbox"/> play <input type="checkbox"/> plays
I always do my homework after school. <input type="checkbox"/> does <input type="checkbox"/> am doing	My brother doesn't like geography. <input type="checkbox"/> don't like <input type="checkbox"/> doesn't likes
They are watching television at the moment. <input type="checkbox"/> watch <input type="checkbox"/> is watching	We isn't fighting at the moment. <input type="checkbox"/> aren't fighting <input type="checkbox"/> don't fight
My sister listens to music now. <input type="checkbox"/> am listening <input type="checkbox"/> is listening	Do your father working in a factory? <input type="checkbox"/> Does <input type="checkbox"/> Is <input type="checkbox"/> work <input type="checkbox"/> works

# FUTURE SIMPLE WITH WILL

## STRUCTURE IN ENGLISH


I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + **will** (VTOBE) + **verb** (VFS) + complement

**1 AFFIRMATIVE** 
I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + **will** (VTOBE) + **verb** (VFS) + complement
   
**Example:** I **will** play football tomorrow. 

**2 NEGATIVE** 
I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + **will not (won't)** (VTOBE) + **verb** (VFS) + complement
   
**Example:** She **won't** visit her grandma next weekend. 

**3 QUESTIONS ?** 
**Will** (VTOBE) + I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + **verb** (VFS) + complement ?
   
**Example:** Will you help me with my homework? 

**4 SHORT ANSWERS**
  

✓ Yes, **will** (VTOBE) + I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + complement •  **Yes!**
  
✗ No, **will not (won't)** (VTOBE) + I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + complement •  **No!**
  
**Examples:**

- Yes, I will.
- Yes, you will.
- Yes, he will.
- Yes, she will.
- Yes, it will.
- Yes, we will.
- Yes, they will.
- No, I won't.
- No, you won't.
- No, he won't.
- No, she won't.
- No, it won't.
- No, we won't.
- No, they won't.

1. If you pass the exam, I \_\_\_\_\_ you a new computer. (to buy)

2. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ in 10 minutes. (to take off)

3. They will be at home.

\_\_\_\_\_ No, \_\_\_\_\_

4. Ben and Sam will go to the beach.

\_\_\_\_\_ Yes, \_\_\_\_\_


5. They \_\_\_\_\_ the dishes later.  
(not / to wash)

6. He \_\_\_\_\_ here in 3 years.  
(not / to be)

# FUTURE SIMPLE WITH GOING TO

## STRUCTURE IN ENGLISH


I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + **am / is / are** (VTOBE) + **going to** + **verb** (VFS) + complement

**1 AFFIRMATIVE** 
I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They + **am / is / are** (VTOBE) + **going to** + **verb** (VFS) + complement
   
**Example:** I **am going to** play football tomorrow. 

## 2 NEGATIVE



I  
You  
He  
She  
It  
We  
They

+ am not / isn't / aren't (VTOBE) + going to + verb (VFS) + complement

Example: She **isn't** going to watch TV tonight.



## 3 QUESTIONS ?



Am / Is / Are (VTOBE)

I  
you  
he  
she  
it  
we  
they

+ going to + verb (VFS) + complement ?

Example: Are you going to attend the party on Saturday?



## 4 SHORT ANSWERS



✓ Yes, am / is / are (VTOBE) + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + going to + verb (VFS) + complement = Yes!

✗ No, am not / isn't / aren't (VTOBE) + I / you / he / she / it / we / they + going to + verb (VFS) + complement = No!

Examples:

- Yes, I am.
- Yes, you are.
- Yes, he / she / it is.
- Yes, we are.
- Yes, they are.

- No, I am not.
- No, you aren't.
- No, he / she / it isn't.
- No, we aren't.
- No, they aren't.



We use "going to" to talk about plans, intentions or prediction based on evidence in the future.



- I  (take) some photos at the weekend.
- They  (order) a pizza for dinner.
- We  (not play) football tomorrow.
- Paul  (get) a summer job.
- (you / phone) me tonight?
- Molly  (not buy) a new skirt for the party.
- (Greg / start) university next year?
- I  (study) tonight.