

Name _____ Date _____

Key Words

Book page 74–75.

volcano
lava
crater
erupts
ash

A. Complete the sentences with a Key Word from the box.

1. The _____ in the air made it hard to breathe.
2. It is a bad idea to live on a _____.
3. The largest _____ on the moon is over 1,300 miles across.
4. Hot _____ poured down the side of the volcano.
5. When the volcano _____, lava flows.

B. Choose the Key Word from the box that best matches the meaning of the underlined words. Write the word.

6. When the smoke, fire, and rocks come out of the volcano, the lava escapes and makes a lot of noise. _____
7. Martin explored the round hole in the ground.

8. Dad says to stay away from the mountain with a hole in the top.

9. Hot liquid comes out of volcanoes. _____
10. The logs in our campfire will turn to soft gray powder.

Grammar: Simple Past: Irregular Verbs

Book pages 86–87.

Review these **common irregular verbs** from the reading.

be → was / were	come → came	say → said	see → saw
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For a negative, use **did + not** + the base form of a verb.

For *Yes/No* questions, use **Did** + subject + the base form of a verb.

For *Wh-* questions, use *Wh-* word + **did** + the base form of a verb.

Complete each sentence with the correct simple past form of the verb in parentheses.

1. The lava made the seawater boil. (make)
2. The lava cooled and _____ rock. (become)
3. I _____ a book about the Hawaiian Islands. (read)
4. _____ the tour guide _____ you about what happens when the lava hits the water? (tell)
5. There _____ any big eruptions when I was on Big Island. (not, be)
6. The eruption _____ large rocks high into the air. (throw)
7. The animals _____ away from the lava flow. (run)
8. We _____ any plants on the new black rock. (not, see)
9. The lava _____ down the side of the volcano very quickly. (come)
10. Where _____ your family _____ on vacation? (go)