

The environment (compound nouns)

1 Complete the compound nouns with the words below.

animals ~~bins~~ cars change energy
footprint fuels gases packaging rubbish

- 1 recycling bins
- 2 fossil _____
- 3 plastic _____
- 4 carbon _____
- 5 greenhouse _____
- 6 solar _____
- 7 household _____
- 8 climate _____
- 9 endangered _____
- 10 electric _____

2 Match the compound nouns with the descriptions.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---|
| 1 <u>d</u> carbon footprint | a energy from the sun |
| 2 <u> </u> solar energy | b gases that make the Earth warmer |
| 3 <u> </u> household rubbish | c changes to the Earth's weather and temperature |
| 4 <u> </u> electric cars | d how much carbon you put into the environment |
| 5 <u> </u> climate change | e cars that don't use petrol |
| 6 <u> </u> greenhouse gases | f the things a family throws away |

Extra: Global issues

3 Complete the dialogues with the words below.

animal rights gender equality homelessness
~~pandemic~~ pollution poverty racism

- 1 'Has the pandemic hit every country in Europe?'
'Yes, I think so. People are getting ill everywhere.'
- 2 'Is a problem in your country?'
'Yes, a lot of people don't have enough to eat.'
- 3 'I think we should stop testing medicines on animals.'
'I agree. We all need to think more about .'
- 4 'Look! A lot of people are sleeping on the streets.'
'Yes, is a big problem in this city.'
- 5 'Did you see the news about a woman getting shot because she was black?'
'Yes. We need to stop this in today's world.'

6 'The government has done a lot to reduce .'

'Yes, I can see that the air is really clean.'

7 'Women's football is really popular now.'

'Yes, but there are still issues like low pay.'

Occupations

4 Look at the photos. Choose the correct occupation.



- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 a pharmacist | b vet | c builder |
| 2 a pilot | b accountant | c carpenter |
| 3 a dentist | b lawyer | c chef |
| 4 a childminder | b surgeon | c optician |
| 5 a journalist | b carpenter | c architect |
| 6 a lawyer | b vet | c plumber |

5 Choose the correct occupations.

- 1 A ... works with wood.
a surgeon **b** carpenter c plumber
- 2 A ... works with teeth.
a dentist b chef c lawyer
- 3 A ... works with children.
a builder b childminder c carpenter
- 4 A ... works with the news.
a journalist b surgeon c carpenter
- 5 An ... works with eyes.
a architect b accountant c optician
- 6 A ... works with medicines.
a pharmacist b pilot c lawyer

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult

Second conditional

1 Complete the table with the verbs below.

bought buy lived visit went ~~won~~ would
wouldn't

Second conditional	
Imaginary situation	Result
If I ¹ <u>won</u> a lot of money,	I'd ² <u>buy</u> my family an electric car.
If we ³ <u>lived</u> in the city centre,	we ⁴ <u>would</u> see my grandparents very much.
If we ⁵ <u>went</u> to Dubai on holiday,	I'd ⁶ <u>visit</u> the Burj Khalifa.
If you ⁷ <u>bought</u> a new laptop,	which one ⁸ <u>would</u> you buy?

2 Are the sentences correct (C) or incorrect (I)?

- If people fly less, it would reduce climate change. C ☐ I ☒
- She'd learn Spanish if she lives in Madrid. C ☐ I ☐
- If people recycled more, we'll reduce household rubbish. C ☐ I ☐
- If I could choose any job, I'd be a vet. C ☐ I ☐
- I'd visit the botanical gardens if I have one day in Singapore. C ☐ I ☐
- My teacher would be happy if I passed my exams. C ☐ I ☐
- If we used less energy, we help the environment. C ☐ I ☐
- If you could live anywhere, where would you live? C ☐ I ☐

3 Choose the correct verb forms.

- If I ... Portuguese, I'd go to Brazil on holiday.
a can speak b could speak
- If we ... to Thailand on holiday, I'd visit a river market in Bangkok.
a went b 'd go
- If more people cared about animal rights, the world ... a nicer place.
a would be b was
- If Tara could do any job, ... be an architect.
a she'll b she'd
- If we had Italian for lunch, ... a spicy chicken pizza.
a I'd have b I had
- If people ... less, we'd reduce air pollution around the world.
a fly b flew
- I'd buy an electric car if I ... enough money.
a 'll have b had

Indefinite pronouns

4 Choose the correct sentence.

- a Look at all the birds. They're everywhere!
b Look at all the birds. They're nowhere!
- a Do you want me to get you everything from the shops?
b Do you want me to get you anything from the shops?
- a There's anybody on the beach over there.
b There's somebody on the beach over there.
- a Do you know anywhere good to go for lunch?
b Do you know everywhere good to go for lunch?
- a I don't know nobody at my new school.
b I don't know anybody at my new school.
- a Is something OK? You look upset.
b Is everything OK? You look upset.
- a Does anything want to come to the cinema with me?
b Does anybody want to come to the cinema with me?
- a I think everyone should try to stop racism in society.
b I think everything should try to stop racism in society.

5 Complete the sentences with the indefinite pronouns below.

anybody anywhere everybody everywhere
nobody nothing something somewhere

- Has anybody seen the head teacher this morning?
- I can't find my school bag anywhere.
- Shall I cook something nice for dinner?
- Sadly, we see plastic packaging everywhere. It's a really big problem.
- It's time to start the lesson so can everybody be quiet please?
- Can we go anywhere hot on holiday this year?
- There was nothing left in the shop. It was completely empty!
- The streets are really quiet. There's nobody here at all.

For me, these exercises were ... ☐ easy ☐ OK ☐ difficult