

## ĐỀ SỐ 11 - ÔN TẬP TỐT NGHIỆP NĂM 2025 (FORM 18. 10. 2024 - GIALAI)

I. Read the following advertisement and mark the letter A, B, C and D on your answer sheet to indicate the option that best fit each of the numbered blanks from 1 to 6

### BLUE SEA ECO-RESORT

Are you looking (1)\_\_\_\_\_ a luxurious vacation, but you dont want (2) \_\_\_\_\_ the environment? Look no further than our stunning eco-resort. Located in the lush greenery, our resort offers a true escape from the hustle and bustle of everyday life.

Relax in our beautifully designed rooms, built with (3)\_\_\_\_\_ materials and powered by (4) \_\_\_\_\_. Savor delicious meals (5)\_\_\_\_\_ with fresh, locally sourced ingredients. We are committing to conserving the environment without sacrificing comfort or experience. Our resort is designed to (6) \_\_\_\_\_ all your requirements, ensuring a stay that balances luxury and sustainability. Join us and discover a vacation that leaves a positive impact on both you and the planet.

Should you have any questions, contact us at [www.bluesearesort.com](http://www.bluesearesort.com). Book your eco-adventure today!

(Adapted from I learn Smart World)

- Question 1:** A. for                      B. after                      C. of                      D. in  
**Question 2:** A. to harm                      B. to harming                      C. harm                      D. harming  
**Question 3:** A. sustain                      B. sustenance                      C. sustainable                      D. sustainability  
**Question 4:** A. renewable energy sources                      B. sources renewable energy  
                    C. energy renewable sources                      D. energy sources renewable  
**Question 5:** A. which made                      B. to make                      C. making                      D. made  
**Question 6:** A. meet                      B. give                      C. book                      D. make

II. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 7 to 12.

The atmosphere and ocean waters have a large (7)\_\_\_\_\_ of carbon. When carbon absorbs and re-emits radiation. It warms up the air, soils and ocean surface waters. It is good in some way because without it, the globe would be solid frozen. However, the first industrial revolution started huge earth changes, including serious environmental effects. Today, one of the most serious problems is that the air contains far too much carbon dioxide as a result of burning fossil fuels, agricultural deforestation and industrial activities. This high level of CO<sub>2</sub> is responsible for air pollution, which, according to the World Health Organisation, maybe the cause of(8) \_\_\_\_\_ diseases. What we should do now is encourage reforestation, reduce industrial emissions, and(9) \_\_\_\_\_ to renewable energy sources (10)\_\_\_\_\_ mitigating the harmful effects of climate change. Although the infrastructure to produce and harvest technology has already been available, scientist believe that we have not utilized it effectively enough to combat climate change. Moreover, we can all participate in small ways, such as (11)\_\_\_\_\_ unnecessary lights and (12)\_\_\_\_\_ energy, to help slow down climate change. These actions, combined with larger global efforts, could create a more sustainable future.

(Adapted from Bright)

- Question 7.** A. number                      B. volume                      C. amount                      D. quantity  
**Question 8.** A. many                      B. others                      C. another                      D. much  
**Question 9.** A. increase                      B. switch                      C. replace                      D. ignore  
**Question 10.** A. with a view to                      B. Regardless of                      C. because                      D. in spite of  
**Question 11.** A. growing up                      B. turning on                      C. going on                      D. turning off  
**Question 12.** A. conserving                      B. using                      C. waiting                      D. producing

III. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the best arrangement of utterances or sentences to make a meaningful exchange or text in each of the following questions from 13 to 17.

Question 13.

- c. **Mr Smith:** Hello, everyone. It's nice to meet you all
- b. **Class:** Good morning, Mr Smith. It's nice to meet you too!
- a. **Ms Hoa:** Good morning, class. I'd like you to meet Mr Paul Smith. He's a environmentalist. Today, he'll talk about global warming in the UK.

A. c - b - a

B. c - a - b

C. a - c - b

D. b - c - a

**Question 14.**

- a. **Minh:** That's great to hear! What do you think he misses most from home?
- b. **Lan:** He has adapted well to the new environment and seems very happy.
- c. **Minh:** How has Manh been doing after two months in Taiwan?
- d. **Minh:** Have you spoken to him recently to check how he's adjusting?
- e. **Lan:** I think he misses his family and the food from Vietnam.

A. d - b - a - e - c

B. c - b - a - e - d

C. d - e - a - b - c

D. c - d - e - b - a

**Question 15.**

Hi Kevin,

- a. I don't think I can run 21 km! There's a cake sale on the same day, too, and I'm helping out. I have already baked 50 biscuits and I'm making a lemon cake this afternoon!
- b. The teachers are organising a half-marathon on Saturday and lots of people are taking part. I haven't signed up, though.
- c. On Sunday, there's a sale of second-hand toys. My brother has donated five of his old Lego sets.
- d. Would you like to come to the sale with me on Sunday? I'm sure there will be computer games there! Let's meet outside the school at 10:30.
- e. How are you? Guess what! This weekend, we're holding an event at my school to raise money for children at the local hospital. We have never done anything like this before, and it's going to be great! See you then.

Ann

A. e - b - a - c - d

B. b - a - d - c - e

C. a - e - c - b - d

D. c - b - e - a - d

**Question 16.**

- a. First, we should clean up all areas regularly. For example, we can organise clean-up activities at weekends. By doing this, we can keep our environment clean, beautiful, and safe for everyone.
- b. There are three things we can do to improve the environment in our school.
- c. Second, we ought to set up more rubbish bins. For instance, we can put more rubbish bins in the school gate, in front of each building, or in the playground. Thereby, we can make the waste collection easier.
- d. In conclusion, we can improve the environment in our school in many ways and even small actions can make a big difference.
- e. In addition, we should plant more trees. To give an example, we can encourage students to plant trees or flowers in our school because this reduces CO2 and makes the air clean.

A. b - a - c - e - d

B. b - d - c - a - e

C. d - a - c - e - b

D. a - d - c - e - b

**Question 17.**

- a. Overall, a trip to Trang An offers a unique experience for nature lovers and history buffs alike.
- b. It is a scenic landscape complex that includes limestone karst mountains, caves, rivers, and rice paddies. The area is famous for its natural beauty and cultural significance, as it was once the capital of Vietnam during the Dinh and Le dynasties.
- c. Visitors can take a boat tour through the complex, which typically lasts around two to three hours. During the tour, you can see the breathtaking views of limestone cliffs, explore the caves, and visit the temples and pagodas located throughout the complex.

- d. Trang An is a UNESCO World Heritage Site located in Ninh Binh Province, Vietnam.
- e. Trang An is also home to several endangered species, including the Delacour's langur, a species of leaf monkey. The complex has been recognized as an important site for biodiversity conservation and ecotourism.

A. d - b - c - e - a

B. c - d - a - e - b

C. a - e - d - c - b

D. d - a - b - e - c

**IV. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 18 to 22.**

The increase in urbanization causes different problems. Air and water pollution are amongst the major issue we have to tackle.

In the first page, cars, factories and burning waste emit dangerous gases that change the air quality in our cities and pose threats to our health. Dangerous gases such as carbon dioxide and nitrogen oxides cause respiratory diseases, for instant, bronchitis and asthma. (18) \_\_\_\_\_

Futhermore, with the increased population, it becomes difficult to manage the waste generated in cities. Most of the waste (19) \_\_\_\_\_ into rivers or onto streets. The waste pollutes water and makes it unfit for human consumption. Subsequently, it becomes more and more difficult for city dwellers to get clean water. Some cities in Africa are unable to provide adequate water supply because most of the water is lost in pipe leakages. In fact, most city dwellers in developing countries are forced to boil their water or to buy bottle water, (20) \_\_\_\_\_

(21) \_\_\_\_\_ Firstly, a simple solution would be joining community efforts to address problem affecting your city. Ask your parents, friends and relatives to join in as well. (22) \_\_\_\_\_, recycling projects and a signature campaign to ask the government to do something about these problems and to discuss how young people can help to solve them.

**Question 18.**

- A. Those are also proved to have long- term effects on the environment.
- B. This means more people are traveling to cities in the long term.
- C. This is why water pollution is also increasing at an amazing speed
- D. This does not allow better access to fresh air.

**Question 19.**

- A. is discharged or dumped
- B. gets separated from
- C. piles up on
- D. is pumped into

**Question 20.**

- A. although it's inconvenient.
- B. a solution that is effective.
- C. which ensures safety.
- D. which is very expensive.

**Question 21.**

- A. Air quality will improve naturally due to the efforts of communities.
- B. Only young people can solve this issue thanks to their strength and willingness.
- C. There are several actions that could be taken to eradicate the problem described above.
- D. Cities should encourage personal responsibility to address the problem described above.

**Question 22.**

- A. These actions may lead to positive impacts on society
- B. These efforts might include clean-up campaigns
- C. This would involve community-driven initiatives
- D. Such contributions can make a real difference

**V. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 23 to 30.**

Protecting natural resources is an imperative that transcends borders and generations. **It is a commitment to the preservation of the environment and the assurance of a sustainable future.** The

conservation of these resources, which include water, soil, air, minerals, and ecosystems, is crucial for maintaining biodiversity, ensuring food security, and providing clean water and air.

The exploitation of natural resources has **accelerated** to meet the demands of a growing population and rapid industrialization. This has led to deforestation, water scarcity, soil degradation, and a loss of biodiversity. The consequences of such exploitation are not only environmental but also social and economic, affecting the livelihoods of millions of people worldwide.

To protect our natural resources, we must adopt a multifaceted approach that includes sustainable management practices, legal frameworks, and community engagement. Sustainable management involves the judicious use of resources, ensuring that their benefits can be enjoyed by future generations. This includes practices like reforestation, water conservation techniques, and the use of renewable energy sources.

Legal frameworks are also **essential** in the protection of natural resources. Governments must enact and enforce laws that limit pollution, protect endangered species, and manage land use. These laws should be backed by penalties for non-compliance and incentives for sustainable practices.

Community engagement is equally important. Local communities often have a deep understanding of their environment and can offer valuable insights into sustainable practices. Empowering these communities through education and involving **them** in decision-making processes can lead to more effective conservation efforts.

Moreover, individual actions play a significant role in protecting natural resources. Simple acts such as recycling, reducing energy consumption, and supporting eco-friendly products can have a significant impact when adopted by many.

(Adapted from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Natural\\_resource](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Natural_resource))

**Question 23:** Which of the following is **NOT mentioned** as one of the natural resources crucial for environmental preservation?

- A. Soil                      B. Fossil fuels                      C. Water                      D. Ecosystems

**Question 24:** The word **accelerated** in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. increased                      B. decreased                      C. stabilized                      D. remained

**Question 25:** The word **them** in paragraph 5 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. communities      B. processes                      C. efforts                      D. practices

**Question 26:** The word **essential** in paragraph 4 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. voluntary                      B. optional                      C. necessary                      D. steady

**Question 27:** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 1?

- A. Protecting natural resources ensures economic development for the future.  
B. It involves pledging to save the environment and secure resources for future generations.  
C. The goal is to use resources efficiently to prevent environmental harm.  
D. Conservation efforts focus on limiting current resource consumption.

**Question 28:** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Protecting natural resources is solely the responsibility of the government.  
B. Sustainable management practices focus only on preserving biodiversity.  
C. Legal frameworks are necessary to enforce sustainable use of natural resources.  
D. Individual actions have minimal impact on the conservation of natural resources.

**Question 29:** In which paragraph does the writer mention the adverse effects of natural resource exploitation on both the environment and people's livelihoods?

- A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2                      C. Paragraph 3                      D. Paragraph 4

**Question 30:** In which paragraph does the writer discuss the role of laws in protecting natural resources?

- A. Paragraph 1      B. Paragraph 2                      C. Paragraph 3                      D. Paragraph 4

**VI. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 31 to 40.**

[I] Climate change is one of the most pressing challenges of our time, affecting ecosystems, biodiversity, and human communities across the globe. [II] Scientists warn that unless greenhouse gas emissions are significantly reduced, the Earth's climate may experience irreversible damage. [III] The consequences of climate change are widespread, impacting weather patterns, agricultural productivity, and health conditions worldwide. [IV]

One of the primary causes of climate change is the burning of fossil fuels, such as coal, oil, and gas, which releases large amounts of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) into the atmosphere. This gas traps heat, leading to a rise in global temperatures, a phenomenon known as global warming. Another major contributor is deforestation, as trees play a critical role in absorbing CO<sub>2</sub>. When forests are destroyed, that CO<sub>2</sub> is released, adding to the atmosphere's greenhouse effect.

The impacts of climate change are already evident in various forms. Rising sea levels are causing coastal erosion and increasing the frequency of flooding, which endangers millions living in low-lying areas. Additionally, extreme weather events like hurricanes, droughts, and heatwaves are becoming more common and severe. These events not only damage infrastructure but also pose serious risks to human health and food security.

Addressing climate change requires a collaborative, global response. Many governments have joined international agreements, like the Paris Agreement, aiming to limit global temperature rise and reduce emissions. However, it is crucial for individuals and businesses to also play a part by reducing their carbon footprint through actions such as conserving energy, reducing waste, and supporting renewable energy sources.

*(Adapted from "Climate and Human Impact")*

**Question 31.** Where in paragraph I does the following sentence best fit?

**Rapid industrial development and population growth have accelerated the accumulation of greenhouse gases.**

- A. [I]                                      B. [II]                                      C. [III]                                      D. [IV]

**Question 32.** The phrase "traps heat" in paragraph 2 could be best replaced by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. absorbs energy                                      B. lets out warmth  
C. reduces temperature                                      D. blocks sunlight

**Question 33.** The word "their" in paragraph 4 refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. deforestation                                      B. individuals and businesses  
C. fossil fuel combustion                                      D. greenhouse gases

**Question 34.** According to paragraph 2, which of the following is NOT a cause of climate change?

- A. burning fossil fuels                                      B. rising sea levels  
C. deforestation                                      D. increased CO<sub>2</sub> levels

**Question 35.** Which of the following best summarizes paragraph 3?

- A. The rising sea levels threaten coastlines and biodiversity.  
B. Climate change is creating both environmental and human health challenges.  
C. Increased CO<sub>2</sub> levels lead to more frequent weather disasters.  
D. Global warming affects agriculture, health, and living conditions.

**Question 36.** The word "evident" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. essential                                      B. unclear  
C. noticeable                                      D. severe

**Question 37.** Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Industrialization has decreased the rate of greenhouse gas emissions.  
B. Only governments can effectively reduce climate change effects.

C. Extreme weather events are becoming more frequent due to climate change.

D. Climate change impacts are limited to environmental issues.

**Question 38.** Which of the following best paraphrases the underlined sentence in paragraph 4?

A. An effective solution to climate change must involve collective efforts.

B. Limiting global warming will require individuals to take immediate action.

C. All people should participate in international climate agreements.

D. Each country must independently work on climate change solutions.

**Question 39.** Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

A. Deforestation may be more impactful than fossil fuels in causing climate change.

B. Without significant reductions in emissions, climate change consequences could become irreversible.

C. Coastal erosion primarily affects rural areas rather than urban areas.

D. Fossil fuel use is the sole reason for the current global warming trend.

**Question 40.** Which of the following best summarizes the passage?

A. The increase in greenhouse gases, driven by industrial growth, is causing significant environmental challenges, calling for a cooperative global response.

B. Fossil fuels and deforestation are key causes of climate change, which governments can only address through international agreements.

C. The Paris Agreement aims to limit global warming by encouraging businesses to switch to renewable energy sources.

D. Climate change impacts are mostly related to the natural environment, with minimal effects on human communities and health.

----- **THE END** -----