



Reading Comprehension: The United Kingdom

Read the passage carefully and answer the questions below.

The United Kingdom (UK) is a country located off the northwestern coast of mainland Europe. It is made up of four nations: England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. Its capital city, London, is one of the world's leading centers for finance, culture, and politics. Other important cities such as Edinburgh, Cardiff, and Belfast reflect the unique identities of each nation.

The UK has a rich and influential history, especially during the time of the British Empire, when it played a major role in shaping global trade, politics, and culture. As a result, the English language and many British traditions spread around the world.

Today, the United Kingdom is a constitutional monarchy, with a monarch as the head of state and an elected parliament responsible for governing the country. The Prime Minister leads the government and oversees national policies.

Culturally, the UK is known for its contributions to literature, music, science, and education. It is home to famous writers such as William Shakespeare and world-renowned universities like Oxford and Cambridge. With its blend of tradition and modern life, the UK remains an important and influential country in the world.

A. Multiple Choice Questions

1. How many nations make up the United Kingdom?
A. Two B. Three C. Four D. Five
2. What is the capital city of the UK?
A. Edinburgh B. London C. Cardiff D. Belfast
3. The UK is located:
A. In central Europe B. Off the northwestern coast of Europe
C. In eastern Europe D. In southern Europe
4. What type of government does the UK have?
A. Republic B. Absolute monarchy

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B. True or False

1. The UK includes England, Scotland, Wales, and Ireland. ____
2. London is an important global financial center. ____
3. The British Empire had little influence on the world. ____
4. The Prime Minister leads the government. ____



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C. Short Answer Questions

1. Name the four nations that make up the UK.
→ _____
2. Mention one important city besides London.
→ _____
3. What spread around the world during the British Empire?
→ _____
4. Name one famous writer or university in the UK.
→ _____



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D. Vocabulary

Match the words with their meanings:

- 1. Influential** **2. Parliament** **3. Tradition** **4. Culture**

- A. The system of ideas, customs, and social behavior of a society
- B. A long-established custom or belief
- C. Having a strong effect on people or things
- D. The group of people who make laws in a country