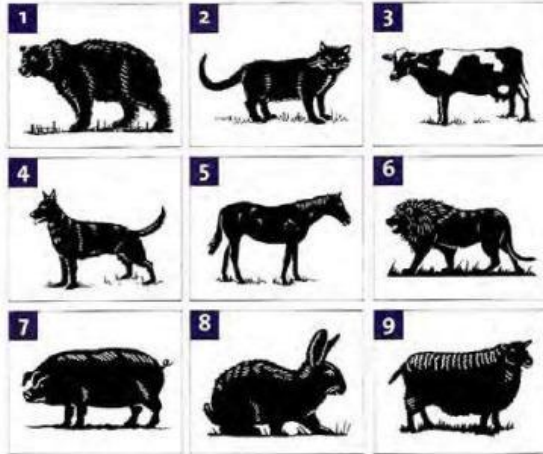


VOCABULARY Animals

A Look at the pictures and unscramble the words to make the names of the animals.



- | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|----------|-------|
| 1 reab | <i>bear</i> | 6 nilo | ..... |
| 2 tac | ..... | 7 ipg | ..... |
| 3 cwo | ..... | 8 tabirb | ..... |
| 4 dgo | ..... | 9 epshe | ..... |
| 5 serho | ..... |  |  |

B Answer the quiz with some of the words for animals in exercise A.

Animal quiz

Can you guess which animals we're talking about?

- In the past, a lot of these lived in the mountains in many countries in Europe, but now they're not common any more. There are many of them in the USA and Canada.*bear*.....
- These beautiful animals live in Africa and hunt other animals.
- People keep these animals on farms and we eat their meat. Their wool is used to make clothes.
- People keep these animals as pets. They can also do work, for example on farms or saving people's lives.
- These animals live on farms and are black, brown or white. They give us milk.
- These animals are very strong and can run fast. They can carry people and pull heavy things.

GRAMMAR Passives

A Underline the correct words in the grammar rule.

We form passives with the verb ² *be* / *have* + a ² past simple / past participle.

B Write the past participles of the verbs.

- | | | | |
|--------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|
| 1 find | <u>found</u> | 5 introduce | ..... |
| 2 cut | ..... | 6 eat | ..... |
| 3 use | ..... | 7 hunt | ..... |
| 4 sell | ..... | 8 protect | ..... |

C Which verbs in exercise B have regular past participles, and which have irregular? Write *R* or *I*.

D Complete the sentences using the present passive form of the verbs in brackets.

- This tree *is called* 'the Tree of Life'. (call)
- Bread all over the world. (eat)
- Too many trees every year. (cut down)
- Elephants for their meat. (not hunt)
- The wood from these trees to make violins. (use)

E Complete the sentences in the past simple passive form.

- People made this car in Germany.
This car was made in Germany.
- The gallery sold the painting for over £2 million.
The painting for over £2 million.
- People found the trees in the middle of the forest.
The trees in the middle of the forest.
- People introduced tea to England in the late 1600s.
Tea to England in the late 1600s.

F Match the beginnings of the sentences 1-4 to the endings a-d.

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 The man was arrested | a) by the Ancient Egyptians. |
| 2 <i>War and Peace</i> was written | b) by the police. |
| 3 The law was introduced | c) by the government. |
| 4 Clocks were invented | d) by Tolstoy. |

PRONUNCIATION

A 13.3 Listen to the sentences and underline the weak forms of *was* and *were*.

- The bread was eaten by the children.
- Romeo and Juliet* was written by Shakespeare.
- These shoes were made in Italy.
- Where was the car found?
- Paper money was invented by the Chinese.
- How were the animals protected?

B Listen again and repeat the sentences.

Learner tip

When you write irregular verbs in your vocabulary notebook, write down the simple past and past participle form, too

DEVELOPING WRITING A description of where you live

A Look at the phrases 1–12 below and put each number into one of the groups below, City or Country.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 exciting and busy | 7 lots of fresh air |
| 2 a lot of problems like crime | 8 peaceful and quiet |
| 3 lots of things to do | 9 crowded and noisy |
| 4 there aren't many shops | 10 shops open 24/7 |
| 5 a lot of traffic and pollution | 11 relaxing |
| 6 boring – nothing to do | 12 you need a car to go anywhere |

City	Country
.....
.....
.....

B Read the text. Match each paragraph 1–3 to the descriptions a–c in the box.

- a summary b description of the place c introduction

Paragraph 1 Paragraph 2 Paragraph 3

The place where I live

[1] I live in a big city. I like living here, but there are good and bad things about city life.

[2] I like the city because it is exciting and busy. There are lots of things to do and the shops are open 24/7. But sometimes it can be crowded and noisy. There is a lot of traffic and pollution, and other problems like crime.

[3] I think the country is boring. For me, city life is more exciting and interesting. I prefer living in the city.

C You are going to write about the place where you live. Look back at exercise 1 and tick the phrases that describe the place where you live.

D Write three paragraphs about the place where you live. Use the phrases you ticked in exercise C and the model to help you.



Vocabulary Builder Quiz 13
(OVB pages 50–53)

Try the OVB quiz for unit 13. Write your answers in your notebook. Then check them and record your score.

A Which of the following words:

- does NOT collocate with *dry*?
climate / pet / day / summer
- does NOT collocate with *valuable*?
ring / information / painting / block
- does NOT collocate with *historical*?
combination / event / document / fact
- does NOT collocate with *polluted*?
water / farmer / air / city

B Complete the phrases with the preposition *of* or *in*.

- a choice drinks
- covered snow
- the rest the food
- live the wild
- a combination things
- scared cows

C Complete the sentences with *a* or *the*, or put – if there is no article.

- It's lovely sunny day. Let's go for a picnic.
- Please keep off grass.
- She's going to start the project in autumn.
- Many people in this area work in agriculture.
- Pollution is a huge problem for environment.
- There's limited number of tickets, so hurry.

D Complete the verbs.

- Did the weather forecast s..... it was going to rain?
- Vegetables g..... very well in this warm, wet climate.
- The factory p..... over 1 million cars a year.
- Temperatures today could r..... as high as 40 degrees.

E Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

- fit forgetting money photo promises

- I keep to post that letter. I must do it today.
- You should keep the in a safe place.
- Are you good at keeping.....? You mustn't tell anyone.
- Bella keeps by running and swimming.
- You can keep this if you like. I've got another one.

Score ___ / 25

Wait a couple of weeks and try the quiz again. Compare your scores.