



III GRAMMAR

Task 1 Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- If I _____ you, I would bring snacks with less packaging to reduce waste.
A. am B. was C. were D. have been
- If travellers use the brochure, they _____ information about trekking trails in the national park.
A. find B. will find C. found D. would find
- If he recommended this book, more travellers _____ about sustainable tourism.
A. learn B. will learn C. learned D. would learn
- If people _____ up smoking, the air would become smokeless and healthier for everyone.
A. gave B. were given C. give D. would give
- If you _____ that destination, you _____ unique crafts made by local artists.
A. visit - would see B. visited - will see
C. visit - see D. visit - will see
- If you _____ behind litter, you will damage the beautiful scenery.
A. leave B. left C. will leave D. would leave
- If he _____ the cave during his field trip, he _____ amazing stalactites.
A. explored - saw B. explores - would see
C. explored - would see D. explored - will see
- If my mother _____ a trip to the Great Barrier Reef, she will dive into a beautiful coral reef ecosystem.
A. book B. books C. will book D. could book

Task 2 Complete each sentence using the correct form of the verb in brackets.

- If you go on an ecotour, you **(learn)** _____ about local wildlife and nature protection.
- If the locals **(hunt)** _____ less, the wildlife population would be preserved.
- If we **(educate)** _____ travellers about sustainable tourism, they will make more responsible choices.



4. If the souvenir shop was open, tourists **(buy)** _____ handmade crafts there.
5. If you reduce your carbon footprint, you **(protect)** _____ the environment.
6. If travellers were responsible, they **(choose)** _____ eco-friendly packaging for their snacks.
7. Please support local businesses! If you **(buy)** _____ local products, you **(help)** _____ them make a profit.
8. The beach is polluted. If tourists left litter behind, it **(be)** _____ cleaner.

Task 3 Mark the letter A, B, C or D to indicate the mistake in each of the following sentences and correct it.

1. If she books the tour now, she would have the opportunity to go whale-watching.
A. If B. now C. would D. whale-watching
2. If visitors go on an open-top jeep safari, they would get a chance to see hippos and giraffes up-close.
A. on B. would get C. hippos D. up-close
3. Unless your brother takes part in this field trip, he will have more educational experience.
A. Unless B. takes C. will have D. educational
4. If people don't play an active role in reducing waste, the environment will be bad damaged.
A. If B. play C. role D. bad
5. If individuals and the government works together to protect the environment, the tourism industry will develop sustainably.
A. works B. tourism C. will D. sustainably
6. If visitors followed the walking path, they will avoid damaging plant and animal species.
A. walking B. will C. damaging D. species
7. If you visit the floating market, you won't have the opportunity to experience local culture.
A. If B. floating C. won't D. experience
8. If the province develops sustainable tourism, the local tourist industry would grow significantly.
A. develops B. tourism C. grow D. significantly



8. The word “sought-after” in paragraph 5 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.
- A. sustainable
 - B. practical
 - C. indifferent
 - D. popular
9. What problem is mentioned about rental cars in Italy’s smaller islands during the summer months?
- A. Rental cars are expensive for tourists.
 - B. Rental cars are causing traffic jams.
 - C. Rental car companies are facing bankruptcy.
 - D. There are not enough rental cars available.
10. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
- A. The entry fee will then be tested during 15 days when crowds in the city are particularly heavy.
 - B. Many places in Italy are implementing measures in order to manage crowds of tourists
 - C. Sitting and lying down are banned on sidewalks, bridges, and the sides of fountains and stairs in Venice.
 - D. Italy will set a new tourist record in 2023 with 68 million people, almost 3 million more than before the pandemic.

V WRITING

Task 1 Write meaningful sentences based on the given clues (form of the verb can be changed if necessary).

1. aim / this / kind / tourism / be / protect/ environment.
 → _____

2. Ecotourism / provide / tourists / opportunities / explore / nature.
 → _____



3. You / can / stay / local people / learn / their culture / and / food.

→ _____

4. It / be / form / sustainable tourism / because / it / positive / impact / environment.

→ _____

5. If / I / be / you, / I / not / litter / beach / keep / it / clean.

→ _____

Task 2 Finish the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one, beginning with the given word(s).

1. He is late, so he cannot go with us on the ecotour to the national park today. **(COULD)**

→ If _____

2. We can see the beautiful boats when we go to the floating market. **(GO)**

→ If _____

3. There are few tourists so this ecotour is cancelled. **(MORE)**

→ If _____

4. We should hurry up or we will get lost alone in the forest. **(WILL)**

→ If _____

5. The water is rough so we are not allowed to go snorkelling. **(WOULD)**

→ If _____
