NAME: _____

CAUSE & EFFECT

Part 1 Identify the Cause and Effect: *Select the correct answer based on the text provided.*

1. **"Many fashion brands are starting to use recycled materials because teenagers are demanding more sustainable clothes."**
    - **What is the cause?**
        - A) Fashion brands are using recycled materials.
        - B) Teenagers are demanding sustainable clothes.
        - C) The clothes are becoming more expensive.
    - **Which signal word is used?**
        - A) Many
        - B) Starting to
        - C) Because
2. **"Global temperatures are rising due to the increase of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere."**
    - **What is the effect?**
        - A) Greenhouse gases are increasing.
        - B) The atmosphere is changing.
        - C) Global temperatures are rising.
    - **Which signal word is used?**
        - A) Due to
        - B) Increase
        - C) In the
3. **"If we reduce our use of single-use plastics, we can help protect sea turtles from pollution."**
    - **What is the cause?**
        - A) Protecting sea turtles.
        - B) Reducing the use of single-use plastics.
        - C) Pollution in the ocean.
4. **"Activists used social media to spread awareness about fast fashion; consequently, many people stopped buying from unethical brands."**
    - **What is the effect?**
        - A) Many people stopped buying from unethical brands.
        - B) Activists used social media.
        - C) Spreading awareness.

Part 2: Choose the Correct Signal Word *Complete the sentence with the appropriate signal word from the sources.*

1. **"The city built more bike lanes; _____, more students decided to cycle to school instead of taking the bus."**
    - A) Since
    - B) As a result
    - C) Because of

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2. **"Large areas of the rainforest are being cut down _____ the high demand for palm oil."**
    - A) Therefore
    - B) Consequently
    - C) Due to

3. **"I want to help the environment. _____, I started recycling and reducing my waste."**
    - A) Therefore
    - B) If
    - C) Since

4. **"Pollution traps heat in the atmosphere; _____, that energy trapped leads to higher temperatures."**
    - A) Because
    - B) Consequently
    - C) In order to

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