

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

## CAUSE & EFFECT

**Part 1 Identify the Cause and Effect:** *Select the correct answer based on the text provided.*

1. "Many fashion brands are starting to use recycled materials because teenagers are demanding more sustainable clothes."
  - What is the cause?
    - A) Fashion brands are using recycled materials.
    - B) Teenagers are demanding sustainable clothes.
    - C) The clothes are becoming more expensive.
  - Which signal word is used?
    - A) Many
    - B) Starting to
    - C) Because
2. "Global temperatures are rising due to the increase of greenhouse gases in the atmosphere."
  - What is the effect?
    - A) Greenhouse gases are increasing.
    - B) The atmosphere is changing.
    - C) Global temperatures are rising.
  - Which signal word is used?
    - A) Due to
    - B) Increase
    - C) In the
3. "If we reduce our use of single-use plastics, we can help protect sea turtles from pollution."
  - What is the cause?
    - A) Protecting sea turtles.
    - B) Reducing the use of single-use plastics.
    - C) Pollution in the ocean.
4. "Activists used social media to spread awareness about fast fashion; consequently, many people stopped buying from unethical brands."
  - What is the effect?
    - A) Many people stopped buying from unethical brands.
    - B) Activists used social media.
    - C) Spreading awareness.

**Part 2: Choose the Correct Signal Word** *Complete the sentence with the appropriate signal word from the sources.*

1. "The city built more bike lanes; \_\_\_\_\_, more students decided to cycle to school instead of taking the bus."
  - A) Since
  - B) As a result
  - C) Because of

2. "Large areas of the rainforest are being cut down \_\_\_\_\_ the high demand for palm oil."
- A) Therefore
  - B) Consequently
  - C) Due to
3. "I want to help the environment. \_\_\_\_\_, I started recycling and reducing my waste."
- A) Therefore
  - B) If
  - C) Since
4. "Pollution traps heat in the atmosphere; \_\_\_\_\_, that energy trapped leads to higher temperatures."
- A) Because
  - B) Consequently
  - C) In order to