

## Making a Difference: Practice

**Instructions:** Based on the conversation, complete the following exercises.

### Exercise 1: Vocabulary & Phrase Matching

Listen for the following terms and match them to their definition based on the context of the conversation.

Term from Script	Definition
1. <b>Digital Infrastructure</b>	A. Unfair treatment based on past events.
2. <b>Fossil Fuels</b>	B. The underlying tech systems of a smart city.
3. <b>Historical Injustice</b>	C. Natural energy sources like coal and oil.
4. <b>Strong Institutions</b>	D. Stable organizations that govern society fairly.

### Exercise 2: Narrative Tense Gap-Fill

Fill in the blanks with the exact words used to describe past events and intentions.

- David mentioned that by focusing on efficiency now, we avoid the waste \_\_\_\_\_ in past energy crises.
- Sofia's grandfather \_\_\_\_\_ for democratic participation in the past.
- Sofia said she \_\_\_\_\_ to be productive this weekend anyway.

### Exercise 3: Identifying Speaker Intent

Write the name of the speaker (Sofia, David, or Linh) who performed the following conversational tasks.

8. The Facilitator: Who stepped in to make sure everyone had a chance to finish their thought? *Answer:* \_\_\_\_\_
9. The Realist: Who brought the conversation back to basic problems like late buses and rural grid access? *Answer:* \_\_\_\_\_
10. The Organizer: Who suggested the community partnership river cleanup for this Saturday? *Answer:* \_\_\_\_\_