

VOCABULARY: Phrasal verbs

Match the sentence halves (1-8) with (A-H).

- 1 It took my brother weeks to **get**
- 2 Scientists need to **come**
- 3 It is best to try and **work**
- 4 It's not always considered polite to **show**
- 5 While some people **face**
- 6 Sorry, I can't go to the party. I've **come**
- 7 Please ask for help if you **come**
- 8 James needs to **face**

- A out** any issues before starting.
B down with a bad headache.
C up against a very big problem.
D over failing his driving test.
E off what you have in front of others.
F up to his responsibilities as team captain.
G up to problems, others ignore them.
H up with a cure for colds.

____/8

VOCABULARY: Easily confused words

Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

accidents	economic	economical	
especially	incidents	recall	remind
sensible	sensitive	specially	

- 9 Because of the storms, there were many _____ of homes losing electricity.
- 10 Let me _____ you that you can't have your mobile phone on in the classroom.
- 11 The government will need a more reliable _____ plan to get us out of this period.
- 12 I had to have these shoes _____ made because one of my feet is bigger than the other.
- 13 If you've got _____ skin, it's better to use natural products.

14 Police reports have stated that the lack of streetlights on this section of the road has led to many _____.

15 The factory had to _____ all the products that had been affected by the leak.

16 It's far more _____ to plan meals ahead of time and buy only what you need.

17 I enjoy travelling, _____ to places that are very remote such as the islands of Scotland.

18 It's quite a _____ idea to take out travel insurance before going on a trip.

____/10

VOCABULARY FILE

Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

19 Cars have been **banned** / **polluted** in the city centre to help tackle traffic congestion.

20 Many people become sick when they have a **cure** / **deficiency** in their immune system.

21 Films are often **dubbed** / **tricked** for audiences in countries that speak other languages.

22 There are few **exotic** / **vivid** places that are unspoilt by humans these days.

23 The local government **demolished** / **designed** the flats so they would be complimentary to the surrounding environment.

24 If the water **shortage** / **supply** isn't very clean, make sure you drink bottled water.

25 Science has come a long **gone** / **way** since the 1800s as now we can send rockets to space.

____/7 ____/25

GRAMMAR: Defining relative clauses

Choose the correct option (A, B or C) to complete the sentences.

1 We chose the person _____ experience was most related to the job.

- A which B that C whose

2 I'd like to know _____ I should send my letter of complaint to, please.

- A whom B when C that

3 Zara is the person _____ I always turn to when I'm facing a difficult decision.

- A to which B whose C that

4 Retirement is the time _____ many people discover new hobbies.

- A which B when C who

5 Of all your ideas, taking a spa break is the one _____ is most appealing.

- A who B which C where

6 Spending quality time with friends is something _____ many people value.

- A of which B that C when

7 The National Bank is the place _____ I worked when I graduated.

- A which B when C where

8 It can be difficult to understand _____ some people behave selfishly or unkindly.

- A why B which C who

9 International law is the subject _____ I'm most interested in on my degree course.

- A that B what C where

10 The famous person _____ I admire the most is Greta Thunberg because of her strength.

- A what B whose C -

_____/10

GRAMMAR: Non-defining relative clauses

Join the sentences using a relative pronoun.

11 Marilyn has become popular with the team. She joined the company last month.

12 Visiting Paris is always such a delightful experience. I studied there many years ago.

13 I'm preparing for my driving test. This means I have little time for socialising.

14 The maths department attracts exceptional students and staff alike. It is highly respected.

15 The new train service will reduce traveling time considerably. It will be completed next year.

/10

GRAMMAR: Reduced relative clauses

Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

16 The little girl **playing** / **played** outside in the garden is my niece.

17 The money **spending** / **spent** on the new leisure facilities was totally worthwhile.

18 The home energy use app **developing** / **developed** by a group of students was extremely successful in reducing electricity bills.

19 The people **standing** / **stood** in the queue for the cinema look like they've been waiting for ages.

20 All tickets **buying** / **bought** online will be refunded to customers in the next two working days.

_____/5 ____/25