

TỪ VỰNG THEO CHỦ ĐỀ

12 UNIT – TIẾNG ANH 9 GLOBAL SUCCESS

Dạng bài thi tuyển sinh lớp 10 – Hà Nội

UNIT 1 Local Community — Cộng đồng địa phương

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

artisan · preserve · heritage · craft · volunteer

1. She decided to _____ at the community centre every Saturday.
2. Cultural _____ includes music, art, and traditional customs passed down through generations.
3. Weaving is a traditional _____ that has existed in this village for centuries.
4. Many locals _____ still make pottery by hand in traditional kilns.
5. The government is trying to _____ old buildings in the city centre.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. The local council plans to _____ the old theatre instead of demolishing it.
A. destroy B. restore C. ignore D. replace
7. These handmade products are sold to _____ the local economy.
A. reduce B. weaken C. boost D. damage
8. The _____ festival attracts thousands of tourists every year.
A. annual B. occasional C. random D. single
9. He is known as a skilled _____ who makes beautiful silk scarves.
A. farmer B. engineer C. craftsman D. scientist
10. They set up a cooperative to _____ local products to a wider market.
A. promote B. remove C. hide D. ban

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

congestion · urban · cosmopolitan · infrastructure · densely

1. The government has invested heavily in transport _____ to improve connectivity.
2. Hanoi is one of the most _____ populated cities in Southeast Asia.
3. Traffic _____ is one of the biggest problems in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City.
4. Singapore is known as a _____ city where people from many countries live together.
5. The _____ population of Vietnam has increased rapidly over the past two decades.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. Many people migrate to cities in search of better job _____.
A. problems B. opportunities C. losses D. failures
7. The city has built new _____ parks to give residents green spaces to relax.
A. public B. private C. secret D. enclosed
8. Air _____ from factories and vehicles is a serious issue in big cities.
A. quality B. freshness C. pollution D. cleaning
9. City dwellers often _____ a faster pace of life than those in rural areas.
A. avoid B. reject C. lead D. escape
10. The government is building new _____ to connect the suburbs to the city centre.
A. highways B. forests C. lakes D. mountains

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống**nutrition · sedentary · mental · balanced · well-being**

1. A _____ diet includes fruit, vegetables, protein, and whole grains.
2. Schools should focus on students' overall _____, not just their academic results.
3. A _____ lifestyle, such as sitting in front of screens all day, leads to health problems.
4. Good _____ health is just as important as physical health for teenagers.
5. Proper _____ helps the body grow and function properly during adolescence.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. Regular exercise can help reduce _____ and improve your mood.
A. fitness B. stress C. energy D. strength
7. Teenagers should get at least eight hours of _____ every night.
A. exercise B. studying C. sleep D. screen time
8. Eating too much junk food can _____ to obesity and other health problems.
A. lead B. prevent C. avoid D. reduce
9. It is important to _____ a healthy work-life balance as a student.
A. ignore B. break C. maintain D. lose
10. Drinking enough water every day helps to keep the body properly _____.
A. full B. hungry C. hydrated D. tired

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

nostalgia · preserve · ancestor · relics · generation

1. The museum displays many ancient _____ from the Bronze Age.
2. My grandmother feels _____ whenever she hears the songs of her youth.
3. We must _____ traditional customs so that future generations can learn from them.
4. This tradition has been passed down from _____ to generation for over 500 years.
5. Learning about our _____ helps us understand where we come from.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. The ancient temple is a significant cultural _____ that attracts many visitors.
A. landmark B. problem C. obstacle D. resource
7. Many old photographs _____ the way people used to live in the past.
A. forget B. document C. destroy D. ignore
8. It is our responsibility to _____ historical sites for future generations.
A. demolish B. sell C. protect D. abandon
9. This pottery style has been _____ unchanged for over two thousand years.
A. kept B. lost C. changed D. forgotten
10. The old district retains much of its original _____ despite modern development.
A. pollution B. noise C. character D. traffic

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

eco-tourism · memorable · remote · worthwhile · broaden

1. Travelling helps us _____ our horizons and understand different cultures.
2. The camping trip was one of the most _____ experiences of my life.
3. _____ encourages travellers to respect nature and support local communities.
4. The village is quite _____ – it takes three hours by boat to get there.
5. Learning a new language is a _____ experience, even if it is difficult.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. She went on a volunteer trip to _____ in wildlife conservation projects.
A. avoid B. ignore C. escape D. participate
7. The tour guide was very knowledgeable and made the trip truly _____.
A. boring B. educational C. tiring D. unnecessary
8. Backpackers often stay in _____ hostels to keep costs down.
A. budget B. expensive C. luxury D. private
9. The experience of living abroad _____ her confidence enormously.
A. reduced B. damaged C. boosted D. wasted
10. She kept a travel _____ to record all her adventures along the way.
A. ticket B. suitcase C. map D. journal

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

modernise · tradition · westernised · shift · lifestyle

1. Vietnam has undergone significant changes as it continues to _____ its economy.
2. There has been a noticeable _____ in young people's attitudes towards traditional customs.
3. Many Vietnamese cities have become more _____ due to global influences.
4. The _____ of eating together as a family is still valued in Vietnamese culture.
5. Young people today often have a very different _____ from their grandparents.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. Traditional Vietnamese values such as respect for elders are still _____.
A. disappearing B. irrelevant C. cherished D. ignored
7. More and more Vietnamese people are _____ fast food as part of their daily diet.
A. rejecting B. avoiding C. adopting D. banning
8. The Ao Dai is a symbol of Vietnamese _____ and national identity.
A. pollution B. culture C. industry D. sport
9. Technology has greatly _____ the way Vietnamese people communicate and socialize.
A. worsened B. limited C. ignored D. transformed
10. Despite modernization, many rural areas still _____ traditional farming methods.
A. practice B. import C. ban D. destroy

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống**spectacular · biodiversity · erosion · formation · conservation**

1. Wildlife _____ programmes aim to protect endangered species from extinction.
2. The Grand Canyon was created by millions of years of water _____.
3. The Amazon rainforest is home to an incredible range of _____.
4. The unusual rock _____ in Cappadocia attracts tourists from all over the world.
5. Ha Long Bay is famous for its _____ limestone islands and emerald waters.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. The coral reef is under threat due to rising sea temperatures and _____.
A. tourism growth B. coastal farming C. wind energy D. ocean pollution
7. Visitors are asked not to _____ wildlife or remove plants from the national park.
A. photograph B. observe C. disturb D. appreciate
8. The waterfall _____ over 100 metres, making it one of the tallest in the world.
A. plunges B. runs C. climbs D. floats
9. The UNESCO World Heritage Site is carefully _____ to protect its natural beauty.
A. exploited B. managed C. ignored D. abandoned
10. The _____ landscape was formed by volcanic activity millions of years ago.
A. artificial B. urban C. dramatic D. industrial

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống**sustainable · itinerary · destination · hospitality · package**

1. Vietnam has become one of the top tourist _____ in Southeast Asia.
2. The travel agency offered us a _____ tour including flights, hotels and meals.
3. The _____ industry must develop more responsibly to protect local environments.
4. Our _____ includes visits to three cities over ten days.
5. Vietnamese _____ is well known – locals are warm and welcoming to visitors.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. The local community benefits _____ from tourism through jobs and income.
A. negatively B. poorly C. economically D. barely
7. Over-tourism can cause significant _____ to fragile ecosystems.
A. damage B. benefit C. improvement D. support
8. Tourists are encouraged to _____ local businesses rather than large hotel chains.
A. avoid B. support C. compete with D. ignore
9. The government has launched a campaign to _____ responsible travel behaviour.
A. reduce B. ban C. promote D. ignore
10. Cultural _____ occurs when tourists disrespect local customs and traditions.
A. learning B. appreciation C. insensitivity D. exchange

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

dialect · fluent · lingua franca · accent · native

1. English has become the global _____ used by people from different countries to communicate.
2. She has lived in London for ten years and speaks English with a British _____.
3. Not all English speakers are _____ speakers – many learn it as a second language.
4. After studying for five years, he became _____ in both Spanish and Japanese.
5. There are many regional _____ of English, each with unique vocabulary and pronunciation.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. English is used as a _____ language in countries where it has no native speakers.
A. first B. mother C. foreign D. ancient
7. Learning English opens up a wide range of _____ and career opportunities.
A. problems B. obstacles C. difficulties D. educational
8. The way people _____ English varies greatly from country to country.
A. ignore B. pronounce C. ban D. avoid
9. Many countries have developed their own _____ of English, such as Singlish in Singapore.
A. versions B. problems C. difficulties D. rules
10. Being bilingual means being able to _____ in two languages with equal ease.
A. struggle B. communicate C. fail D. avoid

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

orbit · astronaut · launch · gravity · spacecraft

1. The _____ was launched successfully and reached the moon within three days.
2. The International Space Station _____ the Earth at an altitude of 400 kilometres.
3. Without _____, objects float freely in space.
4. The _____ trained for five years before going on her first mission.
5. Scientists are planning to _____ a new rocket capable of carrying humans to Mars.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. Space _____ requires enormous amounts of fuel and advanced technology.
A. farming B. tourism C. exploration D. cooking
7. The first human to _____ in space was Yuri Gagarin in 1961.
A. travel B. sleep C. cook D. hide
8. Scientists use powerful _____ to observe distant galaxies and stars.
A. microscopes B. cameras C. telescopes D. radios
9. A _____ is a large group of stars, gas, and dust held together by gravity.
A. planet B. comet C. moon D. galaxy
10. Space missions help scientists _____ new information about the universe.
A. destroy B. discover C. lose D. hide

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

artificial intelligence · innovation · automate · renewable · virtual

1. Many factories now use robots to _____ repetitive tasks.
2. _____ energy sources such as solar and wind power are becoming more affordable.
3. _____ is transforming industries from healthcare to transportation.
4. The _____ reality headset allows users to experience a 3D digital environment.
5. Technological _____ has improved the quality of life for billions of people worldwide.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. Smart devices can collect and _____ large amounts of personal data.
A. ignore B. process C. delete D. hide
7. The development of self-driving cars could _____ the number of road accidents.
A. increase B. ignore C. cause D. reduce
8. Technology has made it possible to work _____ from anywhere in the world.
A. never B. rarely C. remotely D. impossibly
9. Cybersecurity is becoming more important as people store more data _____.
A. online B. offline C. manually D. locally
10. _____ learning platforms allow students to study at their own pace.
A. Traditional B. Outdated C. Online D. Physical

Bài 1: Điền từ thích hợp vào chỗ trống

pursue · qualification · rewarding · prospects · apprenticeship

1. Teaching can be a very _____ career because you make a difference in children's lives.
2. The job offers excellent career _____ with opportunities to be promoted quickly.
3. He completed a two-year _____ with a local engineering firm before getting a full-time job.
4. She decided to _____ a career in medicine after years of volunteering at a hospital.
5. A university degree is often seen as an important _____ for most professional jobs.

Bài 2: Chọn đáp án đúng

6. When choosing a career, it is important to consider both your interests and your _____.
A. strengths B. weaknesses C. failures D. mistakes
7. Many young people are now choosing to become _____, running their own businesses.
A. employees B. volunteers C. students D. entrepreneurs
8. Work _____ allows students to gain practical experience in a real workplace.
A. holiday B. absence C. experience D. failure
9. The job market is highly _____, so candidates need strong skills and qualifications.
A. relaxed B. competitive C. boring D. simple
10. She was _____ for the position because of her excellent communication skills.
A. rejected B. ignored C. shortlisted D. dismissed