

Voice คือ ลักษณะการกระทำของกริยาในประโยค มี 2 ลักษณะด้วยกันคือ

1. **Active Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้กระทำกริยานั้น เช่น
The teacher *punishes* the student. (ครูทำโทษนักเรียน)
2. **Passive Voice** คือ Voice ที่ประธานเป็นผู้ถูกกระทำกริยานั้นโดยผู้อื่น เช่น
The student *is punished* by the teacher. (นักเรียนถูกทำโทษโดยครู)

Present Tense

Active : Jasper feeds the dog .

Passive : The dog is fed by Jasper.

is
am
are
v3

- 1 The waitress *serves* breakfast at 7 o'clock.
Breakfast _____ at 7 o'clock by the waitress.
- 2 They *kill* elephants for ivory.
Elephants _____ for ivory.
- 3 People *cut down a lot of trees* every year.
A lot of trees _____ every year.
- 4 An old woman *feeds* the pigeons.
The pigeons _____ by an old woman.
- 5 Gavin *wears* loose clothes.

Most boys *don't watch* this show.

This show *isn't watched* by most boys.

- 6 My mother doesn't buy a dress.

- 7 Most models don't eat cakes.

Present Continuous

Active : Jasper is feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog is being fed by Jasper.

is
am
are
v3

build	built	built	สร้าง
buy	bought	bought	ซื้อ
cut	cut	cut	ตัด
eat	ate	eaten	กิน
feed	fed	fed	ให้อาหาร
make	made	made	ทำ
wear	wore	worn	สวมใส่
write	wrote	written	เขียน



- 8 My father is washing the car.

- 9 They are rehearsing their dialogues.

- 10 I am not writing a poem.

- 11 He isn't making tea.

- 12 The boy is chasing the dragonflies.

- 13 The police are questioning him now.

He _____ now by the police.

- 14 They are building the bridge at the moment.

The bridge _____ at the moment.

- 15 She isn't helping my sister.

My sister _____ by her.

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Present Tense

Active : Jasper feeds the dog

Passive : The dog is fed by Jasper.

is
am
are
v3

Present Perfect

Active : Jasper has fed the dog.

Passive : The dog has been fed by Jasper.

have
v3

Present Continuous

Active : Jasper is feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog is being fed by Jasper.

is
am
are
v3

Present Perfect Continuous

Active : Jasper has been feeding the dog.

Passive : The dog has been being fed by Jasper.

have
v3

1. My sister has drawn this portrait.

2. The cleaner has cleaned the office.

3. They have opened a new shop.

4. I have bought the tickets.

5. We have not sold the bike.

6. Thomas has forgotten the sandwiches.

7. Somebody has watered the plants.

8. I have been writing emails.

write wrote written เขียน

9. She has been reading that book all day.

read read read อ่าน

10. They've been playing tennis for an hour.