

OBLIGATION, PROHIBITION, NECESSITY AND ADVICE

1. Check your grammar: grouping – have to, must and should

Put the phrases in the correct groups.

drive on the right side of the road in the UK – everyone drives on the left!	call the emergency services if you just have a cold.	arrive at the airport early in case there are delays.
be seventeen to drive a car in the UK.	complete a lot of exams, study and training to be a doctor.	always get enough sleep before driving a car.
use your mobile phone during an exam.	rest and drink lots of liquids if you have a cold.	show your passport or identity card to get on a plane.

You have to ...	You mustn't ...	You should ...

Choose the best modal for each sentence.

- Students _____ pay to park on campus.
A. must not
B. don't have to
C. doesn't have to
- In the United States, employers _____ discriminate against women or minorities. It's against the law.
A. must not
B. don't have to
- Shops _____ sell cigarettes to children.
A. must not
B. don't have to
- This show is free! You _____ buy a ticket.
A. must not
B. don't have to
- Drivers _____ drive over the speed limit.
A. don't have to
B. must not
C. doesn't have to
- You _____ live in the United States to take a class at a university. You can take courses online.
A. must not
B. don't have to
- A baby _____ go to school.
A. doesn't have to
B. doesn't have to
C. must not
- You _____ pass a test to ride a bicycle.
A. must not
B. don't have to
- You _____ buy a textbook for this course – the textbooks are free.
A. don't have to
B. must not
- The president _____ drive a car. Someone drives it for him.
A. don't have to
B. doesn't have to
C. must not

Circle the correct Modals (Have to, Must, don't have to, mustn't) in each sentence.

1. My Boss told me that I _____ work overtime this week. (have to/must)
2. I _____ get my hair cut before the dance. (have to/must)
3. She _____ pay monthly rent to live in her apartment. (has to/must)
4. Tom's dad said that he _____ clean his room before he can play. (has to/must)
5. I _____ buy those pretty red shoes. (have to/must)
6. The runner _____ win the race to get a gold medal. (has to/must)
7. The police officer said that I _____ go to jail. (have to/must)
8. I _____ win this final game. (have to/must)
9. I _____ become a tennis champion. (have to/must)
10. People _____ eat to live (have to/must)
11. You _____ come to the meeting, but it will be nice if you are there. (mustn't/don't have to)
12. You _____ start saving money if you want to retire in few years. (must/have to)
13. We _____ to visit the doctor every year because the Social Security requires it. (must/have to)
14. I _____ call my dad every day. (must/have to)
15. My brother _____ wear a tie in his work, I do. (mustn't/doesn't have to)
16. You _____ eat healthier and stop smoking, you will feel better. (must/have to)
17. I _____ study tonight, my exam is tomorrow. (must/have to)
18. People _____ drink and drive cars. It is prohibited (mustn't/don't have to)
19. John can't come because he _____ work tomorrow. (must/has to)
20. We _____ speak when the teacher is speaking. (mustn't/don't have to)
21. I can hear you. You _____ shout. (mustn't/don't have to)
22. She has a big problem. We _____ help her. (must/have to)
23. You _____ sign a document without reading it first. (mustn't /don't have to)

Write the words in the correct order to make sentences.

1. You - anyone – tell - mustn't!

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2. Don't - to – pay - have – you

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3. It – shouldn't – about – worry – he

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4. To - you – eat – don't – all – have – it

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5. Have – we – early - be – there - to

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