

Đề 1

Exercise 1: Write the correct form of the words in brackets.

1. As the world's population increases, there is less land _____ for agriculture to feed all the people. (LEAVE)
2. We participate in a lot of activities to help the _____ people in the countryside. (OLD)
3. Natural gas is _____ and it is harmful to the environment. (LIMIT)
4. He was still _____ when I saw him at 11 o'clock yesterday evening. (WAKE)
5. Traffic accidents can be _____ if people obey the rules. (PREVENT)
6. When too many people live in a small place, _____ can become very difficult. (LIVE)
7. He is a _____ student because he goes to class every day. (REGULARLY)
8. Coal will be _____ by another renewable source of energy in the future. (REPLACE)
9. How many _____ are there in the program tonight? (PERFORM)
10. A man in a silver sports car _____ into a lady in a big blue truck in the middle of the intersection yesterday. (CRASH)

Exercise 2: Read the following passage and choose the best answer to fill in each blank.

The re-occurrence of new technology over the years has helped us change the way we live and (1) _____ daily activities. Most of this development is as a (2) _____ of inventing and creating new ways to reduce our daily stress and live an improved life. The transportation industry is one of the important areas where new technological advancement takes (3) _____. We now see cars that drive themselves along predetermined routes. Trains that will use new magnetic rail systems. An amazing new "hyperloop" train that will speed 800 miles per hour. All these innovations are not just a form of illusion, they are set to happen within the next coming years (4) _____ have already started transporting us. This has increased the level of some industries like vehicle transport companies and car shipping carriers. It has also made truck production company, and fleet management (5) _____ efficient.

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|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. A. do | B. make | C. have | D. create |
| 2. A. answer | B. reason | C. result | D. cause |
| 3. A. up | B. off | C. part | D. place |
| 4. A. but | B. or | C. and | D. so |

5. A. less B. little C. more D. as

Exercise 3: Read the following passage and choose the best answer to fill in each blank.

You use energy every day. Energy is the ability (1) _____ change. When you ride a bike, you use energy from your body to make the bike move. Your parents use heat energy to change the food (2) _____ raw to cooked.

Not all energy is used as soon as you get it. Sometimes energy is (3) _____ to be used later, stored energy can be chemical energy stored in a battery or in your body. It can also be potential energy. Potential energy is based on (4) _____ position of the object. A soccer player standing ready to kick a ball has potential energy.

Energy of motion is also called kinetic energy. Potential energy converts, or changes into, kinetic energy when the thing or person begins to move. When the soccer player kicks the ball, kinetic energy is at work. Energy often changes forms. When you (5) _____ the light, electricity converts into light. When you eat, chemical energy from your food converts into thermal and mechanical energy that allows you to move and work.

1. A. cause B. to cause C. causing D. caused
2. A. from B. in C. with D. by
3. A. saved B. kept C. stored D. made
4. A. the B. a C. an D. x
5. A. switch off B. switch over C. switch back D. switch on

Exercise 4: Complete the sentences with one suitable preposition.

1. My father is very good _____ playing chess.
2. We usually go to the cinema _____ Sunday evenings.
3. Eating lots of fast food is harmful _____ your health.
4. He is interested _____ collecting old stamps.
5. You should wash your hands _____ meals.