

- C. We must save energy and look for alternative power sources
 D. Nuclear power is the best option for the future
2. The word “**economically**” in paragraph 1 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.
- A. wisely B. wastefully C. carefully D. slowly
3. Why don’t many people support nuclear power?
- A. Because it is too expensive. B. Because it creates air pollution.
 C. Because it is dangerous and harmful. D. Because it requires too much space.
4. Radioactivity from nuclear power _____.
- A. alters a new kind of energy
 B. is necessary to cure diseases
 C. can be economical and have good effects on the future generations
 D. causes cancer and has bad effects on the future generations
5. The word “**affect**” in paragraph 2 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.
- A. protect B. improve C. influence D. support

Exercise 9. Read the passage and choose the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Last week, our class visited a science exhibition about energy. It was very exciting because we learned about many different (1) _____ of energy. Some sources like coal and oil are non-renewable, which means they can run (2) _____ one day. Others, like solar and wind energy, are renewable and better for the environment. We watched a model house that uses solar panels to (3) _____ electricity. The guide also showed us a small wind turbine that could light up a bulb. We learned that using clean energy can help (4) _____ the Earth. At the end of the visit, we did a quiz and won some (5) _____ eco-friendly gifts.

1. A. uses B. forms C. tools D. jobs
 2. A. on B. in C. out D. of
 3. A. do B. make C. create D. produce
 4. A. protects B. protect C. protecting D. protected
 5. A. useful B. use C. using D. usefully

Exercise 10: Rewrite the following sentences using the words in brackets so that they have the same meaning as the original ones.

1. It’s good if children do something to save energy at home. (SHOULD)

2. It is necessary for us to reduce the fossil fuel consumption to save the environment. (MUST)

3. My brother is interested in riding an electric motorbike to school. (LIKES)

4. Although Eric is a child, he knows how to use water efficiently. (BUT)

5. There is a diverse energy fuel resource of various types in Viet Nam. (HAS)

Exercise 11. Write complete sentences using the guided words and phrases. Add or make any changes if necessary.

1. The teacher/ give a talk/ renewable energy/ now/.

2. This type / energy / renewable / and abundant/.

3. The workers/ build/ huge hydro power station/ this year/.

4. The government/ increase taxes/ electricity/ save energy/.

5. Nowadays, people/ rural areas/ use energy/ the sun/.

6. John / use / low energy light bulbs / save electricity /.

7. She / not swim / the swimming pool / at/ moment /.

8. Scientist / look/ a new energy source/ replace coal / now/.

9. The main sources/ electricity generation/ Viet Nam/ be/ hydropower plants/.

10. Many countries/ be/ install/ wind turbines/ other sources/ energy/ nowadays/.

UNIT 11: TRAVELLING IN THE FUTURE

Exercise 1. Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently from the others.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. A. <u>a</u> ppear | B. sol <u>a</u> r | C. <u>b</u> amboo | D. <u>p</u> arade |
| 2. A. Sky <u>T</u> ran | B. <u>h</u> yperloop | C. <u>c</u> ycling | D. friend <u>l</u> y |
| 3. A. <u>c</u> omfortable | B. <u>c</u> onvenient | C. <u>e</u> conomical | D. autop <u>i</u> lot |
| 4. A. <u>m</u> ine | B. <u>d</u> r <u>i</u> ver | C. <u>m</u> iss | D. <u>f</u> ind |
| 5. A. <u>t</u> ransport | B. prob <u>a</u> bly | C. <u>t</u> raffic | D. <u>p</u> assenger |

Exercise 2. Choose the word which has a different stress pattern from the others.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. A. visitor | B. commuter | C. invention | D. exciting |
| 2. A. holiday | B. vehicle | C. electric | D. document |
| 3. A. passenger | B. departure | C. terminal | D. astronaut |
| 4. A. visitor | B. explorer | C. vacation | D. discover |
| 5. A. engineer | B. traveler | C. customer | D. satellite |

Exercise 3. Choose the word or phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in each sentence.

1. Although flying in a pilotless _____ sounds impossible, it will come true one day.
A. motorbike B. hyperloop C. airplane D. ship