



C Complete the magazine extract with the correct form of the verbs below.

be believe change continue happen not rise

### Our Environment Today

#### BEAUTIFUL GOLDEN JELLYFISH

A new species of jellyfish has been found near the coast of Venice, Italy. We ask ourselves: Supposing these golden jellyfish stung us, what (1) \_\_\_\_\_?

#### TROPICAL STORMS

As a result of global warming, hurricanes, typhoons and cyclones have become stronger and stronger. What (2) \_\_\_\_\_ the outcome if they increased in frequency too?

#### INCREASING NUMBERS OF ICEBERGS

Due to rising temperatures in West Antarctica, huge blocks of ice have started to break off more frequently from glaciers. If the temperature (3) \_\_\_\_\_, these icebergs probably wouldn't have broken off. A solution to global warming must be found, otherwise the polar ice shelf

(4) \_\_\_\_\_ to melt.

#### IS SOUTHEAST AMERICA ESCAPING GLOBAL WARMING?

(5) \_\_\_\_\_ (you) it if we told you that while the rest of the earth is getting hotter, parts of America are cooling down?

#### GREEN ENERGY

While green energy is seen as an attempt to resolve the world's energy problems, adequate progress will not be made unless we (6) \_\_\_\_\_ our attitudes towards the use of energy.

D Complete the article with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

### Underwater volcanoes

Supposing you (1) \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) about an underwater volcano, what would your reaction be? Well, the truth is that there is a massive underwater volcano in the waters of the Caribbean. This volcano, called *Kick'em Jenny*, is active and is situated off the coast of Grenada. Have you ever wondered what (2) \_\_\_\_\_ (happen) if a volcano erupted in an area near you?

*Kick'em Jenny* has a history of violent eruptions and if it were to erupt once again, it

(3) \_\_\_\_\_ (cause) huge tsunamis, which would in turn have devastating effects as far away as the US.

It is believed that if scientists (4) \_\_\_\_\_ (study) this volcano in detail, they will gain an insight into the mysteries of earthquakes and tsunamis. Both the disastrous 2011 Japanese earthquake and the even more catastrophic 2004 Indian Ocean quake took place underwater; therefore, if more research (5) \_\_\_\_\_ (conduct) in the past, fewer people might have been affected.

If the findings reveal useful information, scientists (6) \_\_\_\_\_ (gain) a better understanding of underwater volcanic eruptions.

**E** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs below.

not dive follow learn not dump not hear survive

- 1 The dolphins \_\_\_\_\_ if they hadn't got caught in the fishermen's nets.
- 2 If we \_\_\_\_\_ the warning, we would still be in the building.
- 3 Unless students \_\_\_\_\_ about climate change at school, they won't appreciate how important it is to conserve the earth's natural resources.
- 4 Providing the company \_\_\_\_\_ all the security procedures, the power plant will be allowed to operate.
- 5 The water wouldn't be so polluted if the factory \_\_\_\_\_ its toxic waste into the sea.
- 6 If you \_\_\_\_\_ into the lake, you wouldn't be freezing now!

**F** Complete the text with one word in each gap.

**Endangered species**

It is very unfortunate that every year, the list of endangered species gets longer and longer and if we looked at this list, we (1) \_\_\_\_\_ be shocked at the number of species under threat.

Some of those species are marine animals that are in danger and, sadly, humans are usually to blame. Supposing you (2) \_\_\_\_\_ across a plastic bag on the beach; would you think it (3) \_\_\_\_\_ a hazard? Whatever your answer, the fact is that plastic can be fatal to sea life. Millions of seabirds and thousands of sea mammals die annually because of our actions and (4) \_\_\_\_\_ we stop littering our beaches, these figures will continue to rise. Plastic is often mistaken for food, and when whales, dolphins and other sea life swallow this plastic, they (5) \_\_\_\_\_ digest it and may die as a result. A solution to this problem must be found (6) \_\_\_\_\_ more sea mammals will be added to the list of endangered species.



Complete the second sentence so that it is similar in meaning to the first, using the word given. Do not change the word given. Use between two and five words, including the word given.

- 1 You can go out if you take these empty bottles to the recycling centre first.  
**UNLESS**  
You can't \_\_\_\_\_ these empty bottles to the recycling centre first.
- 2 The ship didn't set sail due to adverse weather conditions.  
**HAVE**  
The ship \_\_\_\_\_ if the weather had been good.
- 3 People left their homes at the last minute as there was no warning about the hurricane.  
**WARNED**  
If people \_\_\_\_\_ the hurricane, they wouldn't have left their homes at the last minute.
- 4 My advice is to tell the locals the truth about the power station.  
**WERE**  
If \_\_\_\_\_ tell the locals the truth about the power station.
- 5 Children are only allowed to swim in the pool if they are with an adult.  
**CONDITION**  
\_\_\_\_\_ with an adult, children are allowed to swim in the pool.
- 6 There was a flood because it rained heavily.  
**NOT**  
If it hadn't rained heavily, there \_\_\_\_\_ a flood.

## ECCE in Action

Choose the correct word or phrase to complete the sentences.

- 1 You can't go out in this weather unless you \_\_\_ thick clothing.  
a wear  
b don't wear  
c will wear  
d would wear
- 2 If you're interested in the underwater world, you \_\_\_\_  
a marine biologist.  
a would become  
b should become  
c became  
d are becoming
- 3 The students \_\_\_\_ at the aquarium on time if they had taken the train.  
a will have arrived  
b would have arrived  
c will arrive  
d would arrive
- 4 Kelly and Mike will go windsurfing \_\_\_\_ windy enough.  
a unless it is  
b suppose it isn't  
c as long as it is  
d on condition that it isn't
- 5 Suppose the turtle had eaten that plastic bag, what \_\_\_\_?  
a will happen  
b would happen  
c would have happened  
d had happened
- 6 Turn off your laptop now or I \_\_\_\_.  
a take it away                      b would take it away  
c might take it away              d will take it away
- 7 If people continue to cut down trees, there \_\_\_\_ animals left in this area.  
a won't be any                      b wouldn't be any  
c will be some                        d had been some
- 8 Please help as much as you can, \_\_\_\_ children in Africa will continue to die of starvation.  
a on condition that                b as long as  
c otherwise                          d supposing
- 9 If you had watered the plants regularly, they \_\_\_\_ dying now.  
a won't be                              b wouldn't be  
c weren't                                d hadn't been
- 10 Don't call me \_\_\_\_ there is an emergency.  
a or                                        b on condition that  
c providing                            d unless
- 11 Rainforests will continue to disappear if we \_\_\_\_ cutting down trees.  
a don't stop  
b aren't stopping  
c wouldn't stop  
d hadn't stopped
- 12 \_\_\_\_ your friend if he had asked you to?  
a Will you help  
b Had you helped  
c Would you have helped  
d You would have helped
- 13 'How do I turn the machine off when I finish?'  
'If you press this button, it \_\_\_\_ working.'  
a would stop  
b had stopped working  
c would have stopped  
d stops
- 14 You may go kayaking with your friends providing \_\_\_\_ an instructor present.  
a there will be  
b there is  
c there would be  
d there would have been
- 15 The scientists \_\_\_\_ an important discovery if their research programme hadn't been stopped.  
a might have made  
b might make  
c might be making  
d might have been made
- 16 If there \_\_\_\_ a drought, people have to manage without enough water.  
a is                                        b will be  
c had been                              d would be
- 17 The tree \_\_\_\_ if the wind wasn't so strong today.  
a won't fall                              b hadn't fallen  
c doesn't fall                          d wouldn't have fallen
- 18 \_\_\_\_ there is a fire, do you know what you have to do?  
a Supposing                            b On condition  
c In case                                d What
- 19 Our school \_\_\_\_ money for flood victims if the head teacher organised it.  
a could collect                        b will collect  
c collects                                d is collecting
- 20 If we knew how many people die of starvation every year, we \_\_\_\_ our own food.  
a won't waste                          b don't waste  
c wouldn't waste                      d wouldn't have wasted