

Tên:



Week: 31

Lớp: S8...

Từ vựng & Ngữ pháp HW:

Ngày giao bài: Thứ, ngày/.....

Nghe HW:

Ngày nộp bài: Thứ, ngày/.....

GE8 – UNIT 7: HISTORICAL FIGURES – VOCABULARY REVISION

A. THEORY

I. VOCABULARY REVISION

- Politics & Society

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	civil rights (n)	quyền dân sự	4	election rival (n)	đối thủ trong bầu cử
2	activist (n)	nhà hoạt động (xã hội, chính trị)	5	tribe (n)	bộ tộc
3	apartheid (n)	chế độ phân biệt chủng tộc (đặc biệt ở Nam Phi trước đây)			

- Conflict & Control

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	conquer (v)	chinh phục, xâm chiếm	4	catapult (n)	máy bắn đá
2	expel (v)	trục xuất, đuổi ra	5	ruthless (adj)	tàn nhẫn, không khoan nhượng
3	gunpowder (n)	thuốc súng			

- Pioneers

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	sculptor (n)	nhà điêu khắc	4	dramatist (n)	nhà viết kịch
2	composer (n)	nhà soạn nhạc	5	mathematician (n)	nhà toán học
3	composition (n)	bản nhạc / tác phẩm (nói chung)	6	orchestra (n)	dàn nhạc giao hưởng

- Others

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	boycott (v/n)	tẩy chay / sự tẩy chay	5	biographical details (n)	thông tin tiểu sử
2	equation (n)	phương trình	6	civil rights movement (n)	phong trào dân quyền
3	astronomy (n)	thiên văn học	7	carry off (phr.v)	mang đi / giành được (giải thưởng)
4	hologram (n)	ảnh ba chiều			

II. CAMBRIDGE VOCABULARY

No.	New words	Meanings	No.	New words	Meanings
1	patchy (adj)	không đều, lúc tốt lúc xấu	5	down-to-earth (adj)	thực tế, bình dị, không kiêu ngạo
2	get off lightly (idiom)	thoát khỏi rắc rối mà không bị phạt nặng	6	keep one's ears close to the ground (idiom)	lắng nghe, theo dõi sát tình hình
3	turn off (phr.v)	làm mất hứng, gây phản cảm	7	get the hang of (idiom)	quen tay, nắm được cách làm
4	bite one's tongue (idiom)	nhịn không nói, kìm lại	8	catalogue (n)	sách giới thiệu triển lãm / danh mục

B. CLASSWORK (15 questions)

I. Read the sentences below. In each sentence, there is one word or phrase in *italics* that is incorrect based on the context. Replace it with the correct vocabulary word from page 1.

- The famous *composer* created a beautiful marble statue that is now displayed in the city museum.
⇒ _____
- The army used powerful *gunpowder* to launch large stones over the castle walls during the battle.
⇒ _____
- The government promised to protect *astronomy* rights and ensure that all citizens were treated equally under the law.
⇒ _____
- The brilliant *dramatist* solved a complex mathematical equation that had confused scientists for years.
⇒ _____
- The leader was widely criticized for his *modest* actions when dealing with political opponents.
⇒ _____

II. Match the words/phrases with the correct definitions.

1. activist	1-	a. a former political system in South Africa that enforced racial segregation and discrimination against non-white people
2. boycott	2-	b. to refuse to buy, use, or participate in something as a form of protest
3. apartheid	3-	c. a person who strongly supports a political or social cause and takes action to promote change
4. biographical details	4-	d. a social and political movement aimed at achieving equal rights and ending racial discrimination
5. civil rights movement	5-	e. factual information about a person's life, such as their background, education, and achievements

III. Read the text and answer the questions. Choose the correct answer A, B or C.

The Legacy of a Forgotten Pioneer

Margaret Holstein was a brilliant mathematician who lived in 19th-century Europe. Despite facing discrimination as a woman in academia, she dedicated her life to solving complex equations that later became fundamental to modern physics. She was also deeply passionate about astronomy, spending many nights observing the movement of stars and planets from a small observatory near her home.

Margaret came from a small, isolated tribe in the mountains of Switzerland, and her community initially had no access to formal education. Determined to change this, she became an activist for educational rights, organizing campaigns and encouraging young people to get involved in learning. When local authorities tried to expel her from the university for her outspoken views, she refused to leave and continued her research.

Her most celebrated work was a groundbreaking composition of mathematical theories, which she presented to a leading orchestra of scientific minds at an international conference. Several rivals attempted to take credit for her discoveries, but Margaret carried off the prestigious Gold Medal of Science in 1891, silencing all opposition. Today, biographical details about her life are being rediscovered, and historians consider her one of the greatest pioneers of her era.

Statements:

- Margaret made important contributions to both mathematics and astronomy. → _____
- She came from a wealthy, well-educated family in a major European city. → _____
- Margaret chose to leave the university voluntarily to avoid conflict with authorities. → _____
- A rival scientist was awarded the Gold Medal of Science instead of Margaret. → _____

5. Historians are currently rediscovering biographical details about Margaret's life. → _____

C. HOMEWORK

VOCABULARY & GRAMMAR (15 questions)

I. Con học thuộc nghĩa của từ, chỉnh phát âm theo từ điển và chép mỗi từ ở phần II. Cambridge Vocabulary (trang 1) 1 dòng vào vở ghi.

II. Choose the correct answers.

- The famous _____ spent years studying under Michelangelo before creating his own celebrated marble statues.
A. dramatist B. composer C. mathematician D. sculptor
- During the apartheid era, Nelson Mandela became a leading _____ who fought tirelessly for the civil rights of Black South Africans.
A. tribe B. activist C. election rival D. hologram
- The general was known as a(n) _____ leader who showed no mercy to those who refused to surrender after his army had conquered their land.
A. portable B. biographical C. ruthless D. optimistic
- The protesters decided to _____ all foreign goods in response to the government's unfair trade policies.
A. expel B. conquer C. carry off D. boycott
- The young _____ wrote his most celebrated _____ at the age of 25, and it was later performed by a world-famous orchestra in Vienna.
A. composer / composition B. sculptor / equation
C. dramatist / hologram D. mathematician / tribe

III. Read the sentences. Replace the underlined phrases with ONE exact vocabulary word/phrase from page 1.

- The professor spent thirty years studying the stars and planets, making him one of the leading experts in the scientific study of objects and phenomena beyond Earth's atmosphere.
⇒ _____
- The king ordered his army to take control of neighbouring lands by force three new territories within a single decade, expanding the empire dramatically.
⇒ _____
- At the ceremony, the judges revealed specific facts and events regarding a person's life about the award winner, including her early struggles and greatest achievements.
⇒ _____
- The medieval soldiers loaded the large weapon used to hurl heavy objects at enemy walls with boulders and aimed it directly at the castle gate.
⇒ _____
- Thanks to advances in technology, scientists can now project a three-dimensional image created by laser light of a human organ to help medical students study anatomy more effectively.
⇒ _____

IV. Rearrange the words/phrases to make complete sentences.

- led / the / Martin Luther King / was / who / civil rights movement. / activist / an
→ _____
- expelled / foreign / The / ruthless / students / general / from / all / the / country.
→ _____

3. solved / mathematician / The / equation / the / within / brilliant / minutes. / complex
→ _____
4. The / carried off / competition. / dramatist / the / award / at / international / the
→ _____
5. tribes / The orchestra / performed / ancient / a hologram / of / was displayed. / the composition / while / the
→ _____

CAMBRIDGE LISTENING PRACTICE (12 questions)

Lưu ý:

1. Khi làm bài tập có từ mới, các con phải tra từ điển. Sau khi tra từ điển, các con chép mỗi từ mới **1 dòng** để ghi nhớ.
2. Các con gạch chân các từ khoá chính trong bài.

I. FCE Part 1

Con làm bài nghe theo link/code sau:

<https://soundcloud.com/ms-chi-english/cambridge-english>



You will hear people talking in six different situations.

For questions 1-6, choose the best answer (A, B, or C).

- 1 You hear a woman talking on the radio about an actor.
What does the woman say about him?
 A His acting has improved over the years.
 B The media often criticise him unfairly.
 C He gets fewer film roles than he deserves.

- 2 You hear a hairstylist talking about her career.
She prefers working in the TV industry because she
 A feels that her contribution is valued.
 B is able to express her opinions freely.
 C thrives on the creative challenge the work presents.

- 3 You hear a comedian called Geoff Knight talking on the radio about his profession.
What does Geoff like his act to contain?
 A stories that give people a surprise
 B things that everybody can relate to
 C material that nobody has used before

- 4 You hear a conversation between a customer and a coffee shop employee.
What is the employee doing?
- A waiting for a colleague's help
 - B excusing a colleague's inefficiency
 - C criticising a colleague's attitude
- 5 You hear a man telling a friend about an art exhibition.
What does he say about it?
- A It was well attended.
 - B The lighting was effective.
 - C The catalogue was worth buying.
- 6 You overhear a man ringing a sports shop.
Why is he calling?
- A to report an incident in the shop
 - B to make a special order
 - C to follow up an earlier query

II. Extra Listening

Con làm bài nghe theo link/code sau:
<https://soundcloud.com/ms-chi-english/cambridge-english>



Listen to the audio from Classwork again and decide if the statements are True or False.

1. The woman says the actor's performances were not very good when he first started acting.
→ _____
2. The hairstylist left the fashion industry because she felt people there were arrogant.
→ _____
3. Geoff Knight often gets ideas for his comedy from unusual scientific topics.
→ _____
4. The employee explains that his colleague is new and still learning how to do the job.
→ _____
5. The man says the art gallery was extremely crowded with visitors.
→ _____
6. The man is calling the sports shop to clarify whether a discount applies to him.
→ _____