

### Lesson 3: Adding pairs of 3-digit numbers (1)

• Estimate and add pairs of 3-digit numbers

1 Use the making 10 strategy to find the sum of each calculation.

Decide which number you will make into a multiple of 10.

a  $137 + 26 =$        b  $126 + 47 =$

c  $154 + 38 =$        d  $125 + 67 =$

2 Use the expanded written method to work out the answers. Estimate first.

My estimate      My estimate      My estimate      My estimate  
is       is       is       is

a	$\begin{array}{r} 377 \\ + 316 \\ \hline \end{array}$	b	$\begin{array}{r} 436 \\ + 246 \\ \hline \end{array}$	c	$\begin{array}{r} 648 \\ + 235 \\ \hline \end{array}$	d	$\begin{array}{r} 725 \\ + 246 \\ \hline \end{array}$
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3 Use the making 10 strategy to work out the answers. Estimate first.

a My estimate is   $347 + 198 =$   Formal method

b My estimate is   $436 + 229 =$   Formal method

c My estimate is   $538 + 227 =$   Formal method

d My estimate is   $636 + 148 =$   Formal method

Explain this strategy.

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4 Use the formal written method to work out the answers. Estimate first.

a	b	c	d
$427 + 384$	$546 + 247$	$426 + 457$	$637 + 248$
My estimate is <input type="text"/>			
$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0} \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$			

a.	$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0} \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$	b.	$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0} \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$
c.	$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0} \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$	d.	$\begin{array}{r} \phantom{0} \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$

5 Use the digits 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 to make two 3-digit numbers. Add the two numbers. **Make sure the ones need regrouping each time.**

What other similar calculations can you make?