

Exercise 1.

Complete the sentences using the correct modal verb.

1. You _____ leave your luggage unattended at the airport.
2. Cyclists _____ wear a helmet in this city — it's the law.
3. You _____ fasten your seatbelt before take-off.
4. Visitors _____ feed the animals in the wildlife park.
5. We _____ take a direct flight, but we decided to stop off in Rome.
6. Drivers _____ obey the speed limit, especially near zebra crossings.
7. You _____ pack for every possibility, but it's a good idea during a gap year.
8. People _____ cut down on fossil fuels to protect the environment.
9. You _____ use a travel adapter if your charger doesn't fit.
10. During rush hour, you _____ expect traffic jams.

Exercise 2.

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

1. You **mustn't / don't have to** switch your phone off — just put it in flight mode.
2. We **had better / can** escape the crowds by setting off early.
3. She **can't / doesn't have to** be serious — she's got a great sense of humour.
4. You **should / mustn't** check the local time before calling.
5. Drivers **aren't allowed to / don't have to** park on the pavement.
6. We **might / must** book a flight soon — prices are rising.
7. He **must / can't** be at the gate already — the flight was delayed.
8. You **ought to / mustn't** respect other passengers' needs.
9. We **didn't have to / mustn't** hire a car because public transport was good.
10. Tourists **should / aren't allowed to** leave items in the smoking area.

Exercise 3.

Rewrite the sentences using relative clauses.

1. The backpack was very heavy. I carried it across the coast.
2. The wildlife park protects rare species. The species are in danger of extinction.
3. That's the junction. The accident happened there.
4. The cyclist was injured. His helmet saved his life.
5. We visited a capital city. It surprised us.
6. The guy booked the flight. He forgot his passport.
7. This is the bike hire system. It was introduced last year.
8. I met an executive. She promotes renewable energy.
9. The hotel offered evening entertainment. It was unexpectedly good.
10. The shuttle bus takes passengers to the airport. It runs every 30 minutes.

Exercise 4.

Fill in the blanks with the most appropriate phrase from your list.

1. Please **f**_____ **your s**_____ ; we are experiencing some turbulence.
2. If you **l**_____ **your luggage u**_____ in the terminal, security may confiscate it.
3. To maximize legroom for the passenger behind you, please **p** _____ **your seat in an u** _____ **p**_____ .
4. It is time for landing, so please **f**_____ **a**_____ **your t**_____ **table**.
5. I watched a comedy last night that was absolutely **h**_____ ; I couldn't stop laughing.
6. Most commuters prefer **r**_____ **e**_____ like wind or solar to reduce their carbon footprint.
7. If you drive over the **s**_____ **l**_____, you risk getting a heavy fine.
8. I need to **p**_____ **u**_____ my friend from the station at 6:00 PM.
9. During rush hour, the **t**_____ **c**_____ on the motorway is unbearable.
10. Drivers must **give w**_____ **t**_____ pedestrians at the marked crosswalk.

Exercise 5.

Decide if the statement is True or False. If False, explain why.

1. **True / False:** You should leave your luggage unattended if you need to go buy a coffee quickly.
2. **True / False:** It is polite to fold away your tray table when the person next to you needs to get out.
3. **True / False:** If a situation is hilarious, it makes you feel very sad and reflective.
4. **True / False:** You put your seat in an upright position to sleep more comfortably on a long flight.
5. **True / False:** People who go off the beaten track usually enjoy popular, crowded tourist spots.
6. **True / False:** To escape the crowds, you should go to Times Square on New Year's Eve.
7. **True / False:** Exhaust fumes are generally considered good for the environment.
8. **True / False:** Renewable energy sources, like the sun, will eventually run out.
9. **True / False:** Traffic jams are a common symptom of heavy congestion in big cities.
10. **True / False:** You must give way to an ambulance if its sirens are on.