





9. study at a beauty school					
10. work at an art gallery					
11. play in a band					
12. work at a bank					

II. GRAMMAR – 20 Pts.

A. Change each statement from direct speech to indirect speech. Change the pronoun if necessary. Follow the example.

**Example:** The reporter said, "Three people were injured during the typhoon."  
 The reporter said that three people .....had been injured..... during the typhoon.

1. Dad said, "The batteries in the flashlight need to be changed."

Dad said that the batteries in the flashlight.....

2. The weather forecaster said, "It is the worst storm in fifty years."

The weather forecaster said that it ..... in fifty years.

3. The mayor of the town said, "Evacuate immediately."

The mayor of the town said.....

4. The doctor told them, "It's important to get vaccinations before your trip."

The doctor told them that.....

5. The TV reporter said, "Thousands of people will suffer from the flood."

The TV reporter said that thousands of people ..... from the flood.

6. The emergency workers said, "Don't drink tap water without boiling it for 20 minutes."

The emergency workers said..... without boiling it for 20 minutes.

7. The police officer said, "No one can go into the flooded area."

The police officer said that no one..... into the flooded area.



**B. Complete each sentence with say or tell.**

**Example:** Didn't anyone .....tell..... you the news?

- 8. What did the police..... about the emergency?
- 9. The experts..... that this is going to be the worst storm of the season.
- 10. Can you..... me what you heard during the weather report?
- 11. The reporters..... that everyone should leave before the storm.

**C. Read each sentence. Decide if it is correctly written or not. Then choose Correct or Incorrect for each one.**

**Example:** I thought you was going to get married. **INCORRECT**

- 12. They must have seen that movie. \_\_\_\_\_
- 13. You would have like this book. \_\_\_\_\_
- 14. Everyone thought you would be a big success. \_\_\_\_\_
- 15. He shouldn't have took that class. \_\_\_\_\_
- 16. I was going to play on the tennis team, but I broke my arm. \_\_\_\_\_

**D. Choose the correct ending for each sentence.**

**Example:** The qualifications a person might need for a job could include

- a. being interviewed.
- b. filling out an application.
- c. [having passed a certain test.]**

- 17. If you have experience in a certain activity, you
  - a. enjoy it.
  - b. are good at it.
  - c. have done it before.



18. Talents are abilities that a person
- a. was born with.
  - b. works hard to develop.
  - c. can use to make money.
19. "Knowledge" means things you \_\_\_\_\_
- a. want to own.
  - b. have studied.
  - c. need to learn about.
20. Some examples of skills are
- a. sleeping and relaxing.
  - b. beauty and cheerfulness.
  - c. singing well and running fast.

**E. Choose the answer that correctly completes each sentence.**

**Example:** If Diane isn't at the meeting, then she ..... something important come up.  
There's no other reason she wouldn't be here.

- a. could have had                      b. may have had                      **c. [must have had]**

21. I used to watch too much television, and now I regret it. I ..... more time studying and doing things that matter.

- a. should have spent                      b. must have spent                      c. couldn't have spent

22. We're not sure when Mike left. He ..... at 8:30, or it's possible that he left a bit later.

- a. must have left                      b. may have left                      c. would have left

23. Brian had two choices when he got out of college. He ..... a job with a large company, but he decided to work for a small one instead, and he's never regretted it.

- a. could have taken                      b. should have taken                      c. would have taken

24. I wish you'd come with us because you ..... the movie. It was exactly your kind of show.

- a. might have loved                      b. could have loved                      c. would have loved



25. Felicia stopped painting young. She ..... a huge success, but now we'll never know.  
a. couldn't have been                      b. should have been                      c. might have been
26. Kim can't find her wallet anywhere. She,..... it at one of the stores she shopped at today.  
a. must have left                      b. would have left                      c. should have left
27. There was plenty of room in the car, so they ..... me ride with them.  
a. would have let                      b. could have let                      c. may have let
28. The test was easy, and I studied hard for it, so I ..... well.  
a. must have done                      b. might have done                      c. couldn't have done

### III. VOCABULARY – 20 Pts.

#### A. Read each sentence and choose True or False for each statement.

**Example:** A hurricane is a natural disaster.                      **TRUE**

1. A drought results from a long period of dry weather.
2. The force of a tornado is measured by the Richter scale.
3. An evacuation removes people from dangerous places.
4. A flashlight is useful if the power goes out.
5. A first-aid kit is a supply of non-perishable food items.
6. It rains a lot during a drought.

#### B. Complete each statement with the name of the disaster or emergency.

7. In \_\_\_\_\_, mud and soil cover the house
8. A widespread event in which many people become sick with the same illness is \_\_\_\_\_.
9. A storm with high winds and rain is \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ is a natural event in which there is no rain for a long period of time.
11. In \_\_\_\_\_ there is not enough food and many people go hungry

**C. Match the expressions and their meanings.**

- |                            |       |  |
|----------------------------|-------|--|
| 12. make up one's mind     | _____ | decide to do something else                                  |
| 13. keep something in mind | _____ | remember something   |
| 14. be on one's mind       | _____ | think of something   |
| 15. settle on              | _____ | decide to do something after considering conflicting choices |
| 16. change one's mind      | _____ | ask someone about something                                  |
| 17. pick someone's brain   | _____ | make a final decision that won't change                      |

**IV. READING – 20 Pts.**

**A. Read the web page. Choose Yes, No, or No information for each statement.**

@Pompeii

POMPEII

## Death of a City

On the morning of August 24, 79 C.E., Pompeii was a wealthy Roman city full of people and life. No one thought that in two days the city would become a grave for 2,000 people.

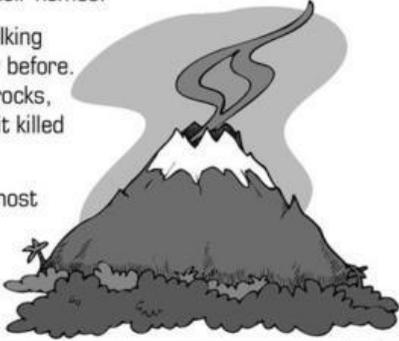
Pompeii is located 8 km from Mt. Vesuvius. The mountain had once been an active volcano, but it had never erupted during the lifetime of anyone in the city. People were, however, used to earthquakes. Perhaps that is why when the earth shook for days before the volcano erupted, no one panicked. People must have thought they were safe, but they were wrong.

The first sign of danger was a strange cloud rising from Mt. Vesuvius. It was a cloud of dark smoke and ash. For about eight hours, the cloud grew and covered a huge area beyond the city. The cloud carried rocks and ash, which fell over Pompeii like rain.

People evacuated the city in terror. That night, however, the rain of rocks and ash stopped. Many people thought the danger was over and returned to their homes.

Around 7:30 the next morning, about 2,000 people were walking around the city, probably looking at the damage from the day before. Suddenly, Mt. Vesuvius exploded, sending a landslide of hot rocks, fire, and gases towards Pompeii. In less than two minutes, it killed everything in its path, and buried the city.

The city was perfectly preserved and remained buried for almost 2,000 years. Now people can learn a lot about how the Ancient Romans lived from studying Pompeii.



100%
Doc: Death of a City



1. Did the eruption of Mt. Vesuvius cause any injuries?
2. Did anyone expect Mt. Vesuvius to erupt?
3. Did people leave Pompeii when ash started falling?
4. Did the volcano kill people in Pompeii slowly?
5. Was the buried city of Pompeii discovered by accident?

B. Read the article. Then choose True or False for each statement.

 **TIPS FOR**

## **Improving Your Interview**

**Congratulations! You have a job interview. Here's how to do your best:**

- **Prepare** Before the interview, read the job description and think about how your skills, abilities, and experience match the requirements of the position. Decide how you'll explain that information.
- **Dress the part** Although employees of many companies wear casual clothes to work, you should dress formally for an interview. Always wear a suit to look professional.
- **Arrive on time** Make sure to arrive on time or a few minutes early. Most interviewers agree: There's no excuse for being late.
- **Don't be too friendly** An interview is a professional meeting. You should be energetic and enthusiastic, but not informal.
- **Use good communication skills** Listen to questions carefully. Before you give your answer, make sure that it's a correct response to the question.
- **Ask questions** It's important to ask questions in an interview. It shows your interest in the position and in the company. Listen to what is said during the interview and ask for additional information later.
- **Maintain the three Cs** It's OK to feel nervous—inside. But on the outside, you need to stay **Cool, Calm, and Confident**. Remember, you can do the job; make sure the interviewer knows it, too.



6. You should become familiar with the job before your interview.
7. For an interview, dress in a way that expresses your personality.
8. Asking questions in an interview shows you didn't pay attention.
9. You should be polite but not overly friendly in an interview.
10. In an interview, immediately answer any question that's asked.
11. Even if you're nervous, you should try to seem calm and confident.
12. It's all right to be a little late for an interview.

**V. WRITING – 20 Pts.**

**Select ONE of the options.**

**OPTION A:** Think about a work or life decision that you made and later regretted. Why did you regret it? What happened in the end? Write at least 10 sentences.

**OPTION B:** What are some ways that people can prepare for an emergency in Bolivia? Write at least 10 sentences.