

Countries

1 Continents



north /nɔːθ/



a Match the words and continents 1–7.

Continent	Adjective
☐ Africa /'æfrɪkə/	<u>A</u> frican /'æfrɪkən/
☐ Ant <u>a</u> rtica /æn'tɑːktɪkə/	Ant <u>a</u> rctic /æn'tɑːktɪk/
☐ A <u>s</u> ia /'eɪʒə/	A <u>s</u> ian /'eɪʒn/
☐ E <u>u</u> rope /'juərəp/	E <u>u</u> ropean /'juərəpiən/
☐ N <u>o</u> th A <u>m</u> erica /nɔːθ ə'merɪkə/	N <u>o</u> th A <u>m</u> erican /nɔːθ ə'merɪkən/
☐ A <u>u</u> stral <u>a</u> sia /ə'strɔːleɪʒə/	A <u>u</u> stral <u>a</u> sian /ə'strɔːleɪʒn/
☐ S <u>o</u> uth A <u>m</u> erica /saʊθ ə'merɪkə/	S <u>o</u> uth A <u>m</u> erican /saʊθ ə'merɪkən/

b 1.14 Listen and check.

c Cover the words and look at the map. Can you remember the continents and their adjectives?

Capital letters

Use CAPITAL letters for continents, countries, nationalities, and languages, e.g. *Spanish* **NOT** *spanish*.

Australasia / Oceania

The continent which includes the country 'Australia' is sometimes called Oceania.

The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom (the UK /ðə juː 'keɪ/) = England, Scotland, Wales, and Northern Ireland. The nationality adjective is *British*. The nationality adjective for Wales is *Welsh*.

2 Countries and nationalities

a 1.15 Match the countries and flags. Then listen and check.



Country	Nationality adjective
☐ England /'ɪŋɡlənd/	<u>E</u> nglish /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
☐ I <u>r</u> eland /'aɪələnd/	I <u>r</u> ish /'aɪrɪʃ/
☐ P <u>o</u> land /'pəʊlənd/	P <u>o</u> lish /'pəʊlɪʃ/
☐ S <u>c</u> otland /'skɒtlənd/	S <u>c</u> ottish /'skɒtɪʃ/
☐ S <u>p</u> ain /speɪn/	S <u>p</u> anish /'spænɪʃ/
☐ T <u>ü</u> rkiye /'tuːkijə/	T <u>ü</u> rkish /'tɜːkɪʃ/



☐ G <u>e</u> rmany /'dʒɜːməni/	G <u>e</u> rman /'dʒɜːmən/
☐ M <u>e</u> xico /'meksɪkəʊ/	M <u>e</u> xican /'meksɪkən/
☐ the U <u>n</u> ited States (or the U <u>S</u> A)	A <u>m</u> erican /ə'merɪkən/



☐ A <u>r</u> gent <u>i</u> na /əːdʒən'tiːnə/	A <u>r</u> gent <u>i</u> nian /əːdʒən'tɪniən/
☐ A <u>u</u> str <u>a</u> lia /ə'streɪliə/	A <u>u</u> str <u>a</u> lian /ə'streɪliən/
☐ B <u>r</u> az <u>i</u> l /brə'zɪl/	B <u>r</u> az <u>i</u> lian /brə'zɪliən/
☐ E <u>y</u> pt /'iːdʒɪpt/	E <u>y</u> ptian /'iːdʒɪpɪn/
☐ H <u>u</u> ngary /'hʌŋɡəri/	H <u>u</u> ngarian /'hʌŋɡəriən/
☐ I <u>n</u> dia /'ɪndiə/	I <u>n</u> dian /'ɪndiən/
☐ I <u>t</u> aly /'ɪtəli/	I <u>t</u> alian /'ɪtəliən/
☐ N <u>i</u> geria /naɪ'dʒɪəriə/	N <u>i</u> gerian /naɪ'dʒɪəriən/
☐ R <u>u</u> ssia /'rʌʃə/	R <u>u</u> ssian /'rʌʃn/



☐ C <u>h</u> ina /'tʃaɪnə/	C <u>h</u> inese /tʃaɪ'nɪz/
☐ J <u>a</u> pan /dʒə'pæn/	J <u>a</u> pan <u>e</u> se /dʒə'pænɪz/
☐ V <u>i</u> et <u>n</u> am /viːt'næm/	V <u>i</u> et <u>n</u> am <u>e</u> se /viːt'næmɪz/



☐ the C <u>e</u> ch R <u>e</u> public /tʃek rɪ'pʌblɪk/	C <u>e</u> ch /tʃek/
☐ F <u>r</u> ance /frɑːns/	F <u>r</u> ench /frentʃ/
☐ S <u>w</u> itzerland /'swɪtsələnd/	S <u>w</u> iss /swɪs/

b Cover the words and look at the flags. Can you remember the countries and nationalities?

✓ **ACTIVATION** Choose six countries. Say the continent.

Spain is in Europe.

← p.10