

## Should and shouldn't



To give advice we use **should** or **shouldn't** + base form.

*I'm tired.*

*You **should** go to bed earlier.*

*Billy's got backache.*

*He **shouldn't** play football.*

It's a lovely day. You **shouldn't** play computer games all day.  
You **should** play outside.



1 Match problems 1–9 with advice a–i. Write sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

- 1 I can't study for my exams.
- 2 I'm getting fatter.
- 3 I've got a headache.
- 4 I haven't got any money.
- 5 I've got a cold.
- 6 I've lost the tickets.
- 7 I haven't got any energy.
- 8 I've got a sore throat.
- 9 I think the lessons are difficult.

- a Look for them.
- b Drink some hot lemon.
- c Sit in the library.
- d Do more exercise.
- e Drink some water.
- f Get a job.
- g Talk to your teacher.
- h Eat something.
- i Don't talk.

- 1 c You should sit in the library.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_

2 Look at the list. Write sentences with **should** or **shouldn't**.

### Tips for healthy living

- Don't go to bed too late.
- Eat more fruit and vegetables.
- Don't eat lots of sweets.
- Relax.
- Don't work too hard.
- Walk to school.
- Don't catch the bus all the time.
- Go to bed early.
- Don't drink fizzy drinks.
- Do lots of sport.

- 1 You shouldn't go to bed too late.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 \_\_\_\_\_
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 \_\_\_\_\_

3 Write sentences. Use **should** or **shouldn't** and the words in brackets.

- 1 Billy wants to save money. (spend all his pocket money)  
He shouldn't spend all his pocket money.
- 2 Fin has hurt his leg. (play football)  
He \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 Linda wants to get a good school report. (work hard in class)  
She \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 Penny wants to be healthy. (buy sweets and biscuits)  
She \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 William wants to help his Mum and Dad. (tidy his room)  
He \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 The teacher wants her students to learn a lot every day. (give lots of homework)  
She \_\_\_\_\_
- 7 The children want to speak good English. (practise a lot)  
They \_\_\_\_\_
- 8 Helen doesn't want any breakfast. (take an apple to school)  
She \_\_\_\_\_

## Could and couldn't



We use **could** or **couldn't** + base form to talk about ability in the past. **Could** and **couldn't** are the past forms of **can** and **can't**.

The children **could** speak two languages when they were five.

He **couldn't** see the board because he needed glasses.

We can use **can** to compare a situation or ability in the past with one now.

Max **couldn't** speak French when he was young, but he **can** now.

A few months ago, Irina **couldn't** swim. She **can** now.

Oliver **could** swim very fast when he was little, but he **can't** now.



### 4 Circle the correct answer.

- 1 I could / can do gymnastics when I was young.
- 2 Why **couldn't** / **can't** you come to the party? It was great.
- 3 Ethan **can't** / **couldn't** play football because he hasn't got his trainers.
- 4 Dad **couldn't** / **could** drive when he was fourteen, but he **could** / **can** now.
- 5 Leo and Ella **can** / **could** speak French, but they don't speak French very often.
- 6 Grandpa was a swimmer when he was young. He **can't** / **can** swim now, but he **couldn't** / **could** then.
- 7 I've lost my keys. I **can't** / **couldn't** open the door when I got home.

### 5 Look at the list. Complete the sentences with **could** or **couldn't**.

| Ten years ago ...       |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| drive a car             | ✓ |
| use a computer          | X |
| speak Spanish           | ✓ |
| pitch a tent            | X |
| run ten kilometres      | X |
| light a fire            | ✓ |
| write computer programs | ✓ |
| play the guitar         | X |
| climb trees             | ✓ |

- 1 Yasmin could drive a car.
- 2 Rob and I \_\_\_\_\_ use a computer.
- 3 Edward \_\_\_\_\_ speak Spanish.
- 4 Ted and Leo \_\_\_\_\_ pitch a tent.
- 5 Lewis \_\_\_\_\_ run fifteen kilometres.
- 6 Kim and I \_\_\_\_\_ light a fire.
- 7 Clare \_\_\_\_\_ write computer programs.
- 8 Sidney \_\_\_\_\_ play the guitar.
- 9 Seb \_\_\_\_\_ climb trees.

6 Complete the sentences. Use the verbs from the box and **could** or **couldn't**.

ride sit cook eat run play

- 1 Grandpa (✓) could ride a horse when he was young, but he (X) can't now.
- 2 Molly and Gemma (X) \_\_\_\_\_ the violin last year, but they (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- 3 Dad (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ fast when he was at school, but he (X) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- 4 Mum (X) \_\_\_\_\_ cakes when she was a child, but she (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- 5 Grandma (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ on her hair when she was a girl, but she (X) \_\_\_\_\_ now.
- 6 Harry (X) \_\_\_\_\_ apples when he was a baby, but he (✓) \_\_\_\_\_ now.

7 Look at the table. Write sentences about Jason. Use **could** or **couldn't**.

|                 | When he was five ... | Now, he ... |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|
| 1 drive a car   | X                    | X           |
| 2 play football | X                    | ✓           |
| 3 run fast      | ✓                    | ✓           |
| 4 swim          | X                    | ✓           |
| 5 read          | X                    | ✓           |
| 6 speak English | X                    | ✓           |

When Jason was five, ...

- 1 He couldn't drive a car. He can't drive a car now.
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_

8 Complete the email. Use **can**, **can't**, **could**, **couldn't**, **should** or **shouldn't**.

Hi Penny,

I'm sorry I <sup>1</sup> couldn't email you yesterday. I was ill so I <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ go to school.

Mum said I <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ stay in bed, but I <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ sleep so I watched TV. I saw a show about monkeys. They <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ climb trees very quickly! I <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ climb the big tree in our garden too. Come and visit me at the weekend! Mum says I <sup>7</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ run around too much, but we <sup>8</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ climb the tree!

Write to me soon! Sally