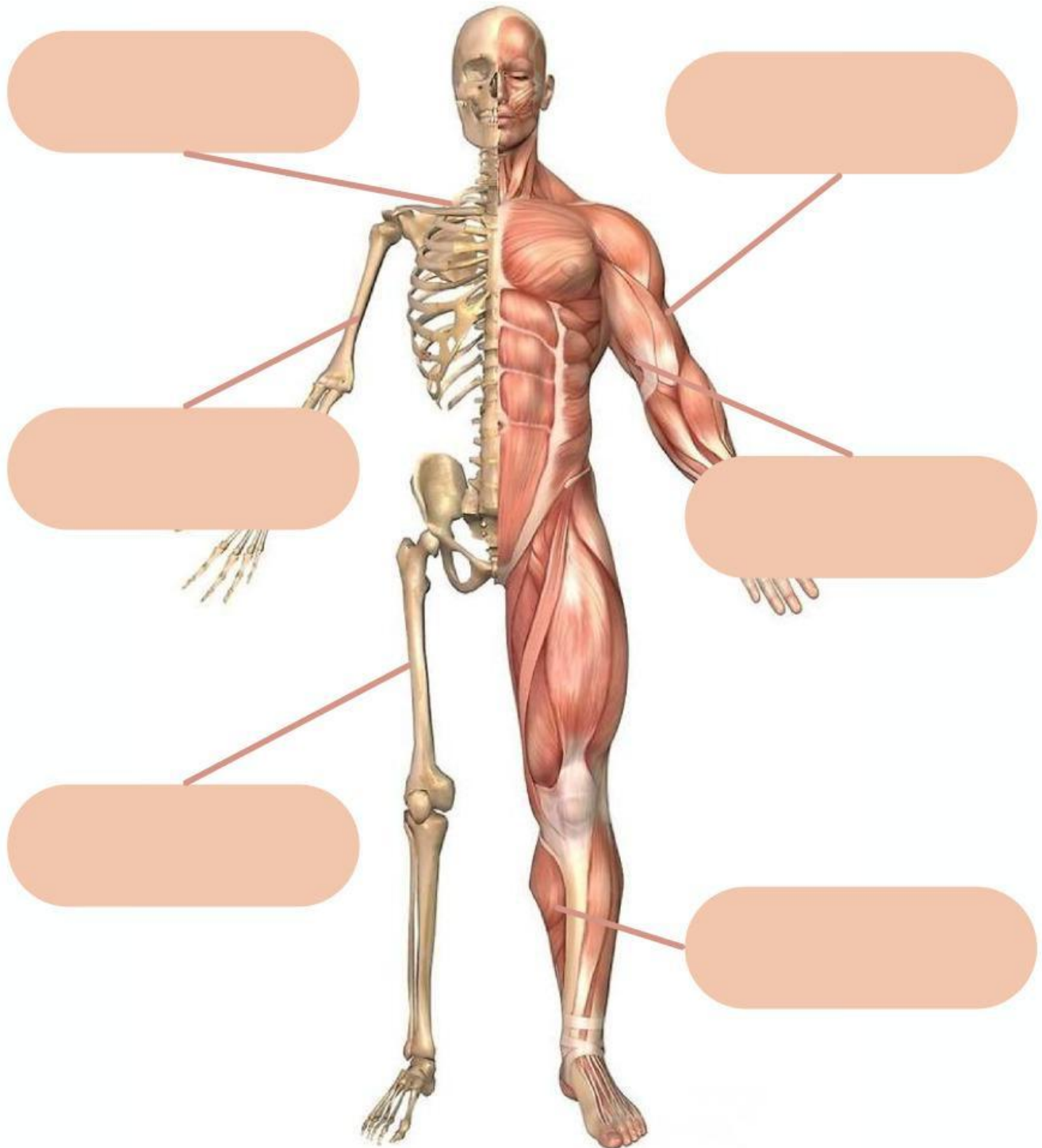


Aparato locomotor



Huesos

Músculos