

UNIT 7. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

TEST 01

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1: A. process B. forest C. reduce D. recycle

Question 2: A. resident B. consume C. social D. conserve

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3: A. destroy B. contain C. include D. coral

Question 4: A. protection B. interest C. discussion D. commitment

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5: Human shouldn't dump the rubbish into the river to reduce _____ pollution.

A. Air B. water C. carbon D. soil

Question 6: Students should learn how to _____ their carbon footprint to protect the environment.

A. Pollute B. protect C. reduce D. recycle

Question 7: Picking _____ and planting trees to protect nature and environment are activities suitable for children.

A. About B. down C. up D. in

Question 8: Let's play with the children _____ it is time to go.

A. While B. until C. after D. before

Question 9: Coal power stations release sulfur dioxide _____ the atmosphere.

A. Into B. up C. on D. in

Question 10: "We need to protect our oceans by reducing plastic waste!" – " _____ "

A. I can't agree with you more C. There is no point

B. Thank you D. You're such a intelligent girl!

Question 11: We should save energy by using _____ appliances and adopting sustainable practices.

A. Energy-efficient B. energy-consuming C. energy-costing D. energy-saved

Question 12: Cleaning up _____ water sources is a challenging task.

A. Contamination B. contaminated C. contaminate D. contaminating

Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

MUZA MUSEUM

The exhibition here is based (13) _____ large models showing how living creatures (14) _____ their amazing skills in the wild. Dress up like (15) _____ jungle creature to discover how they deal with a (16) _____ environment. Or help build a model of a elephant!

Question 13: A. in B. around C. at D. behind

Question 14: A. used B. use C. using D. to use

Question 15: A. a B. an C. the D. X

Question 16: A. changer B. changing C. changed D. change

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions 17.

- The city was bustling with activity.
- I decided to visit the local museum
- After a day of exploration, I returned to my hotel, feeling content.
- I started my day with a hearty breakfast at a café near my hotel
- The museum had a fascinating collection of artifacts.

A. d – a – b – e – c

C. a – d – b – e – c

B. d – a – e – b – c

D. a – d – e – b – c

Question 18.

- I hope this letter finds you well.
- I wanted to share some exciting news with you.
- I look forward to hearing from you soon.



- d. I have been promoted at work
- e. It's been a challenging journey, but I'm thrilled about this new opportunity.
- f. Please write back when you get a chance.

A. a-d-e-b-f-c B. a-b-e-d-f-c C. a-d-b-e-f-c D. a-b-d-e-f-c

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each numbered blank from 19 to 24.

Light pollution is not (19) _____ serious as water or air pollution. Moreover, it is the type of pollution that (20) _____ more in cities than in rural areas. In the past, we could sit out at night and gaze at glittering stars in the sky and light from objects in the out space. Nowadays, cities are covered with lights from buildings, streets, advertising displays, many of which direct the lights up into the sky and into many unwanted places. The real problem is that it is very (21) _____ to apply light to almost everything at night. Millions of tons of oil and coal (22) _____ to produce the power to light the sky. Eye strain, loss of vision and stress are what people may get from light pollution. (23) _____ light at night can harm our eyes and also harm the hormones that help us (24) _____ things properly.

- Question 19:** A. more B. as C. much D. only
Question 20: A. happen B. occur C. occurs D. is occurred
Question 21: A. waste B. wastes C. wasting D. wasteful
Question 22: A. used B. using C. is used D. are used
Question 23: A. Very much B. Too much C. Too much D. So many
Question 24: A. to use B. useful C. used D. using

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

Question 25: If we want to save the environment, we need to stop using so much energy.

- A. Using so much energy, we want to save the environment
- B. We need to stop using so much energy when we can save the environment
- C. We want to save the environment if we need to stop using so much energy
- D. We won't save the environment unless we stop using so much energy.

Question 26: It was not until midnight that Mike stopped practising.

- A. Mike stopped practising before it was midnight.
- B. Mike only stopped practising before midnight.
- C. Mike stopped practising after midnight.
- D. I wanted Mike to stop practising before midnight.

Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

Question 27: Endangered animals/ wild/ face/ risk/ extinction.

- A. Endangered animals in the wild face risking of extinction.
- B. Endangered animals in the wild are facing a high risk of extinction.
- C. Endangered animals in the wild faces risk of extinction.
- D. Endangered animals from the wild are facing a risk of extinction.

Question 28: I/ call/ you/ as soon as/ I/ arrive/ airport.

- A. I call you as soon as I arrive at the airport.
- B. I will call you as soon as I will arrive at the airport.
- C. I will call you as soon as I arrive at the airport.
- D. I would call you as soon as I arrive at the airport.

Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 29: What does the sign say?



- A. You can make noise and talk loudly in this area.
- B. This area is for quiet and no loud noises are allowed.
- C. Making noise is encouraged and allowed in this area.
- D. The area is not watched, so noise is not controlled.

Question 30: What does the notice say?

"The garden is closed for planting.
Will be open to visitors next week"

- A. You can visit the garden any day, not just next week.
- B. The garden is open for planting and visitors are allowed in now.
- C. The garden is always open and is not closed for planting.
- D. The garden will be open after planting is completed.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions from 31 to 36.

Yellowstone National Park was established in 1872. Located in northwestern Wyoming and extending into Montana and Idaho, the park is known for its spectacular geysers, hot springs, canyons, and fossil forests. Yellowstone was the world's first national park. Yellowstone National Park **encompasses** a large area of **unspoiled** wilderness that is almost entirely forested. The most common tree is the lodgepole pine, but other varieties of pine, as well as spruce, fir, and juniper are also found in Yellowstone.

The park is one of the largest wildlife sanctuaries in the United States. Among the more than 300 animal species found here are grizzly bears, elk, deer, antelope, moose, bighorn sheep, coyotes, and lynx. During summer, thousands of wapiti, or American elk graze in the park. More than 1,300 bison, which almost became extinct in the park, roam the eastern sections. Wolves, once thought to be a menace, were reintroduced to the park in 1995 after being hunted and trapped to the brink of extinction early in the 20th century. Nearly 300 species of birds, including bald eagles, osprey, white pelicans, California gulls, and Canada geese, either live in or visit the park. The rare trumpeter swan also frequents the area and is protected within the park.

Question 31: What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. To discuss the dangers the flora of the park has to face.
- B. To discuss the dangers the fauna of the park has to face
- C. To show the bad condition of the park
- D. To give information about the park

Question 32: What do wapiti do during summer?

- A. They roam in the park
- B. They visit the park
- C. They graze in the park
- D. They frequent the park

Question 33: Which kind of animal almost became extinct early in the 20th century?

- A. Bison
- B. bald eagles
- C. trumpeter swan
- D. wolves

Question 34: Which statement is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Yellowstone was established in 1872.
- B. Yellowstone was the world's first national park
- C. Yellowstone is located totally in northwestern Wyoming.
- D. Yellowstone is famous for its spectacular geysers, hot springs, canyons and fossils forests.

Question 35: The word "encompasses" in paragraph 2 CLOSEST in meaning to ____.

- A. Includes
- B. has
- C. contains
- D. surrounds

Question 36: The word "unspoiled" in paragraph 2 OPPOSITE in meaning to ____.

- A. Damaged
- B. protested
- C. protected
- D. established

Four phrases/ sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 37 to 40.

About 65 million years ago, the dinosaurs became extinct. The hot, dry climate of the Cretaceous Period quickly changed as a result of an asteroid hitting the Earth. (37) _____. The dinosaurs could not quickly adapt to the Earth's colder climate and eventually became extinct. While the dinosaurs are no longer with us, today a number of plant, insect, (38) _____, and they too are in danger of extinction. Human activities that are destructive to the environment such as the development of industry, housing, and (39) _____. For example, in the Amazon Rainforest, thousands of hectares of forest are being destroyed as trees are being cut down to make way for cattle farms, logging and housing. Scientists warn that many plant and animal species from this area of the world will become extinct soon unless we quickly stop destroying their habitats. (40) _____.

- A - farming are destroying the habitats of many species.
- B - This collision sent dust and debris into the atmosphere which blocked sunlight from reaching the Earth's surface.
- C - and animal species are finding their habitats being destroyed
- D - Therefore, more feasible and urgent actions should be taken.

Question 37

Question 38

Question 39

Question 40