

UNIT 9 GRAMMAR

Do it step by step.

1) Read the example. 2) Look at the subject. 3) Choose the correct form.

Useful help: must = rule | mustn't = prohibition | have to = necessary | don't have to = not necessary

Form	Meaning / example
must	You must do your homework. (rule / strong obligation)
mustn't	You mustn't run. (prohibition)
have to / has to	I have to study. She has to study. (it is necessary)
don't have to / doesn't have to	We don't have to go. He doesn't have to go. (it is not necessary)

1. Choose the correct option. Circle or write the answer.

- 1) At school, you _____ be polite to teachers. (must / don't have to)
- 2) You _____ use your phone in the exam. (mustn't / have to)
- 3) My dad works on Saturday, so he _____ get up early. (has to / doesn't have to)
- 4) We finished the project yesterday, so we _____ do it again today. (don't have to / must)
- 5) I was ill last week, so I _____ stay at home. (had to / didn't have to)
- 6) Emma is tired, but she _____ finish her homework before dinner. (has to / mustn't)

7) In the library, children _____ shout. (mustn't / have to)

8) It rained a lot, so the players _____ stop the match. (had to / didn't have to)

2. Complete with: must, mustn't, have to, has to, don't have to, doesn't have to.

1) You _____ wear a helmet when you ride a bike.

2) My brother _____ tidy his room today because guests are coming.

3) We _____ bring food to the party; Mum has already cooked everything.

4) I _____ talk during the test.

5) Sara and Leo _____ leave now. The bus is here.

6) My cat is sleepy. It _____ wake up early tomorrow.

7) Students _____ listen carefully in class.

8) He _____ do the washing-up today because it is his turn.

3. Make questions. Put the words in order.

1) have / do / you / to / wear / a uniform / ?

2) does / she / have / help / to / at home / ?

3) have / to / do / they / study / tonight / ?

4) does / your brother / have to / get up / early / ?

4. Match the sentence to the meaning. Write A, B or C.

A = prohibition **B = it is necessary** **C = it is not necessary**

- 1) You mustn't feed the animals. _____
- 2) We have to wear sports clothes on Tuesday. _____
- 3) You don't have to bring a notebook today. _____
- 4) He has to see the doctor after school. _____
- 5) You mustn't copy in a test. _____
- 6) I don't have to get up early on Sunday. _____

5. Rewrite the sentence. Keep the same meaning.

1) It was necessary for me to call the dentist yesterday.

I _____ yesterday.

2) It isn't necessary for us to take water.

We _____ water.

3) It was necessary for Paula to study a lot for the test.

Paula _____ a lot for the test.

4) It isn't necessary for Ben to come early.

Ben _____ early.

5) It is a rule: no running in the corridor.

You _____ in the corridor.

6. Find and correct the mistake.

- 1) She have to finish her project tonight. -> _____
- 2) We mustn't to be late. -> _____
- 3) He don't have to bring his lunch. -> _____
- 4) Did you had to wait long? -> _____
- 5) They doesn't have to clean the classroom today. -> _____

7. Read and choose the best answer.

On Mondays, Mia has dance class. She has to wear black clothes and trainers. She must be on time because the class starts at 5:00. She doesn't have to bring water because the teacher gives water to everyone. Last Monday, it was raining a lot, so Mia and her mum had to take the car.

- 1) Mia _____ wear black clothes. (mustn't / has to)
- 2) Mia _____ be late. (must / mustn't)
- 3) She _____ bring water. (doesn't have to / has to)
- 4) Last Monday, they _____ take the car. (had to / didn't have to)

Check your work.

Look again at he/she/it: has to / doesn't have to.