

1. Present Simple (Thì hiện tại đơn)

Affirmative (Khẳng định)

- S + V(s/es) + O

Negative (Phủ định)

- S + do/does not + V + O

Question (Câu hỏi)

- Do/Does + S + V + O?

Example:

- She **works** in a hospital.
 - She **does not work** on Sunday.
 - **Does she work** here?
-

2. Present Continuous (Thì hiện tại tiếp diễn)

Affirmative

- S + am/is/are + V-ing

Negative

- S + am/is/are not + V-ing

Question

- Am/Is/Are + S + V-ing?

Example:

- They **are studying** English.
-

3. Present Perfect (Thì hiện tại hoàn thành)

Affirmative

- S + have/has + V3/ed

Negative

- S + have/has not + V3/ed

Question

- Have/Has + S + V3/ed?

Example:

- I **have finished** my homework.
-

4. Present Perfect Continuous

Affirmative

- S + have/has been + V-ing

Negative

- S + have/has not been + V-ing

Question

- Have/Has + S + been + V-ing?

Example:

- She **has been studying** for 2 hours.
-

5. Past Simple (Thì quá khứ đơn)

Affirmative

- S + V2/ed

Negative

- S + did not + V

Question

- Did + S + V?

Example:

- They **visited** Ha Noi last year.
-

6. Past Continuous (Thì quá khứ tiếp diễn)

Affirmative

- S + was/were + V-ing

Negative

- S + was/were not + V-ing

Question

- Was/Were + S + V-ing?

Example:

- I **was reading** when you called.
-

7. Past Perfect (Thì quá khứ hoàn thành)

Affirmative

- S + had + V3/ed

Negative

- S + had not + V3/ed

Question

- Had + S + V3/ed?

Example:

- She **had left** before I arrived.
-

8. Past Perfect Continuous

Affirmative

- S + had been + V-ing

Negative

- S + had not been + V-ing

Question

- Had + S + been + V-ing?

Example:

- They **had been waiting** for an hour.
-

9. Future Simple

Affirmative

- S + will + V

Negative

- S + will not + V

Question

- Will + S + V?

Example:

- I **will call** you tomorrow.
-

10. Be Going To (Future plan)

Affirmative

- S + am/is/are + going to + V

Negative

- S + am/is/are not + going to + V

Question

- Am/Is/Are + S + going to + V?

Example:

- She **is going to travel** next week.
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11. Future Continuous

Affirmative

- S + will be + V-ing

Negative

- S + will not be + V-ing

Question

- Will + S + be + V-ing?

Example:

- I **will be studying** tonight.
-

12. Future Perfect

Affirmative

- S + will have + V3/ed

Negative

- S + will not have + V3/ed

Question

- Will + S + have + V3/ed?

Example:

- She **will have finished** the work by 5 p.m.