9 Relative Pronouns

WHO, WHICH, THAT | This is the man who helped me.

כינויי זיקה

- כאשר רוצים לחבר שני משפטים, ניתן להשתמש בכינויי זיקה (Relative Pronouns).

I ate the cake. Dad made it. → I ate the cake **that** Dad made.

בדוגמה שלמעלה השתמשנו במילה that (שהיא Relative Pronoun) כדי לשלב את המשפט השני במשפט הראשון. המשפט השני נקרא משפט זיקה (Relative Clause).

- משפט זיקה מתייחס תמיד לשם העצם שלפניו ומוסיף עליו מידע.

Is this the book **that she wrote**?

- לפניכם מספר Relative Pronouns:

who **which** **that**

– who מתייחס לבני אדם, ביחיד וברבים.

This is the man **who** helped me.

– which מתייחס לדומם ובעלי חיים, ביחיד וברבים.

Here are the books **which** I read last month.

– that מתייחס גם לבני אדם וגם לדומם ולבעלי חיים, ביחיד וברבים.

The girl **that** won the prize was really happy.

These are the pens **that** I like to write with.

כאשר אתם רוצים לחבר שני משפטים למשפט עם כינוי זיקה (Relative Pronoun) זיכרו לא לציין את מושא המשפט פעמיים.

*** 1** Circle the relative pronoun in each sentence and underline the noun it refers to.

הקיפו את כינוי הזיקה בכל משפט וסמנו בקו את שם העצם שאליו הוא מתייחס.

1. Aharon is wearing jeans (that) are too big on him.
2. What's the name of the swimmer who won eight gold medals?
3. Basketball is a sport which I enjoy playing.
4. The book is about a man who travels in Alaska.
5. I don't want to see the DVD which you were watching.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

*2 Complete the sentences with *who* or *which*.

השלימו את המשפטים עם who או which.

1. I met a student ___who___ is from Brazil.
2. The cake _____ you baked is delicious.
3. We spoke to someone _____ sings in a band.
4. I love movies _____ have happy endings.
5. A carpenter is someone _____ builds furniture.
6. Where are the books _____ I borrowed from the library?
7. The neighbor _____ moved in last week is very friendly.
8. A dictionary is a book _____ gives you the meaning of words.
9. The desert has a climate _____ is very hot and dry.
10. A DJ is a person _____ plays music in a disco.
11. I have a friend _____ plays the guitar.
12. We need a car _____ is big enough for our family.

**3 Complete the phrases in A with *who* or *which*. Then match A and B to form sentences.

השלימו את צירופי המילים ב- A עם who או which. לאחר מכן, התאימו A ל- B כדי לחבר משפטים.

A

1. James Naismith was the man ___who___
2. A lifeguard is someone _____
3. A koala is an animal _____
4. Sushi is a kind of food _____
5. Experts are people _____
6. A sailor is someone _____

B

___ a. know a lot about something.
___ b. eats bamboo leaves.
___ c. saves people from drowning.
___ d. works on a ship.
___ e. is often eaten with chopsticks.
_1_ f. invented basketball.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

**4 Join the sentences with the relative pronouns *who*, *which* or *that*.

חברו את המשפטים. השתמשו ב- who, which או that.

1. What's the name of the book? You were reading it.
   What's the name of the book that you were reading?
2. Where is the poster? It was hanging on the wall.
3. Is that the cake? You baked it yesterday.
4. I heard a joke. It was very funny.
5. Do you know the girl? She is talking to Ruth.
6. I know the woman. She lives next door to you.
7. They have a cat. It has seven kittens.
8. The movie is about a boy. He lives in New York.

WHOSE | I have a friend whose sister is a famous singer.

- המילה whose גם היא relative pronoun. משתמשים בה כאשר רוצים לחבר שני משפטים עם מילת שייכות.

  I met a man **whose** son lives in Italy.

- whose בא במקום שם עצם עם 's או תואר שייכות.

  I have a friend. **My friend's** sister is a famous singer.

  I have a friend **whose** sister is a famous singer.

יש הבדל בין whose ו- who's = who is.

I have a friend **who's** a very talented singer.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

* 1 Translate the sentences.

תרגמו את המשפטים.

1. This is the teacher whose son studies in my class.

זאת המורה שבנה לומד בכיתה שלי.

2. I met a girl whose mother is a famous tennis player.

3. There's the player whose team won the championship.

4. I know a dog whose name is Cola.

5. This is the girl whose mother is from England.

6. What is the address of the man whose dog ran away?

7. I saw a woman today whose hair was pink.

8. I have a friend whose dad used to play in a rock band.

* 2 Write the words in the correct order to complete the sentences.

כיתבו את המילים בסדר הנכון כדי להשלים את המשפטים.

1. dog / caused / whose / the accident
   That is the man whose dog caused the accident.
2. is / whose / hair / blond
   She is the model
3. brother / whose / a crime / committed
   I met a man
4. father / sailed / whose / around the world
   That is the boy
5. picture / in the newspaper / whose / is
   That is the woman
6. songs / whose / love / I
   I met the singer

LIVEWORKSHEETS

**3 Join the sentences with the relative pronoun *whose*.

חברו את המשפטים. השתמשו ב- whose.

1. Is that the woman? You bought her house.
   Is that the woman whose house you bought?
2. Those are the people. Their house burned down.
3. That is the boy. His dog bit me.
4. He is the man. His phone was stolen at the concert.
5. She is the woman. Her cakes are delicious.
6. Are they the neighbors? Their children make so much noise.
7. There is a girl in my building. Her parents come from India.
8. It is no fun to stay at a hotel. Its pool is closed.

WHERE , WHEN | The house where Jack lives is very old.

- המילה where גם היא relative pronoun, שמתייחס למקום.

The house **where** Jack lives is very old.

- המילה when גם היא relative pronoun, שמתייחס לזמן.

Purim is a time **when** people give each other gifts.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

* 1 Complete the sentences with *when* or *where*.

השלימו את המשפטים עם when או where.

1. Sunday is the day ___when___ I have my art lesson.
2. The hotel _____ we stayed was good.
3. I called the store _____ I left my bag.
4. The weekend is the time _____ I can sleep late.
5. Did you see the place _____ the accident happened?
6. February is the month _____ I was born.
7. Haifa is the city _____ I live.
8. Morning is the time _____ we usually go to school.
9. Let's eat at that place _____ they make great pizza.
10. Do you remember _____ the game starts?
11. The house _____ we grew up was destroyed.
12. Disney World is a place _____ you can have lots of fun!
13. We decided not to drive _____ it started to snow.
14. I don't know _____ you live.
15. He broke his arm _____ he fell off his bike.
16. My grandfather likes to tell me about the time _____ he came to Israel.
17. I know a restaurant _____ they serve Japanese food.
18. What is the name of the forest _____ you went hiking last week?

** 2 Complete the phrases in A with *where* or *when*. Then match A and B to form sentences.

השלימו את צירופי המילים ב- A עם where או when. לאחר מכן, התאימו A ל- B כדי לחבר משפטים.

A		B
1. My parents don't tell me ___when___	___	a. they keep horses.
2. We visited a farm _____	___	b. the sun shines a lot.
3. Eilat is a place _____	___	c. you are sick.
4. Shanghai is a city _____	___	d. it's dark outside.
5. You should stay in bed _____	1	e. to go to bed.
6. You can see the stars _____	___	f. about 20 million people live.

LIVEWORKSHEETS

**3 Join the sentences with the relative pronouns *when* or *where*.

חברו את המשפטים. השתמשו ב- when או where.

1. I called the store. I left my glasses there.
   I called the store where I left my glasses.
2. That is the house. We lived there a few years ago.
3. A hotel is a place. We can relax there.
4. Tell me about the time. You lived in Tel Aviv at that time.
5. Facebook is a site. You can chat with your friends there.
6. Do you remember the day? Our team won the World Cup on that day.
7. I moved back to the place. I grew up there.
8. She remembers the time. She was traveling in Europe at that time.

MIXED PRACTICE Unit 9

*1 Circle the correct answers.

הקיפו את התשובות הנכונות.

1. What did you do with the money ___ your mother gave you?
   (a.) that b. who c. when
2. They always talk about the time ___ they traveled in Australia.
   a. where b. who c. when
3. Thanks very much for your e-mail ___ was very interesting.
   a. who b. where c. which
4. Yesterday, I met the girl ___ sister is an artist.
   a. whose b. who c. that
5. I have a friend ___ doesn't like chocolate.
   a. whose b. which c. who
6. Do you remember the street ___ she lives?
   a. which b. where c. when
7. Those are the people ___ sold us their car.
   a. who b. whose c. which
8. He works for a company ___ sells sports clothes.
   a. who b. which c. whose

LIVEWORKSHEETS

9. Do you know ___ painted this picture?
   a. that b. whose c. who

10. The bus ___ goes to Tel Aviv leaves every half hour.
   a. who b. that c. whose

11. King Arthur was a king ___ men sat at a round table.
   a. whose b. who c. where

12. The best moment of the game was ___ Ronaldo scored a goal.
   a. who b. which c. when

13. Idit lives in a city ___ is near the sea.
   a. that b. where c. who

14. Do you know a place ___ I can buy coffee?
   a. that b. where c. who

* 2 Circle the correct answers.

הקיפו את התשובות הנכונות.

A Series of Unfortunate Events

One of my favorite movies is *A Series of Unfortunate Events*, [1] **which** / **where** stars Jim Carrey. The movie is based on a book [2] **who** / **that** was written by Lemony Snicket. It is about three children [3] **who** / **whose** parents have died in a fire. The children are sent to live with their cousin Count Olaf [4] **who** / **whose** is only interested in their money. One day, the children decide to run away [5] **when** / **where** their cousin is not at home. But every time they find a place [6] **where** / **which** they think they'll be happy, Count Olaf arrives. I really enjoyed watching the movie, [7] **who** / **which** is funny and scary at the same time.

LIVEWORKSHEETS