

	COLEGIO SEMINARIO DIOCESANO DE DUITAMA-2026			
	AREA: Humanidades Lengua Extranjera			
	TERM: First	SKILL: Reading	SCORE: 6pts	DATE: Thursday, March 5 th
	CLASS:	OBJECT: To improve the reading skill		TIEMPO: 55 minutes
STUDENTS: _____ SCORE: _____				

Chocolate town for chocolate workers

If you love chocolate, maybe you have eaten a bar of Cadbury's Bournville chocolate. But Bournville isn't just the name of an English chocolate bar. It's the name of a village which was built especially for workers at the Cadbury's chocolate factory.

George and Richard Cadbury took over the cocoa and chocolate business from their father in 1861. A few years later, they decided to move the factory out of the centre of Birmingham, a city in the middle of England, to a new location where they could expand. They chose an area close to the railways and canals so that they could receive milk deliveries easily and send the finished products to stores across the country.

Here, the air was much cleaner than in the city centre, and the Cadbury brothers thought it would be a much healthier place for their employees to work. They named the site Bournville after a local river called 'The Bourn'. 'Ville', the French word for town, was used because at the time, people thought French chocolate was the highest quality. The new factory opened in 1879. Close to it, they built a village where the factory workers could live. By 1900, there were 313 houses on the site, and many more were built later.

The Cadbury family were religious and believed that it was right to help other people. They thought their workers deserved to live and work in good conditions. In the factory, workers were given a fair wage, a pension and access to medical treatment. The village was also designed to provide the best possible conditions for workers too. The houses, although traditional in style, had modern interiors, indoor bathrooms and large gardens. The village provided everything that workers needed including a shop, a school and a community centre where evening classes were held to train young members of the workforce.

Since the Cadbury family believed that their workers and their families should be fit and healthy, they added a park with hockey and football pitches, a running track, bowling green, fishing lake, and an outdoor swimming pool. A large clubhouse was built in the park so that players could change their clothes and relax after a game. Dances and dinners were also held here for the factory workers, who

were never charged to use any of the sports facilities. However, because the Cadbury's believed that alcohol was bad for health and society, no pubs were ever built in Bourneville!

The Cadbury brothers were among the first business owners to ensure that their workers had good standards of living. Soon, other British factory owners were copying their ideas by providing homes and communities for their workers designed with convenience and health in mind. Today, over 25,000 people live in Bournville village. There are several facilities there to help people with special needs, such as care homes for the elderly, a hostel for people with learning difficulties and affordable homes for first-time homeowners and single people. Over a hundred years since the first house in Bournville Village was built, the aims of its founders are still carried out.

Read a text about a famous British town and for questions 1 to 7, choose the correct answers.

1 Bournville is ... Choose TWO correct answers

- A. a village
- B. a river
- C. the founder of a chocolate factory
- D. a chocolate bar
- E. a chocolate factory

2 The new site for the chocolate factory was chosen because ...
Choose TWO correct answers

- A. it was close to farms which provided milk.
- B. it had clean, countryside air.
- C. a lot of people lived nearby.
- D. it was in the centre of the city.
- E. it was close to several transportation routes.

3 Bournville takes its name from ... Choose TWO correct answers

- A. a local river.
- B. a local town.
- C. a French word.
- D. a kind of French chocolate.
- E. a French town.

4 The original houses in Bournville were ... Choose TWO correct answers

- A. traditional in appearance.
- B. large.
- C. free for workers.
- D. near to the chocolate factory.
- E. built by the factory workers.

5 Workers at the Cadbury received ... Choose TWO correct answers

- A. free health care.
- B. free access to sports facilities.
- C. pensions.
- D. free food and drink.
- E. dancing lessons.

6 The extract shows that the Cadbury family were ...

Choose TWO correct answers

A. careful.

B. mean.

C. kind.

D. original.

E. sporty.

7 Who can live in special homes for many people in Bournville now?

Choose TWO correct answers

A. chocolate factory workers.

B. old people.

C. first-time buyers.

D. single people.

E. people with learning problems.