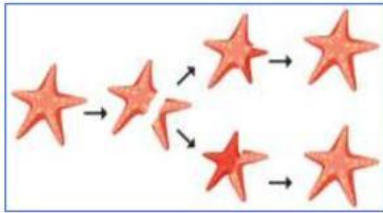
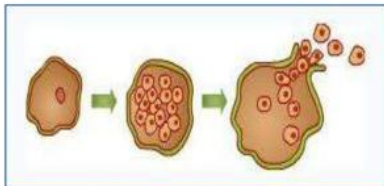


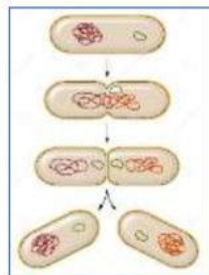
GEMACIÓN



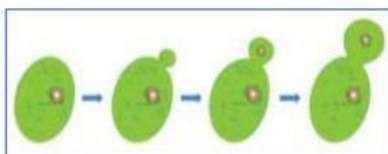
FISION BINARIA



ESPORULACIÓN



PARTENOGENESIS



FRAGMENTACIÓN